

# **Identification of Suitable Clonal Propagated Hardwood for Higher Pulp Yield, Optimum Chemical Consumption for Pulping and Suitability for Mass Multiplication with Required Advantages**

**Project funded under Cess Grants by  
Development Council for Pulp, Paper & Allied Industries,  
Ministry of Commerce & Industry, Government of India  
&  
Supported by IPMA**



## **JK PAPER LTD.**

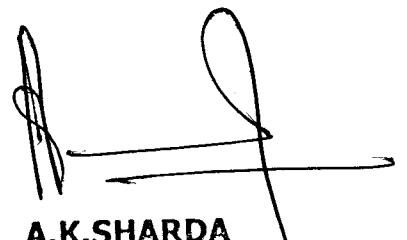
**(FOREST ORGANISATION)  
RAYAGADA (ORISSA) 765 001**



## **DECLARATION**

This is to declare that work presented in this report entitled "***Identification of suitable clonal propagated hardwood for higher pulp yield, Optimum chemical consumption for pulping and suitability for mass multiplication with required advantages***" is original and has been carried out in the facilities of JKPL and PAPRI.

Funding for this project was provided by Development Council for Pulp, Paper & Allied Industries, Ministry of Commerce & Industry, Government of India provide under Cess Grants through IPMA.



A.K.SHARDA  
Vice President (P&RM)  
&  
Principal Investigator

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

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Our thanks to Indian Paper Manufacturers Association for the unflinching support extended throughout this project. We also thank the Pulp & Paper Research Institute, Jaykaypur for the pulp analysis and technical inputs that enriched the quality of the work done.

We take this opportunities to place on record our gratitude for help provided by State Silviculturist, Forest Department, Govt. of Orissa; State Silviculturist, Andhra Pradesh; Kerala Forest Research Institute, Peechi and Institute of Forest Genetics & Tree Breeding, Coimbatore for providing necessary inputs technical information for carrying out this study.

We express our deep sense of gratitude to Farmers who whole-heartedly, co-operated and facilitated selection of superior trees without which this study could not have been completed.

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## SUMMARY

Pulp and paper industry is on the threshold of raw material resource crunch. Lower inherent productive capacity of un-improved planting stock can be overcome only through the use of genetically improved planting stock (Clones). Improved clonal plantations are to be the only way to meet the shortage of raw material in shortest possible time. Improved clones will help making plantations more remunerative for the farmers and offer an alternative crop system along with other agricultural crops as well as other land uses by the farmers.

In order to give impetus to the pulpwood plantation productivity improvement in India this project was conceived and carried out with the financial support of IPMA-Cess Fund.

Selection of Candidate Plus Trees (CPT) was carried out for *Eucalyptus* hybrid and *Casuarina equisetifolia* from Orissa and Andhra Pradesh. CPT selection was carried out as per the prescribed methodology enunciated in various scientific papers and reports on tree improvement.

As the pulpwood is variable in structure and structural differences in wood is encountered from species to species and even between various clones of the same species. In order to screen clones with all desired pulping properties, pulpwood of selected CPTs of *Eucalyptus* and *Casuarina* was tested at Pulp and Paper Research Institute (PAPRI).

182 Candidate Plus Trees (CPT) of *Eucalyptus* and 57 CPTs of *Casuarina* were selected. It is estimated that in *Eucalyptus* there will be an improvement of 61% and 95% in height and Girth over base population. In case of *Casuarina* expected improvement will be 66% and 102% in height and girth respectively. In case of *Eucalyptus* 129 CPTs were coppiced out of which 85% of the stump (CPTs) responded to coppicing and produced coppice shoots in varying degrees (4 to 50). Rooting capacity of juvenile cuttings in the greenhouse also exhibited high degree of variability

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both for *Eucalyptus* (3% to 96% with a average of 52%) and *Casuarina* (33% to 88% with an average of 50%).

Pulping properties of selected CPTs of both *Eucalyptus* and *Casuarina* varied greatly. *Eucalyptus* CPTs pulpwood required 16% active alkali, whereas *Casuarina* CPTs pulpwood required 16% to 17% active alkali. Kappa no. of most of the selected CPTs of both *Eucalyptus* and *Casuarina* reported to be in optimum range. Screen yield of 11 CPTs of *Eucalyptus* given above 48% and 10 CPTs of *Casuarina* given yield more than 48%. Screen Rejects percentage in CPTs wood of both the species recorded to be very low. Bleached pulp yield was more than 44% in 2 CPTs of each *Eucalyptus* and *Casuarina*. Brightness value was very high more than 90 in 5 CPTs of each *Eucalyptus* and *Casuarina*. Likewise most of other parameter, which has been work out, has shown high degree of variability and provides the opportunity to select clone with all the desired pulping parameters.

Clones developed from the selected CPTs have been planted in Randomised Block Design to assess the growth performance of the clones of *Eucalyptus* and *Casuarina*. 59 Clones of *Eucalyptus* and 14 clones of *Casuarina* have been planted. Various growth parameters are being recorded at half yearly interval.

Based on analysis of various parameters 11 clones of *Eucalyptus* and 3 clones of *Casuarina* have been short listed, which have shown high growth consistently during the period of observation. There is further need to monitor the growth performance of all the clones in multi-locational trial spread in wider agro-climatic conditions.

It will be possible to achieve multi-fold increase in the yield of pulpwood plantation using the fast growing clones developed under this project. Ultimately this will help not only the industry in meeting their raw material requirement but also make the tree cultivation more remunerative for the farmers.

This project needs extension as growth performance needs to be monitored for longer period and also to multiply the clones for trial in wider geographical area.

## INTRODUCTION

For forest based industries like Paper Industry, improvement of pulpwood plantations is of immense importance. Average productivity in the natural seed derived populations is low due to high genetic variability. 80% of productivity is contributed by just about 20% of the plants. It would only be ideal to have only the highly productive members of the plantations to improve the productivity and the land utilization as well. Conventional breeding procedures in forestry species are highly time consuming due to long rotation periods. Prudent approach would be to combine the programmes of genetic improvement along with vegetative propagation of appropriately selected clones from natural populations and integrate them eventually into genetic improvement programmes.

Though vegetative propagation is somewhat slow, time and space consuming process, the advantages it offers to the forest based industries far outweigh the minor disadvantages.

Propagation through clonal technology has been predominant with a few species like *Eucalyptus*. However, there are several other species, which need better focus for selection, standardization and large-scale application for the benefit of the industry.

The Cess-funded project details of which are presented in the following pages deals with selections of *Eucalyptus* species and *Casuarina*. The selected clones have been analysed taking into account their specific suitability for the paper industry, their multiplication potential for multi-location trials and forward integration into plantation programmes of the member industries of IPMA to further augment efficacious sources of raw material generation.

Pulp and paper industry will soon be facing raw material resource crunch. Lower inherent productive capacity of un-improved planting material can be overcome only through the use of genetically improved planting materials (Clones). This appears to be the only way to meet the shortage of raw material. Improved clones will help making plantations more remunerative for the farmers and offer an alternative crop system along with other agricultural crops as well as other land uses by the farmers.

The average productivity of seed route plantation is considerably low due to higher frequency of low productivity trees as compared to high yielding ones. Though there is a

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considerable scope to increase productivity of forest trees through various approaches like provenance selection, genetic improvement through selection and hybridisation. But, long-life, large size and complex breeding behaviour, resulting in large number of years required to bring genetic improvement in trees. Fortunately, in trees, there is enormous scope to increase yield through clonal approaches. The aim of such an approach is helpful for achieving gain in traits, which has low heritability such as growth and cellulose yield.

Currently most researched activity in forest plants deals with vegetative propagation. This interest is built upon the faster and greater gains that can be obtained by the use of this particular method. The work of Aracruz Florestal (Brazil) has been catalyst for a new and revolutionary method in forest regeneration and it has been effective throughout the world.

Clonal propagation is an important component of tree improvement programme. This technique is used for mass production of *true to type* planting stock in which all the genetic superiority of the parent tree is retained. The mean annual increment (MAI) of *Eucalyptus grandis* plantations in Brazil before attempting genetic improvement and clonal forestry in 1967 was  $15 \text{ m}^3 \text{ha}^{-1} \text{yr}^{-1}$ . But when selected clones were introduced, the yield increased to  $70 \text{ m}^3 \text{ha}^{-1} \text{yr}^{-1}$  in industrial plantations. Such clones under intensive management have yielded even up to  $100 \text{ m}^3 \text{ha}^{-1} \text{yr}^{-1}$  (Zobel, 1993).

Selection of clonal propagated hardwood is based on evaluation of the qualitative and quantitative performance of plants. Traditionally plants multiply by means of seeds (sexual propagation) or organs other than seeds (asexual or vegetative propagation). Though multiplication by seeds is the cheapest method. It suffers from certain disadvantages. Plants raised from seeds may not repeat good performance of mother plants, may take a longer time and many of them do not produce viable seeds or desired quality of seeds. Plants propagated vegetatively do not suffer from these disadvantages. However, vegetative propagation is rather a slow, time and space consuming process. Some plants are also not amenable to vegetative method of propagation.

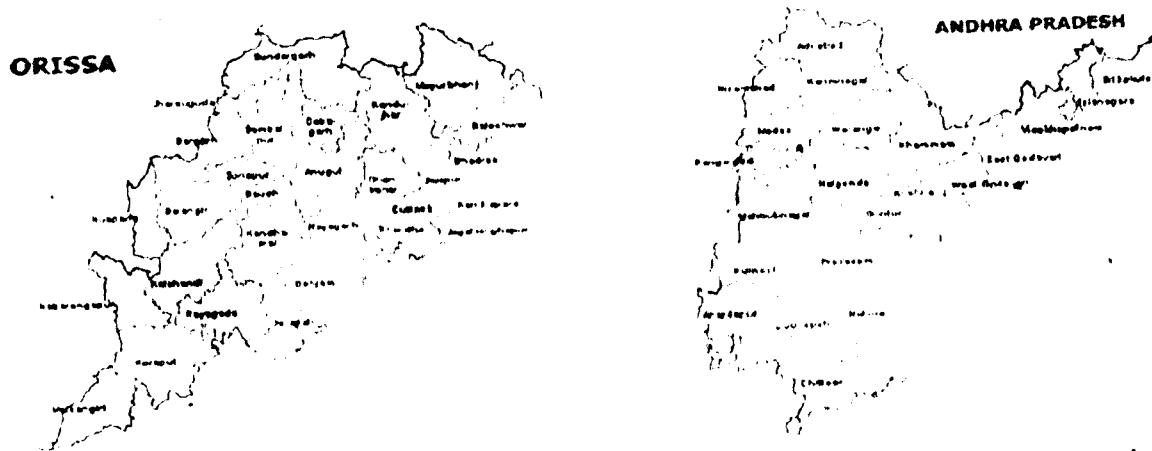
In order to give impetus to the pulpwood plantation productivity improvement in India this project was conceived and carried out with help of funds obtained from IPMA-Cess Fund.

In India even though work had been done in commercial as well as research institutions which had developed technical competence for clonal propagation of pulpwood species, however, there was a need to develop clones which are particularly suitable for paper industries. Hence, under this project clones of desired characteristics of *Eucalyptus hybrid* and *Casuarina equisetifolia* were selected, since these two species needed urgent attention and mainly used by most of the paper mills as raw material.

## MATERIALS & METHODS

**MATERIALS & METHODS**

**Area of Selection:** - In order to have wider genetic base, efforts were made to select candidate plus trees (CPTs) from large area spread over in 14 districts of Orissa and 3 Districts of Andhra Pradesh (Figure 1). The area falls between Latitude of 18°30'N to 19°30'N and Longitude of 81°E to 86°E. Broadly the area has undulating terrain and soil ranging from red lateritic to sandy loam. The annual rainfall varies from 1000 mm to 1590 mm. The temperature varies from minimum 1°C (Koraput) during winter to 48°C during summer in Rayagada



**Figure 1: - Map of Area from where selection of CPTs of Eucalyptus and Casuarina carried out.**

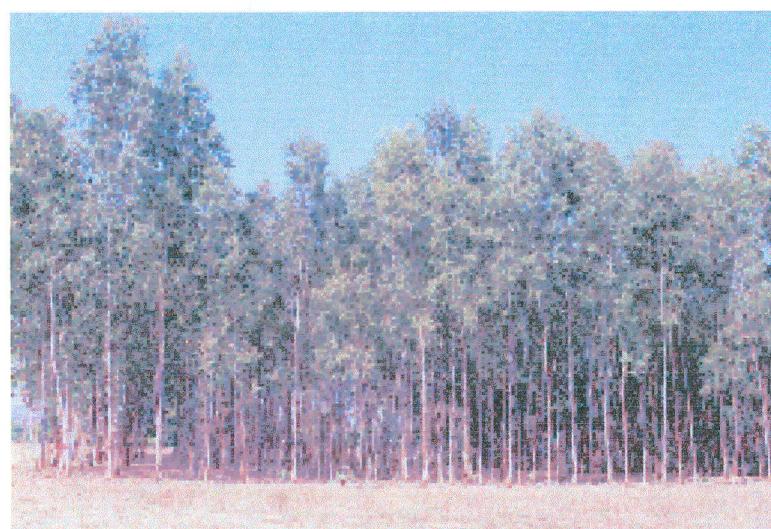
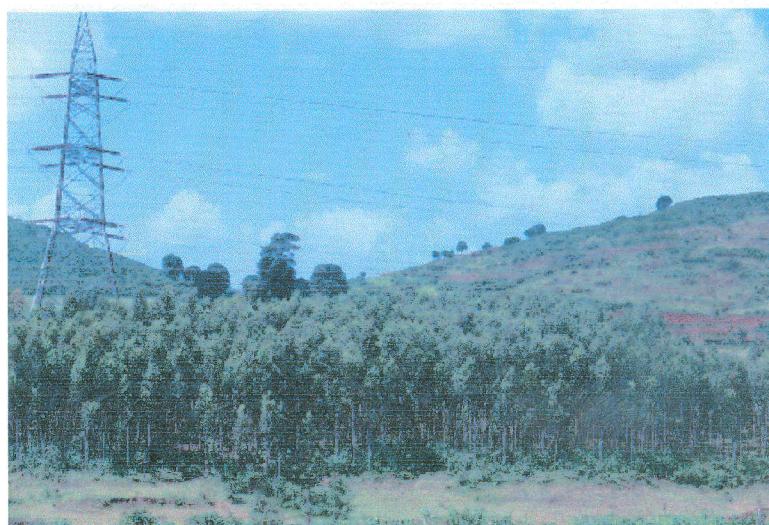
**CPT Selection:** - Selection of trees that have outstanding form, rate of growth and/or wood quality is considered to be the first step in a tree improvement programme. This is followed by cloning (vegetative propagated plants) and testing them in various agro-climatic conditions. Selected CPTs, which had better performance, are propagated

Figure - 2:- View of Seed route *Eucalyptus* plantations used for selection of Candidate Plus Trees (CPT)



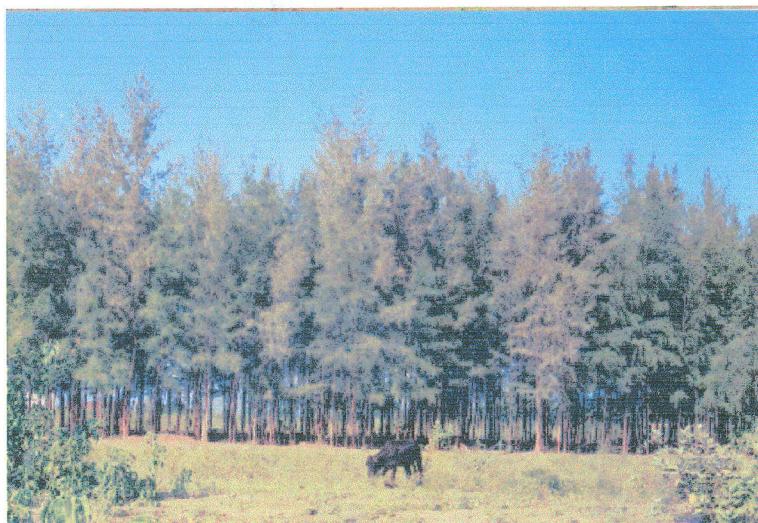
View of a 7 year old seed-route plantation of *Eucalyptus* at Dumbaguda (Rayagada district) grown under rainfed conditions.

View of a 6 year old seed-route plantation of *Eucalyptus* at Kakriguma (Koraput District) growing on gentle slope of Eastern Ghats.



6 year old seed-route plantation of *Eucalyptus* growing under rainfed conditions at Kamthana (Kalahandi district).

**Figure - 3:- View of Seed route *Casuarina* plantations used for selection of Candidate Plus Trees (CPT)**



4 year old seed-route plantation of *Casuarina* growing under rain fed condition in eastern coast at Gopinagar (Srikakulam district).

**View of highly variable 3 year old *Casuarina* Plantation at Bheemili (Visakhapatnam district)**

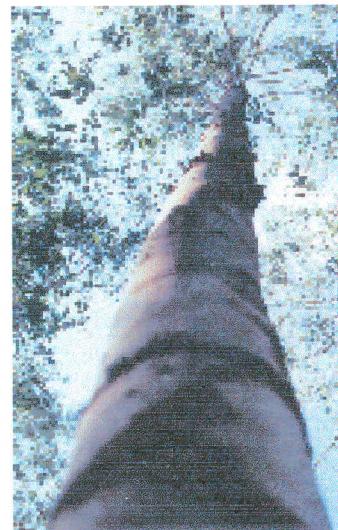


**4 year old *Casuarina* plantation at Bondapalli (Vizianagaram district)**

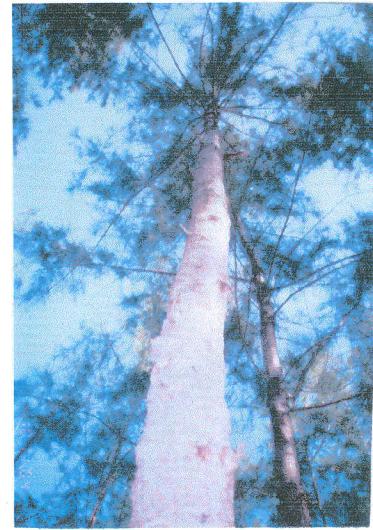
Figure - 4:- View of Candidate Plus Trees (CPT)



View of a 5 year old *Eucalyptus*  
CPT at Dumbaguda (Rayagada)



View of a 6 year old *Eucalyptus*  
CPT at Biripoda (Kalahandi)



View of a 4 year old *Casuarina*  
CPT at Dharmavaram (Srikakulam)



Inspection of CPT at Dumbaguda  
(Rayagada)

Biomass & pulpwood yield analysis and sample collection from CPTs for chemical analysis



vegetatively and the genetically uniform material is used for plantations. Utmost care was taken to select best of the CPTs. Established methodology was followed to select the CPTs as described in *Annexure –1* and photos of plantations and CPTs are presented in Figure – 2 to 4.

Pulpwood is variable in structure. Structural differences in wood are encountered from species to species and even between various clones of the same species. The pulping process separates the wood into its individual components and paper is formed from cellulose matted together.

Paper industry needs pulpwood of uniform quality as an important factor related to the efficiency of process system.

In order to develop clones with desired pulping quality, CPT's wood was tested at Pulp and Paper Research Institute, Jaykaypur, for the following standard pulp and paper making tests: -

1. **Active Alkali:** - Pulping converts wood chips into separate fibres by the chemical reaction between lignin and the active chemicals in the cooking liquor, NaOH and Na<sub>2</sub>S (expressed as Na<sub>2</sub>O). Sulfidity lower than 15% may result in excessive cellulose damage and If it is higher than 35% the rate of delignification becomes too slow. For hardwood ideal percentage is 16-18%.
2. **Kappa Number:** - It is a measure of the lignin content (bleachability) of pulp, hardness and degree of delignification. It is the volume (in ml) on 0.1N Potassium permanganate solution consumed by 1 gm of moisture free pulp. Value of Kappa Number ranging between 17±1 is considered optimum.
3. **Screened Yield:** - This is the percentage of unbleached pulp obtained from moisture-free chips. It is obtained by dividing the weight of dry unbleached pulp (after removing rejects) by the weight of the dry chips and multiplied by 100. Value higher than 45 is desirable for hardwoods.
4. **Rejects:** - This is the uncooked material obtained after cooking the raw material. It is expressed as percentage of dry chips taken for pulping. Lower reject value (<2%) is desirable.

5. **Bleached Yield:** - It is the percentage of dry bleached pulp obtained from dry chips. This is given by weight of the bleached pulp (dry) divided by the weight of the dry chips multiplied by 100. Higher bleached yield values (>42%) are desirable.
6. **Brightness:** - Brightness is a commonly used industrial term for the value of reflectance factor when blue light is used at 457 nm wave length. Brightness values of pulp provide an excellent measure of the maximum whiteness that can be achieved. Brightness more than 88% is desirable.
7. **Shrinkage:** - It is the amount of pulp lost during the bleaching process (O-C/D-EOP-D). It is calculated from the amount of pulp initially taken for bleaching and the final pulp produced. Shrinkage value of 5% and below is desirable.

$$\text{Shrinkage} = \frac{\text{Wt of Final Pulp} - \text{Wt of Initial Pulp taken}}{\text{Wt of Initial Pulp taken}} \times 100$$

8. **Viscosity:** - It gives an indication of the average degree of polymerisation of the cellulose. It also gives a relative indication of the degradation (decrease in cellulose molecular weight) resulting from the pulping and/or bleaching process. Viscosity >6 cp is desirable.
9. **Beating Time:** - It is the time taken to refine the pulp to 40°SR (drainability) in a Valley Beater for making the hand sheets and testing. Value between 30-40 min. is desirable.
10. **Bulk:** - It is a measure of sheet thickness and is calculated by dividing sheet thickness by grammage. A value ranging from 1.3 to 1.5 is desirable. The unit is cm<sup>3</sup>/g.
11. **Tear Factor:** - This measures the force perpendicular to the plane of paper required to tear multiple sheets of paper through a specified distance after tear has been previously started. It is a measure of tensile strength of paper.
12. **Burst Factor:** - Bursting strength is widely used as a measure of resistance to rupture in paper. The test specimen is held between annular clamps and subjected to an increasing pressure by rubber diaphragm, which is expanded by hydraulic pressure at a controlled rate, until the test specimen ruptures. The pressure reading at that point is recorded as bursting strength. >35 BF value is desirable.

**13. Breaking Length:** - It is a measure of tensile strength of paper. The maximum tensile force per unit width developed in test specimen at rupture or break. Breaking length is calculated from the tensile strength. BL value greater than 5000 m is desirable.

$$BL = \frac{200 \times \text{tensile break load, kg on } 915 \text{ mm nip}}{3 \times \text{mass per unit area (g/m}^2\text{)}}$$

**14. Double Fold:** - Folding endurance test has been used for estimation of the suitability of paper in use to withstand repeated bending and folding.

Hand cut chips were used for above analysis. The chips classification was done and >32 mm and <3 mm fractions were rejected. Cooking was carried out by taking the chip size of acceptable range (3 to 32mm). Unbleached pulp was bleached with the sequence of O/CD/Eop/D as in JK Paper Mills.

**Variability study in the selected CPTs:** - To understand the phenotypic variability present in the selected CPTs, various types of statistical tools were used to work out estimated yield improvement and variability in the selected CPTs and clones. To ensure that CPTs represent different diversity in populations.

**Clonal Plant Production:** - In order to produce clonal propagules of two species (*Eucalyptus* and *Casuarina*), different strategies were adopted due to varying degrees of juvenility present in the adult trees of these species.

***Eucalyptus hybrid:*** - Cuttings obtained from mature trees of *Eucalyptus* are difficult to root. However it is established that cuttings from rejuvenated stumps (Coppiced) are amenable to rooting with suitable hormones (auxins) under controlled environment (Temperature and Relative Humidity). Short listed CPTs of *Eucalyptus* were coppiced 15 cm above the ground level in the month of November-December and juvenile coppice cuttings were collected. Data were collected on coppicing behaviour of CPTs.

*Casuarina equisetifolia*: - Juvenile cladodes (growing tip of small branch with few needles) collected for CPTs were used for production of clonal plants.

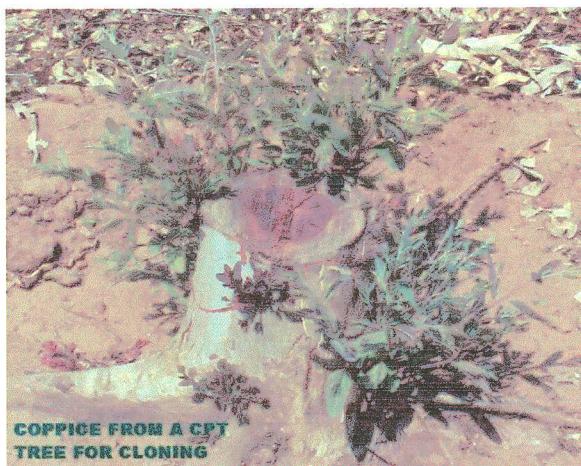
Clonal propagation was carried out at the JKPL's Clonal Technology Complex, Jaykaypur. State-of-art Mist chambers (greenhouses) and Hardening chambers were used for clonal multiplication.

*Eucalyptus*: - Juvenile coppice shoots of 45-60 days old were collected from the felled CPTs stumps and prepared into single pair leave cuttings and leaves were half trimmed. Cuttings are treated with fungicides (contact & Systemic) to control fungal or bacterial diseases and finally cuttings were treated with rooting hormones through dip smear method. Treated cuttings were planted in 100cc root trainers filled with horticulture grade vermiculite. Cuttings were placed inside the mist chamber with optimally standardised temperature ( $35\pm2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and Relative Humidity ( $80\pm5\%$ ) till the development of proper roots and shoots. Inside the Greenhouse, Relative humidity was maintained with help of intermittent misting of 150 micron size water droplets. Temperature of the Green house is maintained with help of Evaporative cooling (Fan and Celdeck Cellulose Pad). Data were collected for rooting behaviour of the cuttings. Rooted cuttings with sprouts were shifted from Mist chamber to Hardening chamber under the fixed Agro-shade net with 75% shading. Inside the Hardening chamber rooted cuttings were kept for 15 – 20 days followed by shifting to Open Nursery under full sunlight. Manual grading was carried out in the Open Nursery and required inputs like macro and micro nutrients were supplied to obtain healthy saplings (Figures – 5 & 6).

*Casuarina equisetifolia*:- Newly emerging juvenile shoots of selected tree are used for propagation of *Casuarina*. Newly emerging shoots (called – cladodes) were collected from the CPTs and 5-7 cm long cuttings were treated with fungicides and rooting hormones as described earlier. Same procedure for rooting was adopted as in case of eucalypts. Data were collected on rooting behaviour.

Infrastructure used for propagation of clones, testing and field trials is presented in Figure – 7 & 8.

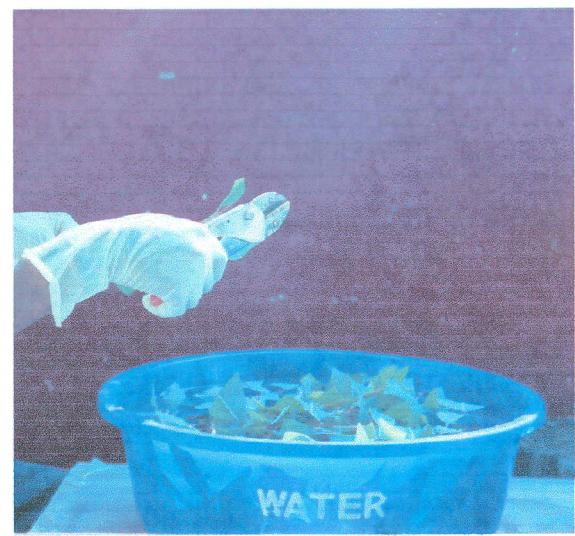
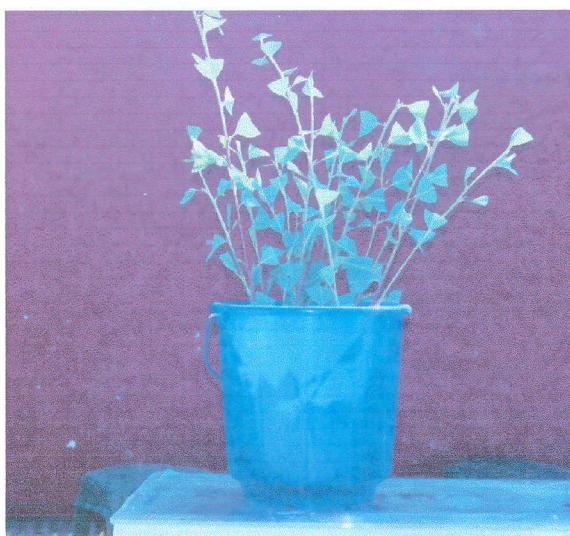
Figure - 5:- View of juvenile coppice shoot collection and preparation of cuttings for clonal multiplication of *Eucalyptus*



Newly emerging juvenile coppice shoots of CPT

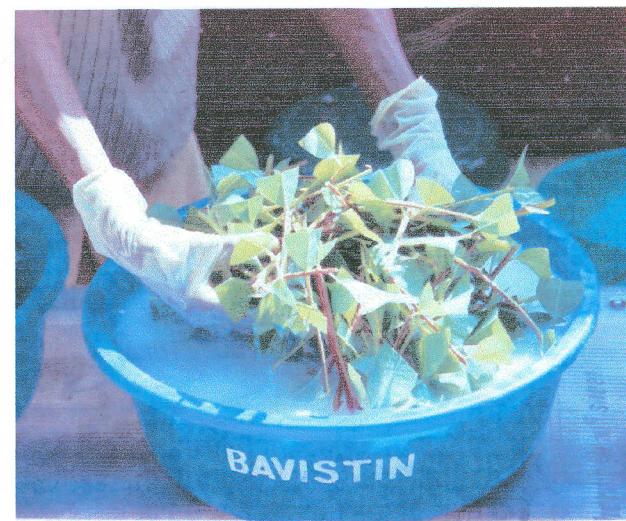
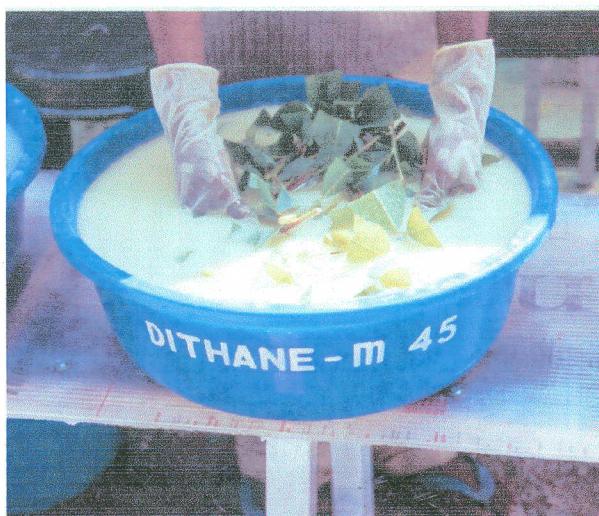


Collection of juvenile coppice shoots from stump of *Eucalyptus* for clonal multiplication



Trimming of leaves and conversion of juvenile coppice shoots into single pair leaf cuttings

Figure - 6:- View of Eucalyptus coppice shoot cutting processing and rooting inside the Greenhouse.



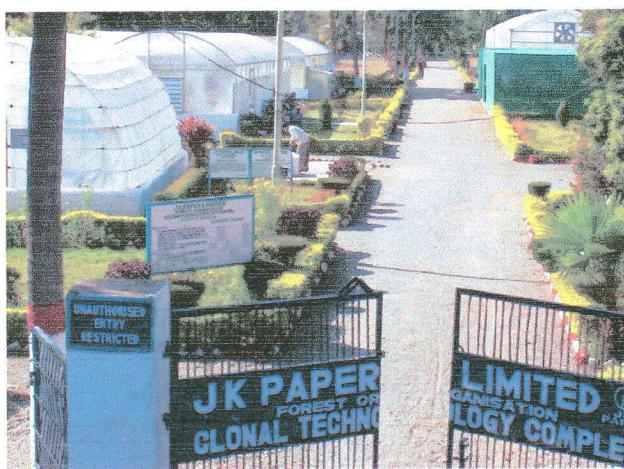
Treatment of *Eucalyptus* cuttings with contact and systemic fungicides to prevent disease inside the Mistchamber

Treatment of cuttings with root promoting hormones through dip-smear method



Placing the cuttings inside the Greenhouse under controlled environment.

Figure – 7:- View of Infrastructure used for development of clones and testing for pulp and paper qualities.



Clonal Technology Complex of JK Paper Limited at Jaykapur



Inside view of State of Art Greenhouse



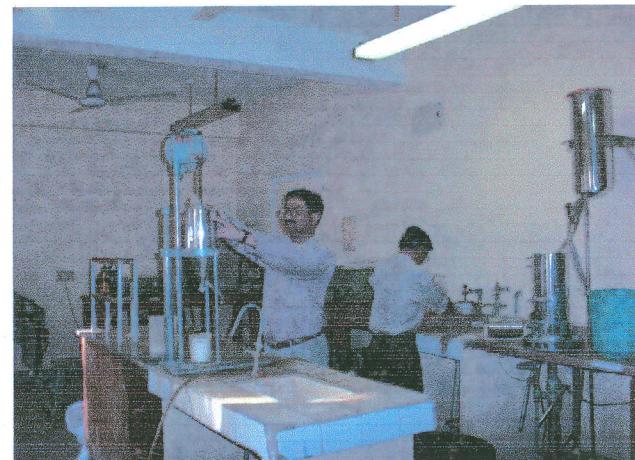
Inside view of Hardening Chamber



View of Open Nursery with Hardened Clonal Plants

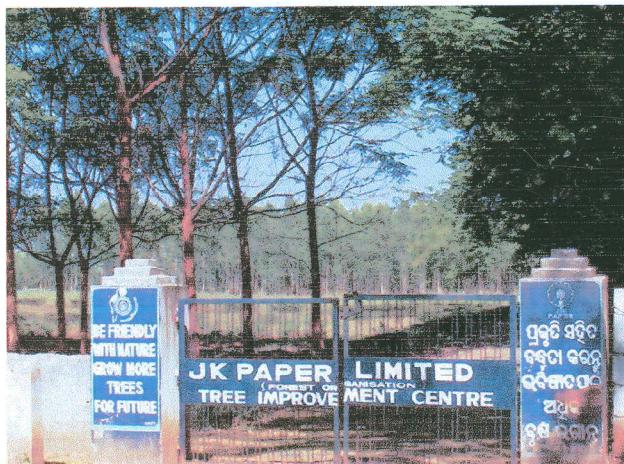


View of Pulp and Paper Research Institute, Jaykapur

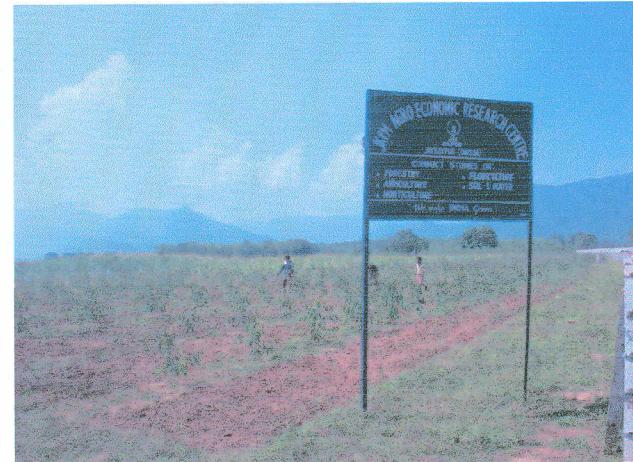


Testing for Pulp & Paper Quality in progress

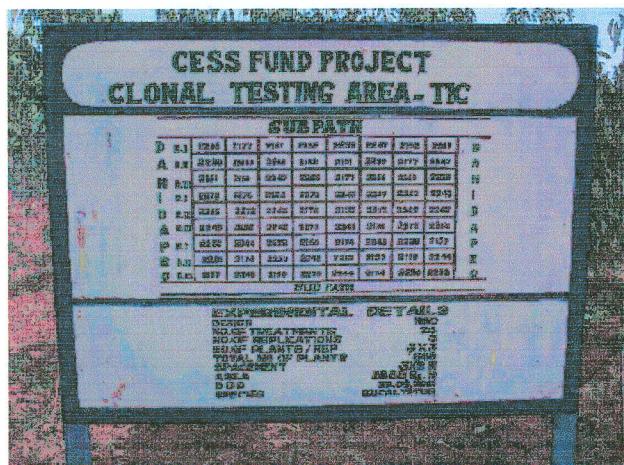
**Figure – 8 :-** Views of various CTAs and CMAs planted at Tree Improvement Centre, Jaykapur and JKPM - Agro-Economic Research Centre, Jaykapur.



Tree Improvement Centre, Jaykaypur



JKPM – Agro Economic Research Centre, Jaykaypur



## View of signboard of layout of CTA-2



## 2 month old Eucalyptus clones in CTA - 1



## Monitoring of growth of Eucalyptus clones



### 15 day old Casuarina clones in CTA-4

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

**Candidate Plus Tree (CPT) Selection and expected improvement:-** As described earlier, trees with all desired phenotypic parameters were selected from Orissa and Andhra Pradesh. In case of *Eucalyptus* total 182 CPTs were selected initially and after short-listing 129 CPTs were coppiced (Table-1). In case of *Casuarina*, 54 CPTs were selected initially and finally 17 CPTs were short-listed for vegetative propagation and development of clones (Table-2). Based on base population growth performance and the performance of CPTs it is estimated that there will be gain of 61% and 95% in height and GBH respectively in *Eucalyptus* (Figure-9); whereas in case of *Casuarina* estimated improvement will be 66% and 102% in height and GBH respectively (Figure-10) is estimated.

**Coppicing and Rooting Behaviour:-** 85% coppiced CPTs produced coppice shoots whereas 15% CPTs did not respond to coppicing in case of *Eucalyptus* (Table-3 & Figure-11).

Juvenile coppice shoots of suitable size were harvested from the stumps of CPTs that responded to coppicing. Average time taken for attaining suitable size ranged from 40 to 70 days with an average of 53 day (Table-3).

Number of coppice shoots harvested varied greatly from 4 to 50 coppice shoots with an average of 25 shoots per stump (Table-3). Predictably production of coppice shoots on the stump is influenced greatly by the size of stump, age, season, physiological status, silvicultural operations and time of harvest.

Number of cuttings prepared from the collected coppice shoots also varied from 10 cuttings to 195 cuttings. Number cuttings per stump depend mainly on the size of coppice shoot at the time of harvest.

Number of days required for cuttings to develop healthy roots and shoots inside the Greenhouse ranged from 37 days to 45 days with an average of 41 days (Table-3).

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While in case of Casuarina, number of day required varied from 45 to 50 day (Table-4). Time required for development of root depends on the physiological status of cutting, hormonal treatment, ambient temperature and Relative Humidity inside the greenhouse.

Rooting behaviour of *Eucalyptus* showed high variability ranging from 3% to 96% with an average of 52% (Table-3 & Figure-11a).

In case of Casuarina rooting is varied from 33% to 82% with an average of 50% (Table-4 & Figure-12). Rooting behaviour of *Eucalyptus* cuttings is greatly influenced by the genotype, physiological status of coppice shoot, season, age of coppice shoot, time taken from harvesting of shoots to preparation of cuttings, hormonal treatment and temperature and humidity inside the greenhouse.

TABLE 1- DETAILS OF CPTS SELECTED (EUCALYPTUS)

CPT NO	FARMER'S NAME	VILLAGE	DISTRICT	AREA (Acres)	SPACING	SEEDLING SOURCE	SOIL TYPE	HT (m)	GBH (cm)	CR.H T (m)	DATE OF FELLING	MAI - Ht (m)	MAI - GBH (cm)	SELECTED FOR COPPIING
2101	DHARMARAJ BISOI	DUMBAGUDA	RAYAGADA	40.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	18.9	60.0	6.0	1.7	20.05.2000	3.2	9.5
2102	DHARMARAJ BISOI	DUMBAGUDA	RAYAGADA	40.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.4	57.0	7.4	1.5	20.05.2000	3.6	9.5
2103	DHARMARAJ BISOI	DUMBAGUDA	RAYAGADA	40.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	22.0	63.0	10.0	1.5	20.05.2000	3.7	10.5
2104	DHARMARAJ BISOI	DANGARAGUDA	KALAHANDI	40.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	23.4	64.0	8.5	1.8	20.05.2000	3.9	10.7
2105	SARAT CH PANDA	GANANTHPUR	KALAHANDI	1.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	22.2	72.0	7.0	2.0	21.05.2000	3.7	12.0
2106	LOKNATH MAHKUDA	GANDAMER	KALAHANDI	2.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.4	57.5	6.5	1.8	21.05.2000	3.6	9.6
2107	RAHAS BIHARI NAIK	KAMTHANA	KALAHANDI	3.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	20.0	60.0	7.0	1.6	21.05.2000	3.3	10.0
2108	SARAT CH RATH	KAMTHANA	KALAHANDI	1.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	20.7	62.0	5.6	2.0	21.05.2000	3.5	10.3
2109	BASUDEV NAIK	KAMTHANA	KALAHANDI	3.4	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	23.0	63.0	8.2	1.6	22.05.2000	3.8	10.5
2110	MANU MAJHI	KAMTHANA	KALAHANDI	2.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.2	68.0	7.8	2.1	22.05.2000	3.5	11.3
2111	MOHAN JANI	KAMTHANA	KALAHANDI	1.2	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	18.3	66.0	7.4	1.8	22.05.2000	3.1	11.0
2112	KRUTI NAYAK	KAMTHANA	KALAHANDI	3.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.9	53.0	5.3	1.6	22.05.2000	3.7	8.8
2113	SABITA DASH	UN PUR	KALAHANDI	5.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	23.1	58.5	6.8	1.6	23.05.2000	3.9	9.8
2114	ANAND CH DASH	UN PUR	KALAHANDI	2.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.5	59.0	7.8	2.0	23.05.2000	3.6	9.8
2115	LAXMI NARAYN MAHAPATRO	BAHWANIPATNA	BOLANGIR	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	20.4	57.5	8.1	1.8	23.05.2000	3.4	9.6
2116	BASARI JALANDRAO	B PANGADI	BARMHAL	6.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.0	58.0	8.3	2.1	23.05.2000	3.5	9.7
2117	KAMALL PATRO	BIRIPODA	KALAHANDI	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	19.5	58.0	7.2	1.7	27.05.2000	3.6	9.8
2118	T BIMBAR	DURKULINA	KALAHANDI	7.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	19.3	54.0	7.8	1.7	27.05.2000	3.2	9.0
2119	KONDRU SADHUMANI	G.CHANDRAKUNTI	KALAHANDI	2.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.1	59.5	8.2	1.8	27.05.2000	3.5	9.9
2120	CHARAN PUJARI	NAGARPALEM	VISAKHAPATNAM	3.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	20.2	54.0	7.6	1.8	27.05.2000	3.4	10.8
2121	KNARASIMHULU	CHIRLAPALEM	VISAKHAPATNAM	2.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	23.1	65.0	8.1	1.7	27.05.2000	3.3	9.7
2122	CH RAMANA	KORUKONDAPALEM	VISAKHAPATNAM	6.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.9	61.5	8.3	1.9	28.05.2000	3.2	10.3
2123	S NOOKA RAJU	AKKIREDDIPALEM	VISAKHAPATNAM	8.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.4	59.0	7.9	1.8	28.05.2000	3.6	9.8
2124	A PYDI TAJU	KOTHURU	VISAKHAPATNAM	5.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	19.2	54.0	7.4	1.6	28.05.2000	3.2	9.0
2125	V APPALA NARASAYYA	NAGARPalem	VISAKHAPATNAM	1.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	22.5	62.0	8.1	1.8	28.05.2000	3.8	10.8
2126	V APPALA NARASAYYA	SRIKAKULAM	VISAKHAPATNAM	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	19.9	65.0	6.4	1.7	28.05.2000	3.9	10.8
2127	A MURALI	SODAVARAM	SRIKAKULAM	8.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.3	58.0	7.8	1.7	28.05.2000	3.6	9.7
2128	A MOHAN RAO	KASIMETLA	SRIKAKULAM	2.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	19.3	55.0	7.7	1.8	28.05.2000	3.2	9.2
2129	A V NARASINGHA RAO	BRUNDAVAN GARDENS	SRIKAKULAM	1.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.2	58.0	7.6	2.0	28.05.2000	3.5	9.7
2130	V RAMACHANDRA RAO	CHINANADAPALLI	SRIKAKULAM	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.0	57.5	7.6	1.7	28.05.2000	3.5	9.6
2131	Y TEMUDHA	VEPADA	VIZIANAGARAM	2.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	23.3	62.0	8.1	1.7	28.05.2000	3.9	10.3
2132	K RAMMURTHY	CHOWDHANTAVASA	VIZIANAGARAM	1.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	20.7	62.0	6.4	2.0	28.05.2000	3.5	10.3
2133	K SIMHACHALAM	PINNIVALLASA	VIZIANAGARAM	3.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.3	57.0	7.4	1.9	28.05.2000	3.6	9.5
2134	BHIAJARI GOMANGO	LOBBA, DOMBOSORA	RAYAGADA	2.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	20.2	57.0	7.9	2.0	28.05.2000	3.4	9.5
2135	RAMA KRUSHNA NAIK	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	1.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.8	53.5	6.2	2.3	24.05.2000	3.4	8.9
2136	MANMOHAN NAIK	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	6.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	18.2	59.5	8.7	2.4	24.05.2000	3.6	9.9
2137	PURUSOTHAM PRADHANI	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	4.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.3	47.0	8.3	2.1	24.05.2000	3.7	8.8
2138	FAKIR PRADHANI	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	8.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.6	63.5	8.1	2.0	24.05.2000	3.6	9.0
2139	TRINATHA PRADHANI	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	1.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	17.0	43.0	8.3	1.8	25.05.2000	3.4	8.7
2140	JITENDRA KHARA	KOLAR	KORAPUT	2.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	17.8	50.0	7.8	2.1	25.05.2000	3.6	8.3
2141	SAHEB BISOI	KAKIRIGUMMA	KORAPUT	15.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	18.4	53.0	8.6	2.1	25.05.2000	3.3	7.8
2142	TRILOCHANA NAYAK	KAKIRIGUMMA	KORAPUT	12.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	18.0	54.0	8.6	2.0	25.05.2000	3.3	10.6
2143	DIBAKAR BISOI	KUSUMGUDA	KORAPUT	8.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.9	52.0	8.4	1.7	24.05.2000	3.4	7.2
2144	BHASHKARA BISOI	KUSUMGUDA	KORAPUT	2.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	17.6	49.5	7.1	1.6	25.05.2000	3.5	8.3
2145	DIBAKAR BISOI	KUSUMGUDA	KORAPUT	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	17.6	53.0	8.3	2.1	26.05.2000	3.5	8.8
2146	K PUJARI	KASHIPUR	KORAPUT	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	17.3	57.0	8.2	2.1	26.05.2000	3.5	9.5
2147	LAXMI PADALU	AMBADOLA	KORAPUT	1.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	18.7	62.0	8.4	1.8	26.05.2000	3.7	10.3
2148	GOPINATH SABAT	AMBADOLA	KORAPUT	8.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	18.0	59.0	7.7	1.7	26.05.2000	3.6	9.8
2149	ARIUNA MANDANGI	GUDARI	KORAPUT	7.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	18.1	53.0	7.9	1.7	26.05.2000	3.6	8.3
2150	MAN III CALA	CHAKKALIPUT	KORAPUT											

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2151	MANJULA DALAI	CHAKKALPUT	KORAPUT	5.5	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	22.5	61.5	9.0	3.5	02.01.2001
2152	CH. APPA RAO	AGURU	RAYAGADA	6.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	23.8	70.0	8.5	3.6	02.01.2001
2153	KRUSHNA CH. NIMALPUR	GUDARI	RAYAGADA	1.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	24.0	62.0	5.0	2.7	05.01.2001
2154	BHUSAN NIMALPUR	GUDARI	RAYAGADA	2.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	20.0	57.0	8.5	3.5	05.01.2001
2155	BHIMSEN GHADEI	CHAMPADEIPUR	KALAHANDI	6.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	23.5	60.0	6.0	3.2	05.01.2001
2156	G.D CHOWDHRY	KOTHURU	RAYAGADA	5.5	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	24.6	58.0	9.0	3.5	05.01.2001
2157	GANGA PADHAN	BHARSING	RAYAGADA	4.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	47.0	-	-	-
2158	SUBBA RAO B	CHAKKAGUDA	RAYAGADA	2.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	48.0	-	-	-
2159	BHEEMA RAO M	TUMBIGUDA	RAYAGADA	5.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	21.0	64.0	6.0	2.3	05.01.2001
2160	BHEEMA RAO M	DAKAKUDING	RAYAGADA	5.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	20.3	54.0	9.3	3.0	06.01.2001
2161	HIMIRIKA GOVINDA	DAKAKUDING	RAYAGADA	6.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	19.8	54.0	9.0	2.4	06.01.2001
2162	HIMIRIKA GOVINDA	GANDHINAGAR	RAYAGADA	6.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	19.9	54.5	8.0	3.0	06.01.2001
2163	VEERA RAJU	GANDHINAGAR	RAYAGADA	11.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	17.0	54.5	-	-	-
2164	VEERA RAJU	GANDHINAGAR	RAYAGADA	11.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	17.0	53.0	-	-	-
2165	VEERA RAJU	GANDHINAGAR	RAYAGADA	11.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.0	51.0	-	-	-
2166	VEERA RAJU	GANDHINAGAR	RAYAGADA	11.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.0	52.0	-	-	-
2167	VEERA RAJU	RAMCHANDRAPUR	RAYAGADA	11.0	2x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.0	60.0	-	-	-
2168	ANNA MAJI ULAKA	SARGIGUDA	RAYAGADA	3.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	22.8	67.0	6.6	2.9	08.01.2001
2169	BAGHBANAS BHAGABAN	SARGIGUDA	RAYAGADA	3.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	24.0	79.0	10.7	4.0	08.01.2001
2170	BAGHBANAS BHAGABAN	RANIGUDA FARM	RAYAGADA	3.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	14.0	44.5	-	-	-
2171	SRINIVASA RAO M	BARIJHOLA	RAYAGADA	12.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.0	46.0	-	-	-
2172	N MAHESH	BARIJHOLA	RAYAGADA	12.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.0	41.5	4.7	2.0	10.01.2001
2173	N MAHESH	BARIJHOLA	RAYAGADA	12.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	19.3	56.0	6.9	2.7	10.01.2001
2174	N MAHESH	BARIJHOLA	RAYAGADA	12.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	14.0	37.0	-	-	-
2175	N MAHESH	GIRINDA	KHURDA	20.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	17.7	45.0	6.8	2.0	10.01.2001
2176	TUSHAR PATSANI	GIRINDA	KHURDA	20.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	18.0	54.5	5.0	2.8	10.01.2001
2177	PURNACH SENAPATI	KENDUGUDA	RAYAGADA	10.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	14.0	48.5	-	-	-
2178	PURNACH SENAPATI	KENDUGUDA	RAYAGADA	10.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.0	43.5	-	-	-
2179	PURNACH SENAPATI	KENDUGUDA	RAYAGADA	10.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	44.0	-	-	-
2180	PURNACH SENAPATI	KALAMA	RAYAGADA	10.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	14.0	35.5	-	-	-
2181	MALIA KHAMBAR	KALAMA	RAYAGADA	30.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.0	56.0	-	-	-
2182	MALIA KHAMBAR	KALAMA	RAYAGADA	30.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	14.0	53.5	-	-	-
2183	MALIA KHAMBAR	KALAMA	RAYAGADA	30.0	1.5x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	43.0	-	-	-
2184	MALIA KHAMBAR	KALAMA	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	45.5	-	-	-
2185	DINABANDHU BEHERA	B MANJARIGUDA	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	56.0	-	-	-
2186	DINABANDHU BEHERA	B MANJARIGUDA	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	51.5	-	-	-
2187	SUDARSAN SENAPATI	AMBABADI	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	53.5	-	-	-
2188	SUDARSAN SENAPATI	AMBABADI	RAYAGADA	1.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.0	58.5	-	-	-
2189	KARKARIA BHADRA	B MANJARIGUDA	RAYAGADA	1.5	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	49.5	-	-	-
2190	KARKARIA BHADRA	B MANJARIGUDA	RAYAGADA	6.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	10.0	27.5	-	-	-
2191	SRIRAMULU G	B MANJARIKUPPA	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	37.0	-	-	-
2192	GOPINATH PATRO	RANIPINDA	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	15.0	40.0	-	-	-
2193	GOPINATH PATRO	TELANGAPADAR	RAYAGADA	6.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	14.0	37.0	-	-	-
2194	K SAYAN PATRO	TELANGAPADAR	RAYAGADA	6.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	16.0	35.0	-	-	-
2195	K SAYAN PATRO	RANIGUDA	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	11.0	33.5	-	-	-
2196	ANADI PRADHANI	RANIGUDA	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	10.0	30.0	-	-	-
2197	ANADI PRADHANI	RANIGUDA	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	10.0	33.0	-	-	-
2198	ANADI PRADHANI	SARDAPUR	RAYAGADA	3.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	11.0	35.0	-	-	-
2199	MANMATHA PATRO	RANIGUDA	RAYAGADA	8.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	12.0	45.0	-	-	-
2200	VENKATA RAMANA M	RANIGUDA	RAYAGADA	8.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	12.0	48.0	-	-	-
2201	VENKATA RAMANA M	RANIGUDA	RAYAGADA	8.0	3x1.5	JK Corp	Sandy Loam	12.0	42.0	-	-	-

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2203 VENKATA RAMANA M	RANIGUDA	RAYAGADA	JK Corp	14.0	48.5	-	-	-	-	2.8	8.1		
2204 ARJUNA MANDANGI	ANUGURTHI	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	14.0	52.0	-	-	-	-	2.8	8.7		
2205 ARJUNA MANDANGI	ANUGURTHI	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	12.0	48.0	-	-	-	-	2.4	8.0		
2206 BALARAM CH	AMATHI	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	10.0	35.0	-	-	-	-	1.4	5.8		
2207 MADALA R CH	BARSINGH	RAYAGADA	Sandy	16.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	2.3	8.3		
2208 MADALA R CH	BARSINGH	RAYAGADA	Sandy	16.0	57.0	-	-	-	-	2.3	9.5		
2209 PRANO KRUSHNO SAHU	SIBOPADAR	RAYAGADA	Sandy	14.0	51.0	-	-	-	-	2.0	8.5		
2210 SAYAN PATRO	TELANGAPADAR	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	15.0	54.0	-	-	-	-	2.1	9.0		
2211 SAYAN PATRO	TELANGAPADAR	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	16.0	46.0	-	-	-	-	2.3	7.7		
2212 NAGESHWAR RAO	RAYAGADA	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	15.0	51.0	-	-	-	-	2.1	8.5		
2213 SUBHADRA K	RAYAGADA	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	16.0	46.0	-	-	-	-	2.3	7.7		
2214 CHAITHANYA SABAR	LIMAMDA	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	18.0	57.0	-	-	-	-	2.6	9.5		
2215 CHAITHANYA SABAR	LIMAMDA	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	14.0	44.5	-	-	-	-	2.0	7.4		
2216 ORIYA GONANGO	TEMBAGUDA	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	15.0	41.0	-	-	-	-	2.1	6.8		
2217 LARSIMHA MURTHY K	PALLIGUDA	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	14.0	47.0	-	-	-	-	2.0	7.8		
2218 GOURI SHANKAR RAO	BISSAM CUTTACK	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	14.0	53.0	-	-	-	-	2.0	8.8		
2219 SANJAYASI KUMBSHAR	KALMA	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	17.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	2.4	8.3		
2220 DEGALABUDUNI	RAYAGADA	RAYAGADA	Sandy Loam	16.0	53.0	-	-	-	-	2.3	8.8		
2221 MUNIGUDA	MUNIGUDA	RAYAGADA	Red Soil	17.5	50.0	7.0	2.5	12.01.2001	2.5	9.4			
2222 JK CORP LTD	KORAPUT	RAYAGADA	Red Soil	18.0	48.0	7.0	2.6	12.01.2001	2.6	11.1			
2223 JK MOHANTY	KORAPUT	KORAPUT	Red Soil	18.2	58.0	6.0	2.3	14.01.2001	2.6	9.2			
2224 BC JENA	CHAKARLIPUT	KORAPUT	Red Soil	21.2	58.0	6.8	2.6	14.01.2001	3.0	9.2			
2225 BC JENA	CHAKARLIPUT	KORAPUT	Red Soil	17.2	58.0	7.6	2.6	14.01.2001	2.5	9.2			
2226 CHHASKARA S SOI	KUSUMGUDA	KORAPUT	Red Soil	20.4	67.0	10.0	2.8	14.01.2001	2.9	10.6			
2227 TIRANI SWAIN	CHAKARLIPUT	KORAPUT	Red Soil	20.0	57.0	5.5	2.7	14.01.2001	2.9	10.7			
2228 SATYA BISC	LAXMIPUR	KORAPUT	Red Soil	18.7	60.0	6.5	2.8	14.01.2001	2.7	11.3			
2229 CHITRASEN PRADHAN	KORAPUT	KORAPUT	Red Soil	18.2	55.0	9.2	2.4	15.01.2001	2.6	10.3			
2230 CHITRASEN PRADHAN	KORAPUT	KORAPUT	Red Soil	20.0	59.0	7.2	2.5	15.01.2001	2.9	11.1			
2231 RAMA CH GOUDA	KORAPUT	KORAPUT	Red Soil	18.4	56.5	9.0	3.2	15.01.2001	2.6	10.6			
2232 EENUDHAR PATRA	GOUDA KANTA	KORAPUT	Red Soil	20.3	57.0	7.5	2.6	15.01.2001	2.9	9.0			
2233 KATIA MARI GANUDA	DASMANPUR	KORAPUT	Red Soil	19.8	58.0	7.7	2.4	15.01.2001	2.8	9.2			
2234 NOHAN KHARA	GANDA KANTI	KORAPUT	Red Soil	20.9	65.0	7.5	3.5	15.01.2001	3.0	10.3			
2235 GUPTESWAR BISOI	KAKIRGUMA	KORAPUT	Red Soil	20.0	60.0	9.6	2.8	15.01.2001	2.9	9.5			
2236 PILICHAN SIGH	KUSUMGUDA	KORAPUT	Sandy Loam	18.7	52.0	7.1	2.9	17.01.2001	2.7	8.2			
2237 RAMA KRUSHNA NAIK	BHAWANIPATNA	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	16.7	56.0	10.0	2.4	17.01.2001	2.4	8.8			
2238 RAMA KRUSHNA NAIK	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	17.0	53.0	10.0	2.7	17.01.2001	2.4	8.4			
2239 TRILCHAN SINGH	BHAWANIPATNA	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	18.3	58.0	8.0	3.0	17.01.2001	2.6	9.2			
2240 PURUSOTHAM PRADHANI	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	17.9	53.0	7.7	2.8	17.01.2001	2.6	8.4			
2241 PURUSOTHAM PRADHANI	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	16.4	55.0	8.7	2.5	18.01.2001	2.3	10.3			
2242 RAJU AGARWAL	BHAWANIPATNA	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	18.3	59.0	12.4	3.6	18.01.2001	2.6	11.1			
2243 FAKIR PRADHANI	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	17.2	57.0	9.4	3.3	18.01.2001	2.5	10.7			
2244 KRUSHNA CH GHADDIA	BISWANATHAPUR	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	18.0	59.0	12.0	4.0	18.01.2001	2.6	11.1			
2245 KALASA BAG	BAGPUR	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	16.9	56.0	8.8	2.8	18.01.2001	2.4	10.5			
2246 HEMSGAR MAJHI	JAGANATHPUR	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	18.8	56.0	11.6	4.2	18.01.2001	2.7	10.5			
2247 GANGADHAR KAR	RADHARANI PADA	BOLANGIR	Sandy Loam	18.5	69.0	11.6	3.7	18.01.2001	2.6	12.9			
2248 KAMAL PANSARI	BELGAON	BOLANGIR	Sandy Loam	19.6	71.0	11.7	3.3	21.01.2001	2.8	11.2			
2249 SURESH GAHIR	BIRNARAYANPUR	BOLANGIR	Sandy Loam	19.5	73.5	10.3	2.3	21.01.2001	2.8	11.6			
2250 G VEERA RAJU	RAYAGADA	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	23.9	57.0	12.4	2.7	03.02.2001	3.4	9.0			
2251 G VEERA RAJU	RAYAGADA	KALAHANDI	Sandy Loam	22.7	64.5	11.3	3.0	03.02.2002	3.2	10.2			
2252 BASARI MUNDA	KORAPUT	KALAHANDI	Red Soil	18.2	50.0	8.1	2.7	14.02.2001	2.6	9.4			
2253 PUSIKA SIRIMAJHI	KORAPUT	KALAHANDI	Red Soil	17.3	53.0	8.9	2.8	14.02.2001	2.5	9.9			
2254 NETRAMANI SAHOO	PODAGADA	KALAHANDI	Red Soil	19.5	58.5	9.2	3.1	14.02.2001	2.8	9.2			

CFI	FARMER'S NAME	VILLAGE	DISTRICT	AREA (Acres)	SPACING	SEEDLING SOURCE	SOIL TYPE	HT(m)	GBH (cm)	CRH (m)	GRW H (m)	DATE FELLING	MAI - HT (m)	MAI - GBH (cm)	SELECTED FOR COPPIING
NO															
2255	BALYAKRUSHNA NAYAK	GOUDAGUDA	KORAPUT	2.0	1.5x1.5	Local	Red Soil	19.4	53.0	8.4	2.3	14.02.2001	2.8	8.4	✓
2256	B NARAYAN PANDA	GUDIALI	GANJAM	1.5	1.25x1.25	Local	Sandy loam	14.0	44.0	6.2	2.4	02.03.2001	2.0	8.3	✓
2257	B NARAYAN PANDA	GUDIALI	GANJAM	1.5	1.25x1.25	Local	Sandy loam	12.3	47.0	6.5	2.8	02.03.2001	1.8	8.8	✓
2258	C HIGH SCHOOL	BABANPUR	GANJAM	12.0	3x4	Local	Sandy	14.3	51.0	7.0	3.8	02.03.2001	2.0	8.1	✓
2259	HARIHAR PRADHAN	BIPILING	GANJAM	12.0	3x4	Local	Sandy	14.2	52.0	7.1	2.4	02.03.2001	2.0	8.2	✓
2260	SRINU REDDY	BIPILING	GANJAM	12.0	3x5	Local	Sandy	14.9	61.5	9.1	2.7	02.03.2001	2.1	9.7	✓
2261	NARAYAN PANDA	BIPILING	GANJAM	2.0	1.5x1.5	Local	Rocky	11.6	35.5	6.0	2.6	03.03.2001	1.7	6.7	✓
2262	KASI NATH SWAIN	MALIKESWAR	GANJAM	2.0	1.5x1.5	Local	Rocky	12.0	37.0	6.7	2.3	03.03.2001	1.7	6.9	✓
2263	S MOHAPATRA	BEDHA	GANJAM	2.0	3x2	Local	Sandy	16.5	52.0	9.5	2.6	03.03.2001	2.4	8.2	✓
2264	BHASKAR CHAUDHURY	BIPILING	GANJAM	2.0	3x2	Local	Sandy	15.4	55.5	9.0	2.8	03.03.2001	2.2	8.8	✓
2265	BIKARICH PANIGRAHI	BIPILING	GANJAM	2.0	3x2	Local	Sandy	13.9	53.0	8.1	2.7	03.03.2001	2.0	8.4	✓
2265	PADMACHARAN SAHU	MANGALA JODI	KHURDA	2.0	2x1.5	Local	Sandy loam	14.0	38.0	7.5	3.5	04.03.2001	2.0	10.6	✓
2267	CHANDRAMANI PRADHAN	ADIAPADA	KHURDA	2.0	2x1.5	Local	Sandy loam	13.0	37.0	8.2	3.1	04.03.2001	1.9	10.3	✓
2268	LAXMIDHAR JAYSINGH	KERENDA TANTI	NAYAGARH	2.0	2x1.5	Local	Sandy loam	12.2	30.5	4.2	1.6	04.03.2001	1.7	8.5	✓
2269	MADHUSUDAN KHALASINGH	BRUNDABANBHARIPUR	NAYAGARH	2.0	2x1.5	Local	Sandy loam	11.3	30.0	3.0	1.8	04.03.2001	1.6	8.4	✓
2270	RAMAKANTA PRADHAN	KERANDATANTI	NAYAGARH	2.0	2x1.5	Local	Sandy loam	10.7	30.0	4.5	2.5	04.03.2001	1.5	8.4	✓
2271	PANCHU PRADHAN	RAYAGADA	NAYAGARH	0.3	2x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	10.8	32.0	4.0	1.8	04.03.2001	1.5	8.9	✓
2272	JK-CFO	RAYAGADA	NAYAGARH	0.3	2x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	21.8	65.0	7.5	3.4	09.04.2001	3.1	8.5	✓
2273	JK-CFO	RAYAGADA	NAYAGARH	0.3	2x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	24.3	87.0	10.4	4.6	09.04.2001	3.5	11.3	✓
2274	B SANKAR RAO	SIKARPA	NAYAGADA	2.0	3x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	14.3	36.0	5.8	2.6	11.04.2001	2.0	10.0	✓
2275	JK-TIC	GITIPODA	NAYAGADA	2.0	3x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	14.4	33.5	6.1	2.3	11.04.2001	2.1	9.3	✓
2275	JK-TIC	GITIPODA	NAYAGADA	2.0	3x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	11.7	31.5	5.0	1.8	11.04.2001	1.7	8.8	✓
2276	JK-TIC	BADAGUDA	NAYAGADA	2.0	3x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	13.6	36.0	6.7	2.6	11.04.2001	1.9	10.0	✓
2277	GANGU KORIA	RAYAGADA	NAYAGADA	2.0	3x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	13.2	34.0	6.7	2.3	11.04.2001	1.9	9.5	✓
2278	K SANJEEV PATNAIK	DUNDULI	NAYAGADA	2.0	3x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	11.2	33.0	4.5	2.2	11.04.2001	1.6	9.2	✓
2279	KARAKA SUBARI	RAYAGADA	NAYAGADA	2.0	3x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	13.4	41.5	7.8	2.4	12.04.2001	1.9	11.6	✓
2280	KOCHIA TIRA	TALASAJA	RAYAGADA	2.0	3x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	14.0	48.0	6.6	2.9	12.04.2001	2.0	13.4	✓
2281	MINAYAKA APPANA	KALYANISINGHPUR	RAYAGADA	2.0	3x2	JK Corp	Sandy loam	14.4	45.0	7.8	2.4	12.04.2001	2.1	12.6	✓
2282	RAMACHANDRA RAO														

**FIGURE - 9:- EXPECTED GAINS FROM THE SELECTION OF EUCALYPTUS CPTs**

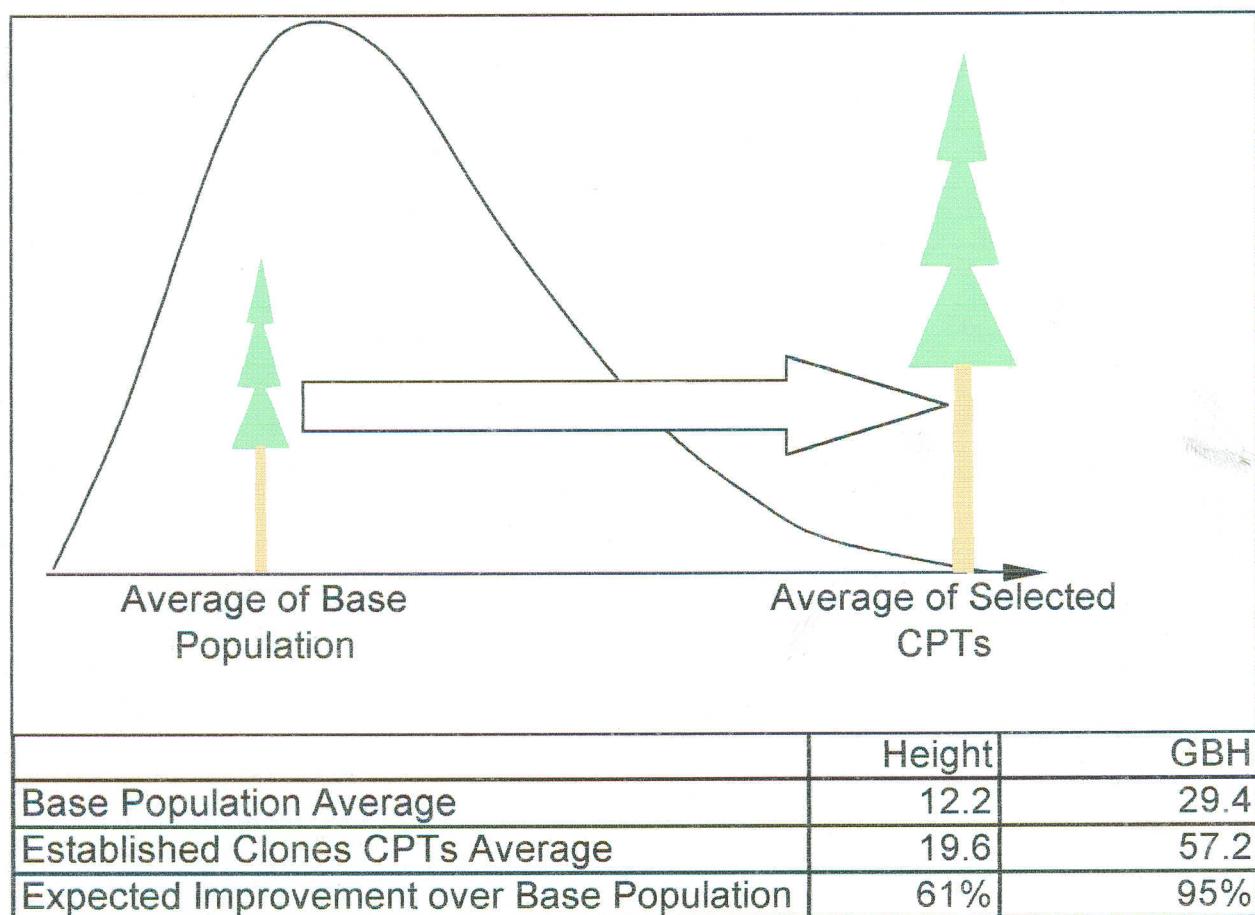


TABLE 2. DETAILS OF CPTs SELECTED (CASUARINA)

TABLE-2- DETAILS OF CPTS. SELECTED(CASUARINA)																
CPT NO.	FARMER'S NAME	VILLAGE	DISTRICT	AREA (Acres)	SPACING	SEEDLING SOURCE	SOIL TYPE	HT (m)	GBH (cm)	CRH T (m)	CRW H (m)	DATE OF FELLING	MAI - HT (m)	MAI - GBH (cm)	SELECTED FOR ROOTING	NEW CPT NO.
1001	V AKKAIAH	ETCHERLA	SRIKAKULAM	1.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	16.0	48.0	10.0	5.0	15.12.2000	2.3	8.0	✓	1001
1002	JANAKIRAMA RAJU	DARMAVARAM	SRIKAKULAM	5.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	19.7	54.0	13.1	4.0		2.8	9.0	✓	
1003	D SRINIVASA CHOUDHURY	GOPINAGAR	SRIKAKULAM	10.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	18.0	53.0	12.0	6.0		2.6	8.8	✓	1002
1004	A APPALA RAJU	ALAKA N PURAM	SRIKAKULAM	6.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	20.9	57.0	13.7	6.5	16.12.2000	3.0	9.5	✓	1003
1005	S SUBBA RAJU	DHARAPUNAINIPETA	SRIKAKULAM	12.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	19.8	66.0	11.7	5.2	15.12.2000	2.8	11.0	✓	1004
1006	D SURYAM	DHARAPUNAINIPETA	SRIKAKULAM	15.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	20.0	56.0	14.0	5.5	16.12.2000	2.9	9.3	✓	1005
1007	D APPALA SURI	DHARAPUNAINIPETA	SRIKAKULAM	20.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	19.5	58.0	12.5	5.2	16.12.2000	2.8	9.7	✓	1006
1008	D JOGULU	DHARAPUNAINIPETA	SRIKAKULAM	25.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	20.1	57.0	12.0	5.1	16.12.2000	2.9	9.5	✓	
1009	D APPAINA	DOLAVANIPETA	SRIKAKULAM	10.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	17.0	50.0	9.0	4.0		2.4	8.3	✓	
1010	K LAKSHMANA RAO	E.RAVIVALASA	SRIKAKULAM	10.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	15.0	46.0	10.0	5.5		2.1	7.7	✓	
1011	IPILLI RAMAPPADU	E.RAVIVALASA	SRIKAKULAM	8.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	16.0	49.0	8.0	2.0		2.3	8.2	✓	
1012	K HARAIMAPPADU	E.RAVIVALASA	SRIKAKULAM	9.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	17.0	51.0	6.0	3.0		2.4	8.5	✓	
1013	P RAMAKRISHNA	CHOWDHANTAVALSA	VIZIANAGARAM	3.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	17.5	52.0	11.0	4.0		2.5	8.7	✓	
1014	K RAMMURTHY	PINNIVALLASA	VIZIANAGARAM	5.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	18.0	52.0	8.0	5.5		2.6	8.7	✓	
1015	K SIMHACHALAM	BHOGEPURAM	VIZIANAGARAM	6.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	17.0	51.0	9.0	6.0		2.4	8.5	✓	
1016	A VENKATESWARLU	MANJURU	VIZIANAGARAM	6.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	18.0	53.0	15.0	4.5		2.6	8.8	✓	
1017	P VENKETA RAMANA	VOLANGERU	VIZIANAGARAM	5.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	18.0	52.0	7.0	5.5		2.6	8.7	✓	
1018	P RAMBABU	RALLAVAKA	VIZIANAGARAM	2.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	16.0	50.0	9.0	3.5		2.3	8.3	✓	
1019	IIT GURU NAIDU	RELLIVAKA	VIZIANAGARAM	3.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	19.0	55.0	12.0	2.0		2.7	9.2	✓	
1020	IIT SURYANARAYANA	ROLLAVAKE	VIZIANAGARAM	4.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	15.0	47.0	14.0	6.0		2.1	7.8	✓	
1021	G APPALA NAIDU	ROLLAVAKE	VIZIANAGARAM	5.6	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	16.0	51.0	13.0	4.0		2.3	8.5	✓	
1022	S PAIDITALLI	BOBBILU	VIZIANAGARAM	8.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	17.0	53.0	14.0	4.5		2.4	8.8	✓	
1023	N RAMACHANDRA RAO	BONDAPALLU	VIZIANAGARAM	10.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	12.0	45.0	16.0	5.0		1.7	7.5	✓	
1024	IIT ADINARAYANA	BONDAPALLU	VIZIANAGARAM	16.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	14.0	47.0	12.0	4.5		2.0	7.8	✓	
1025	T PYDIBABU	ROLLAVAKE	VIZIANAGARAM	2.6	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	14.0	46.0	11.0	3.5		2.0	7.7	✓	
1026	A ALAKA N PURAM	BOBBILU	VIZIANAGARAM	4.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	15.0	47.0	9.0	4.5		2.1	7.8	✓	
1027	IIVS SAIBABU	VIZIANAGARAM	5.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	15.0	47.0	8.0	5.2		2.1	7.8	✓		
1028	I A RAMU NAIDU	K.K VALASA	VIZIANAGARAM	6.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	14.0	42.0	10.0	5.1		2.0	7.0	✓	
1029	I V RAMI REDDY	KOTHURU	VISAKHAPATNAM	8.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	13.0	42.0	7.0	5.3		1.9	7.0	✓	
1030	I V RAMI REDDY	KOTHURU	VISAKHAPATNAM	13.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	19.0	55.0	6.0	5.5		2.7	9.2	✓	
1031	I V APALANARSAYA	PEDOJALEM	VISAKHAPATNAM	10.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	19.0	58.0	9.0	6.0		2.7	9.7	✓	
1032	I V PRASAD RAO	YELLAKI	VISAKHAPATNAM	10.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	18.0	54.0	8.0	4.8		2.6	9.0	✓	
1033	SORA YELLAYAMMA	BHEEMILU	VISAKHAPATNAM	8.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	22.0	60.0	12.0	4.6		3.1	10.0	✓	
1034	A APPA RAO	BHEEMILU	VISAKHAPATNAM	9.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	22.0	60.0	11.0	5.0		3.1	10.0	✓	
1035	I SHEK SJAHAR	NAGARAPALEM	VISAKHAPATNAM	18.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	25.0	70.0	8.0	5.2		3.6	11.7	✓	
1036	I D GOVU	CHILLARETA	VISAKHAPATNAM	20.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	24.0	68.0	14.0	4.0		3.4	11.3	✓	
1037	B APPA RAO	LINGANARETA	VISAKHAPATNAM	1.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	22.0	61.0	12.0	3.0		3.1	10.2	✓	
1038	PAUNADA RAMANA	APPALA SWAMY	VISAKHAPATNAM	15.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	25.0	71.0	15.0	5.0	19.12.2000	3.6	11.8	✓	1007
1039	PAUNADA RAMU	LINGANARETA	VISAKHAPATNAM	20.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	18.7	75.0	7.9	5.9	18.12.2000	2.7	12.5	✓	1008
1040	GANTETI RAJI NAIDU	NAGARAPALEM	VISAKHAPATNAM	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	20.0	68.0	13.0	6.0		2.9	11.3	✓		
1041	PINNINTI RAMU	TATTURN	VISAKHAPATNAM	3.5	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	23.0	70.0	12.0	5.0		2.7	10.5	✓	
1042	SUNKARI APPALA NAIDU	KANAMARI	VISAKHAPATNAM	4.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	22.0	63.0	7.0	4.0	21.12.2000	3.1	10.5	✓	1011
1043	R N APPA RAO	CHILLAPETA	VISAKHAPATNAM	5.0	1.5X1.0	Local	Sandy	18.0	46.0	8.1	3.0	21.12.2000	2.6	7.7	✓	1012
1044	B NARASIMHULU	PEDDIPALEM	VISAKHAPATNAM	9.0	1.5X1.0	Local	Sandy	17.6	45.0	7.6	3.3	21.12.2000	2.5	7.5	✓	1013
1045	R KRISHNA RAO	VELLANKI	VISAKHAPATNAM	10.0	1.5X1.0	Local	Sandy	19.0	43.0	12.5	3.6	21.12.2000	2.7	7.2	✓	1014
1046	I VENKATA RAO	CHILLAPETA	VISAKHAPATNAM	6.0	1.5X1.0	Local	Sandy	17.0	46.0	9.0	3.5	21.12.2000	2.4	7.7	✓	1015
1047	MEE SALA RAJA NAIDU	CHILLAPETA	VISAKHAPATNAM	8.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	15.5	48.0	3.5	2.5	04.06.2001	2.2	8.0	✓	1016
1048	Y APPALANAIDU	RAYAGADA	VISAKHAPATNAM	1.0	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	20.2	47.5	15.0	3.0	16.06.2001	2.9	7.9	✓	1017
1049	K PRASADA RAO	RAYAGADA	VISAKHAPATNAM	1	1.5X1.5	Local	Sandy	21.1	58	14.2	3.5	16.06.2001	3.0	9.7	✓	

**FIGURE - 10:- EXPECTED GAINS FROM THE SELECTION OF CASUARINA CPTs**

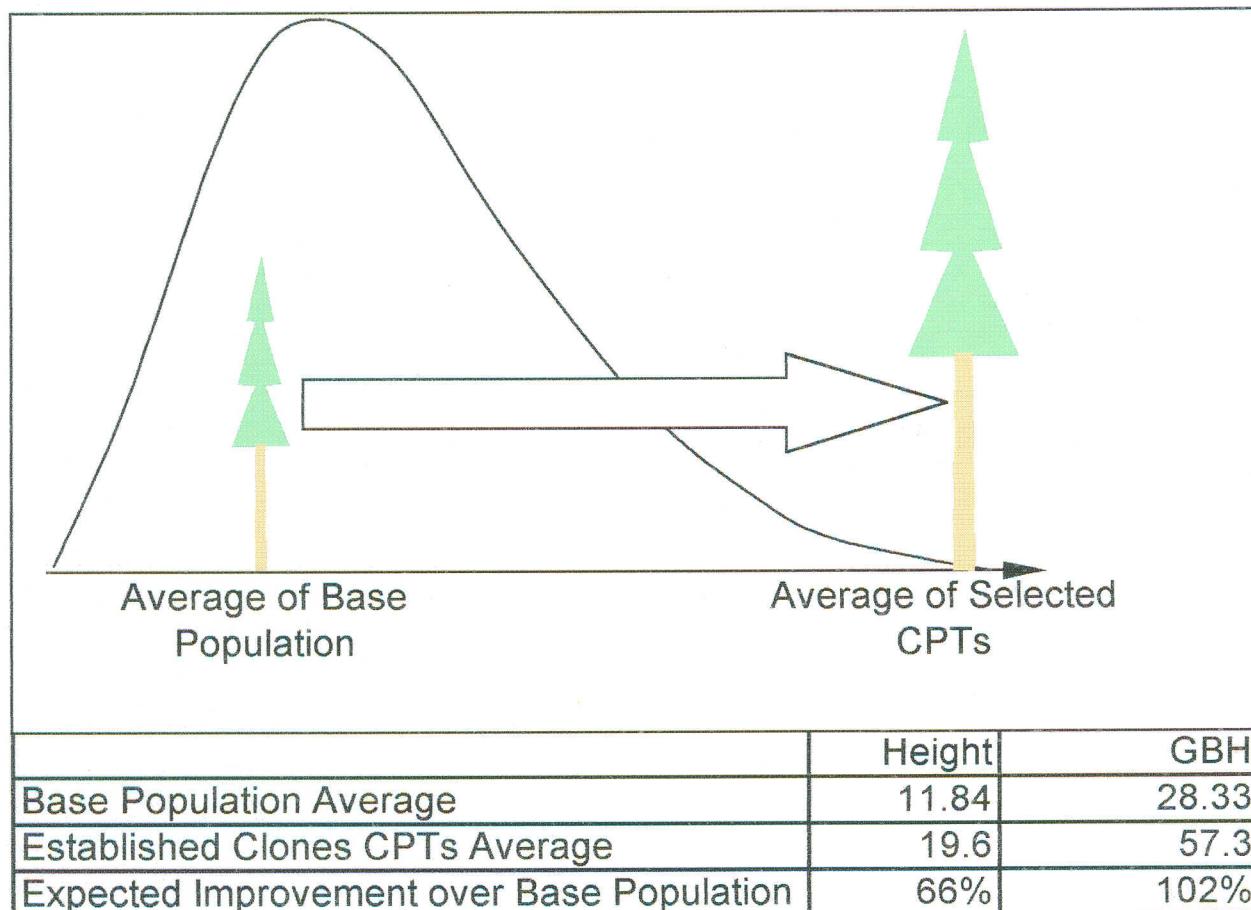


TABLE - 3:- CANDIAE PULLSIRE - UPHILL &amp; R.C.JT.JG.3E.IA.IC.JR.E.C.-Y.T.S

SL NO	CPT NO.	DATE OF COPPIRING	Sprouted/ Not Sprouted	No. of days for coppice harvest	Date	No. of Coppice cuttings	No. of Plants	No. of day in MC	Rooting %	Established in CT/ACMA
1	2101	5/20/00	✓	46	7/5/00	20	95	19	42	20% 93%
2	2102	5/20/00	✓	46	7/5/00	18	75	40	39	90% ✓
3	2103	5/20/00	✗	46	7/5/00	35	180	162	39	90% ✓
4	2104	5/20/00	✓	45	7/5/00	20	105	95	39	90% ✓
5	2105	5/21/00	✓	45	7/5/00	20	120	50	39	42% ✓
6	2106	5/21/00	✓	45	7/5/00	50	190	178	39	94% ✓
7	2107	5/21/00	✓	45	7/5/00	10	80	36	39	45% ✓
8	2108	5/21/00	✓	45	7/5/00	15	90	75	39	83% ✓
9	2109	5/22/00	✓	44	7/5/00	15	75	68	39	91% ✓
10	2110	5/22/00	✓	44	7/5/00	35	140	80	39	57% ✓
11	2111	5/22/00	✓	44	7/5/00	10	55	11	40	20% ✓
12	2112	5/22/00	✓	44	7/5/00	35	180	118	38	66% ✓
13	2113	5/23/00	✓	43	7/5/00	38	180	165	38	92% 69% ✓
14	2114	5/23/00	✓	43	7/5/00	36	150	104	38	30% ✓
15	2115	5/23/00	✓	43	7/5/00	10	70	21	40	37 70% ✓
16	2116	5/23/00	✓	43	7/5/00	28	150	105	37	54% ✓
17	2117	5/27/00	✓	39	7/10/00	28	140	75	37	38 17% ✓
18	2118	5/27/00	✓	44	7/10/00	29	150	25	38	60% ✓
19	2119	5/27/00	✓	44	7/10/00	18	75	45	38	64% ✓
20	2120	5/27/00	✓	44	7/10/00	25	50	32	38	70% ✓
21	2121	5/27/00	✓	44	7/10/00	10	50	35	38	52% ✓
22	2122	5/28/00	✓	43	7/10/00	30	125	20	40	16% ✓
23	2123	5/28/00	✓	43	7/10/00	16	65	35	37	54% ✓
24	2124	5/28/00	✓	43	7/10/00	10	45	12	41	27% ✓
25	2125	5/28/00	✓	43	7/10/00	15	125	48	20	41 15% ✓
26	2126	5/28/00	✓	43	7/10/00	35	130	175	125	37 71% ✓
27	2127	5/28/00	✓	43	7/10/00	10	60	35	37	58% ✓
28	2128	5/28/00	✓	48	7/15/00	8	55	30	37	55% ✓
29	2129	5/28/00	✓	48	7/15/00	16	105	45	38	43% ✓
30	2130	5/28/00	✓	48	7/15/00	10	60	35	14	45 20% ✓
31	2131	5/28/00	✓	48	7/15/00	8	55	30	70	
32	2132	5/28/00	✓	48	7/15/00	16	105	45		
33	2133	5/28/00	✓	48	7/15/00	13	70	14		
34	2134	5/28/00	✓	48	7/15/00	8	55	30		
35	2135	5/28/00	✓	48	7/15/00	16	105	45		
36	2136	5/24/00	✓	57	7/20/00	13	70	14		

SL NO	CPT NO.	DATE OF COPPIEING	Sprouted/ Not Sprouted	No. of days for coppice harvest	Date	No. of Coppice	No. of cuttings	No. of Plants	No. of day in MC	Rooting %	Established in CTA/CMA
37	2137	5/24/00	✓	57	7/20/00	12	70	13	45	19%	
38	2138	5/24/00	✓	57	7/20/00	14	72	11	45	15%	
39	2139	5/24/00	✗	57	7/20/00	6	93	12	45	13%	
40	2140	5/24/00	✓	56	7/20/00	12	95	5	45	5%	
41	2141	5/25/00	✗	56							✓
42	2142	5/25/00	✗	56							✓
43	2143	5/25/00	✗	56							✓
44	2144	5/25/00	✓	56	7/20/00	30	105	21	45	20%	
45	2145	5/25/00	✓	56	7/20/00	15	84	20	45	24%	
46	2146	5/26/00	✓	53	7/18/00	18	38	6	45	16%	
47	2147	5/26/00	✗	53	7/18/00	25	55	10	45	18%	
48	2148	5/26/00	✗	53	7/18/00	4	31	5	45	16%	
49	2149	5/26/00	✗	53	3/7/01	36	175	145	37	83%	
50	2150	5/26/00	1/2/01	64							
51	2151	1/2/01									
52	2152	1/2/01									
53	2153	1/2/01									
54	2154	1/5/01									
55	2155	1/5/01									
56	2156	1/5/01									
57	2159	1/5/01									
58	2160	1/5/01									
59	2161	1/6/01									
60	2162	1/6/01									
61	2168	1/8/01									
62	2169	1/8/01									
63	2170	1/8/01									
64	2173	1/10/01									
65	2174	1/10/01									
66	2176	1/10/01									
67	2177	1/10/01									
68	2221	1/12/01									
69	2222	1/17/01									
70	2223	1/14/01									
71	2224	1/14/01									
72	2225	1/14/01									
73	2226	1/14/01									
74	2227	1/14/01									
75	2228	1/14/01									

SL NO	CPT NO.	DATE OF COPPIEING	Sprouted/ Not Sprouted	No. of days for coppice harvest	Date	No. of Coppice	No. of cuttings	No. of Plants	No. of day in MC	Rooting %	Established in CTA/CMCA
76	2229	1/15/01	✓	50	3/6/01	10	35	5	53	38	76%
77	2230	1/15/01	✓	50	3/6/01	14	70	5	45	45	12%
78	2231	1/15/01	✓	50	3/6/01	30	42	3	44	45	7%
79	2232	1/15/01	✓	62	3/18/01	10	44	3	122	18	15%
80	2233	1/15/01	✓	62	3/18/01	30	105	55	37	37	52%
81	2234	1/15/01	✓	62	3/18/01	18	50	14	45	45	28%
82	2235	1/15/01	✓	62	3/18/01	10	50	14	37	37	4.7%
83	2236	1/17/01	✓	60	3/18/01	35	120	56	45	45	30%
84	2237	1/17/01	✓	60	3/18/01	30	180	54	45	45	30%
85	2238	1/17/01	✓	52	3/10/01	32	105	55	38	38	52%
86	2239	1/17/01	✓	52	3/10/01	30	110	57	38	38	52%
87	2240	1/17/01	✓	52	3/10/01	35	160	145	37	37	91%
88	2241	1/18/01	✓	51	3/10/01	35	180	150	37	37	83%
89	2242	1/18/01	✓	51	3/10/01	32	180	149	37	37	83%
90	2243	1/18/01	✓	51	3/10/01	30	180	149	18	45	20%
91	2244	1/18/01	✓	51	3/10/01	15	90	18	45	45	11%
92	2245	1/18/01	✓	51	3/10/01	40	110	12	45	45	88%
93	2246	1/18/01	✓	51	3/10/01	20	85	75	38	38	95%
94	2247	1/18/01	✓	51	3/14/01	35	190	180	38	38	92%
95	2248	1/21/01	✓	52	3/14/01	30	190	175	38	38	88%
96	2249	1/21/01	✓	52	3/24/01	30	190	167	38	38	15%
97	2250	2/3/01	✓	49	3/24/01	20	105	16	45	45	35%
98	2251	2/3/01	✓	49	3/24/01	20	10	14	12	45	20%
99	2252	2/14/01	✓	65	4/20/01	4	10	2	45	45	25%
100	2253	2/14/01	✓	65	4/20/01	5	16	4	45	45	18%
101	2254	2/14/01	✓	214/01	4/20/01	35	110	20	45	45	14%
102	2255	3/2/01	✓	49	4/20/01	10	44	6	187	17	11%
103	2256	3/2/01	✓	49	4/20/01	40	195	160	11	45	41%
104	2257	3/2/01	✓	49	4/20/01	42	160	27	6	45	30%
105	2258	3/2/01	✓	49	4/20/01	8	150	99	37	37	62%
106	2259	3/2/01	✓	49	4/20/01	8	110	5	45	45	3%
107	2260	3/2/01	✓	48	4/20/01	8	20	6	45	45	9%
108	2261	3/3/01	✓	48	4/20/01	45	160	110	10	45	45
109	2262	3/3/01	✓	48	4/20/01	35	150	110	16	105	15%
110	2263	3/3/01	✓	48	4/20/01	30	110	105			
111	2264	3/3/01	✓	48	4/20/01	32					
112	2265	3/3/01	✓								
113	2266	3/4/01	✓								
114	2267	3/4/01	✓								

SL NO	CPT NO.	DATE OF COPPIEING	Sprouted/ Not Sprouted	No. of days for coppice harvest	Date	No. of Coppice	No. of cuttings	No. of Plants	No. of MC	Rooting %	Established in CTA/CMA
115	2268	3/4/01	✓	59	5/2/01	37	125	64	38	51%	✓
116	2269	3/4/01	✓	59	5/2/01	45	175	157	38	90%	✓
117	2270	3/4/01	✓	59	5/2/01	15	90	16	45	18%	
118	2271	3/4/01	✓	59	5/2/01	35	160	20	45	13%	
119	2272	4/9/01	✓	59	6/7/01	25	160	126	38	79%	✓
120	2273	4/9/01	✓	59	6/7/01	26	150	111	38	74%	✓
121	2274	4/11/01	✓	58	6/8/01	45	125	21	45	17%	
122	2275	4/11/01	✓	58	6/8/01	35	180	140	37	78%	✓
123	2276	4/11/01	✓	58	6/8/01	35	160	94	37	59%	
124	2277	4/11/01	✓	58	6/8/01	15	105	16	45	15%	
125	2278	4/11/01	✓	58	6/8/01	31	90	10	45	11%	
126	2279	4/11/01	✓	58	6/8/01	32	150	30	45	20%	
127	2280	4/12/01	✓	57	6/8/01	6	50	5	45	10%	
128	2281	4/12/01	✓	57	6/8/01	33	110	10	45	9%	
129	2282	4/12/01	✓	57	6/8/01	48	110	20	45	18%	
	Average		85%	53		25	108	6,153	41	52%	

**Figure:- 11**

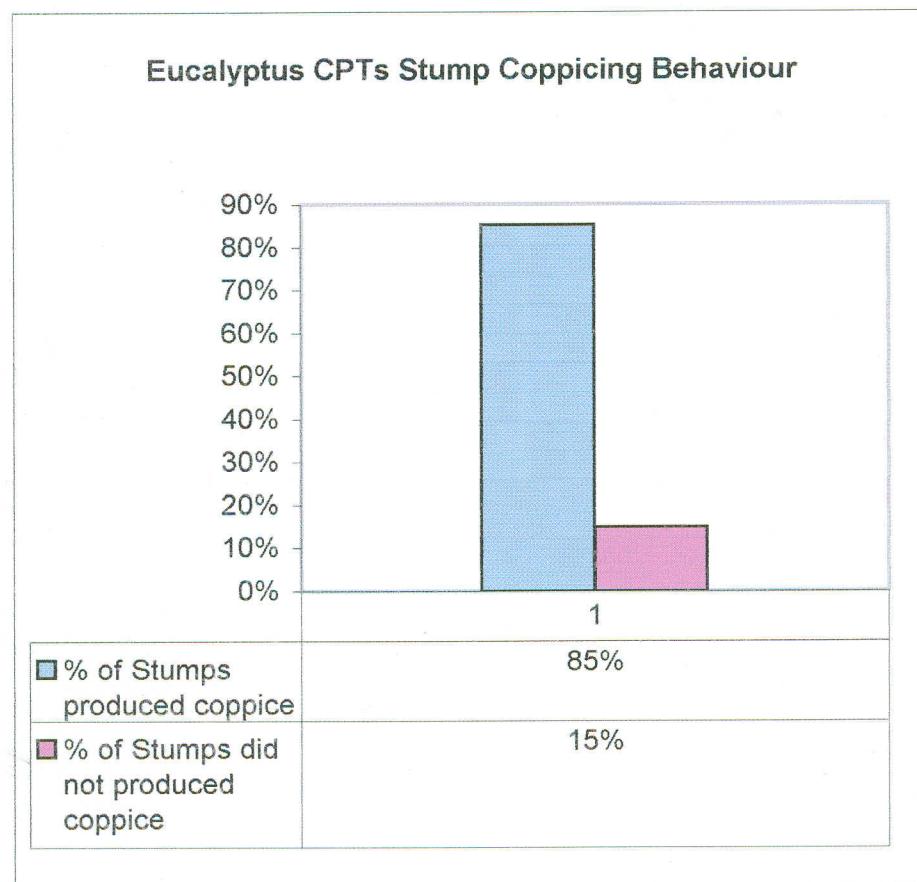
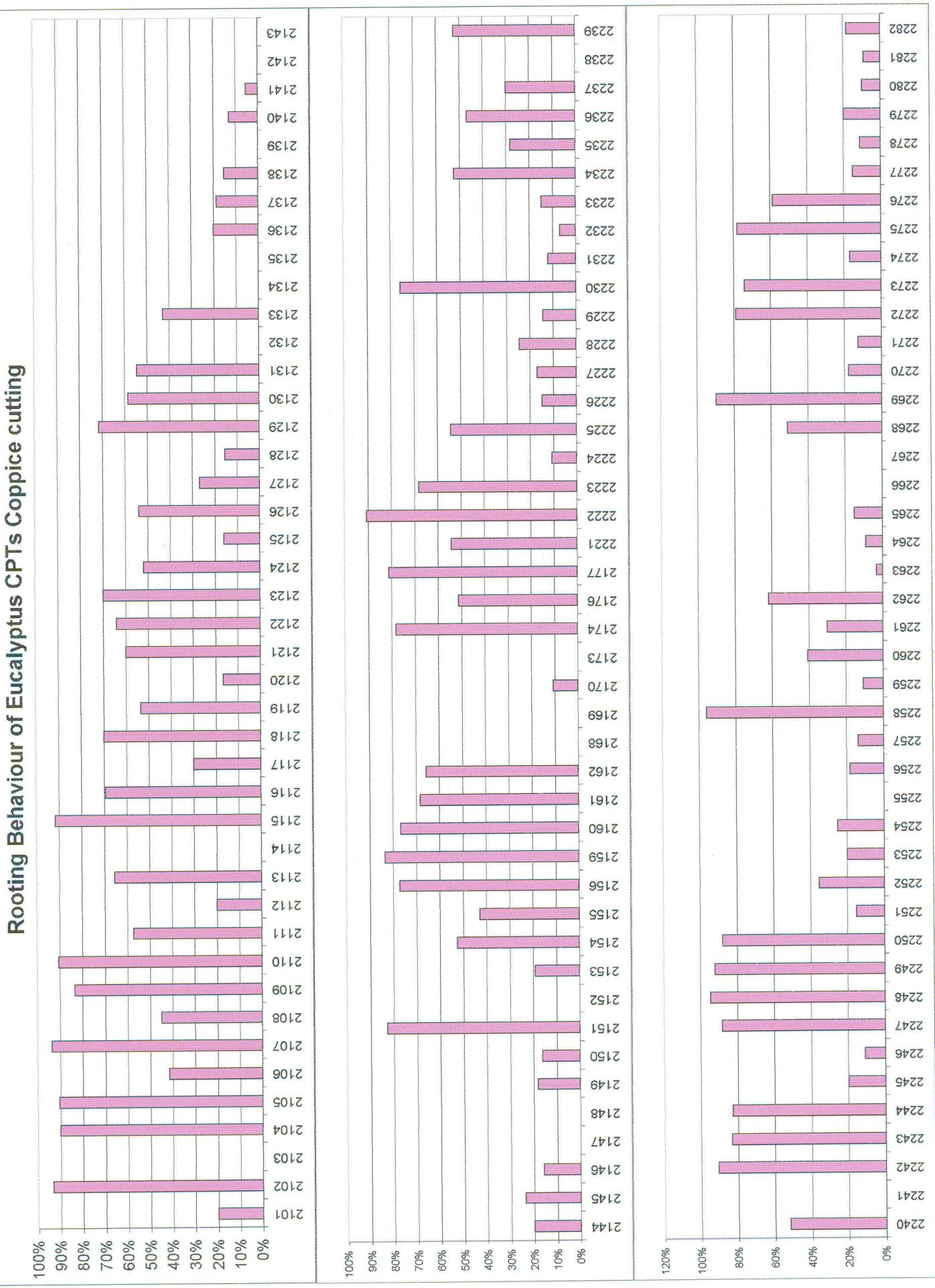


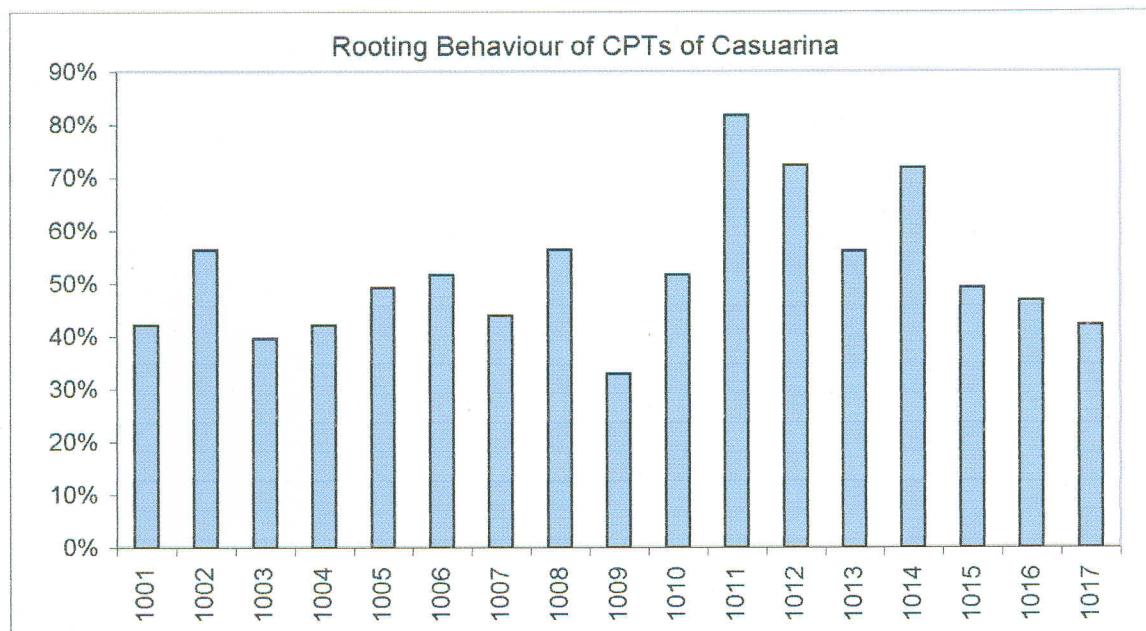
FIGURE - 11a



**TABLE - 4:- CANDIDATE PLUS TREE - ROOTING BEHAVIOUR - CASUARINA**

New CPT NO.	No. of cuttings (Cladodes)	No. of Plants	No. of day in MC	Rooting %	Established in CTA/CMA
1001	420	177	45	42%	✓
1002	420	237	45	56%	✓
1003	630	250	45	40%	✓
1004	420	177	45	42%	✓
1005	420	207	50	49%	✓
1006	420	217	50	52%	✓
1007	630	277	50	44%	✓
1008	420	237	50	56%	✓
1009	630	207	45	33%	✓
1010	420	217	45	52%	✓
1011	290	237	45	82%	✓
1012	245	177	45	72%	✓
1013	315	177	45	56%	✓
1014	330	237	45	72%	✓
1015	420	207	45	49%	✓
1016	420	197	45	47%	✓
1017	420	177	45	42%	✓
7270		3612	46	50%	

**FIGURE**



**Pulping and Paper Properties analysis of CPTs:-**

As explained earlier to screen clones with required pulpwood properties it was necessary to carry out chemical analysis of wood for various pulping and paper making properties. Wood samples of 1 m length drawn from the middle portion (above 1.3 m height from ground level) were used for analysis. Analysis of results have presented in *Eucalyptus* and Casuarina in Table-5 & Figures-13 to 24 and Table-6 & Figure-25 to 28 respectively.

Active alkali used for *Eucalyptus* was 16%, whereas, for Casuarina it ranged from 16% to 17%. Use of 16% AA is considered to be economical and optimum for proper digestion.

Kappa number varied from 15.8 to 17.9. Except one CPT (2174) all the CPTs have desired Kappa number required for better pulping properties. In case of Casuarina CPTs values of Kappa No. varied from 16.7 to 17.7 (4 CPTs given values less than 17).

Screen Yield of *Eucalyptus* CPTs varied from 44.9% to 48.8%. Out of 61 CPTs of *Eucalyptus* analysed, 11 CPTs have given Screened pulp yield equal or more than 48%, which is highly desirable characteristic of the pulpwood. The Screen Yield of Casuarina CPTs varied from 46.2% to 50% and 10 CPTs given screen yield more than 48%.

Rejection varied from Nil to 1.6%. 47 numbers of *Eucalyptus* CPTs have shown rejection of less than 1%. Casuarina CPTs rejection values range from 0.3% to 2.0% and 10 CPTs indicated rejection less than 1.0%

Bleached pulp yield of *Eucalyptus* CPTs varied from 41.7% to 44.5% and two CPTs have given value more than 44%. Bleached yield in CPTs of Casuarina was recorded between 41.0% to 48.0% with two CPTs given bleached yield more than 44%.

Brightness value of *Eucalyptus* CPTs varied from 87.5 to 90.2. Value of Brightness in 5 numbers of CPTs exceeded 90. Brightness values of Casuarina CPTs varied from 87.5 to 90.5 (5 CPTs given brightness more than 90).

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Shrinkage value of *Eucalyptus* CPTs varied between 4.25 to 9.0% with eight CPTs giving value of less than 5). In Casuarina CPTs shrinkage value was relatively higher, ranging between 6.2% to 10%.

Beating Time value for *Eucalyptus* CPTs ranged from 50 to 66. For Casuarina, CPTs values varied from 55 to 65.

Viscosity values of *Eucalyptus* CPTs varied from 6.6 to 8.2. In case of Casuarina CPTs viscosity values varied from 6.1 to 7.5.

Bulk Values of *Eucalyptus* CPTs ranged from 1.2 to 1.44. Casuarina CPTs bulk values varied between 1.25 to 1.38.

Breaking length of *Eucalyptus* CPTs pulp varied from 5880 m to 6660 m (4 CPTs pulp have shown figure more than 6600 m). Casuarina CPTs breaking length values varied from 4914 m to 5750 m (7 CPTs have value greater than 5500 m).

Tear Factor value of *Eucalyptus* CPTs pulp varied from 48 to 71 (6 CPTs have values more than 65). TF value of Casuarina CPTs ranged between 55 to 63.

Burst Factor values of *Eucalyptus* CPTs ranged between 39 to 62 (2 CPTs have values more than 50). BF values of Casuarina CPTs varied from 37.4 to 43.

Double Fold values of *Eucalyptus* varied from 32 to 65 and 4 CPTs indicated values more than 60. DF value of Casuarina CPTs ranged between 8 to 15.

**Table 5. Analysis Report of Eucalyptus CPTs wood sample**

CPT No.	Active Alkali 1	Kappa No. 2	Screened yield 3	Rejects 4	Bleached yield 5	Brightness 6	Shrinkage 7	Beating time 9	Viscosity 8	Bulk 10	Breaking length 11	Tear factor 12	Burst factor 13
2151	16	17.1	48.00	0.50	42.80	89.5	8.50	55	6.80	1.35	6010	60	41.80
2153	16	16.3	45.00	0.30	43.15	88.6	4.25	66	8.10	1.31	6360	57	42.90
2154	16	16.6	47.80	1.50	43.40	87.9	7.80	60	7.20	1.38	6030	54	42.50
2155	16	16.6	47.60	0.30	43.30	88.1	1.00	66	7.70	1.12	6040	44	41.30
2156	16	16.7	47.40	0.40	43.50	89.1	9.00	60	7.00	1.30	6280	61	39.90
2159	16	17.1	48.00	0.60	42.90	89.7	6.10	58	8.00	1.40	6130	67	40.60
2160	16	16.5	46.90	0.30	42.60	88.8	5.30	55	7.80	1.30	6660	65	42.80
2161	16	16.8	46.80	0.50	43.70	89.5	5.10	60	7.90	1.40	6350	60	41.80
2162	16	16.4	45.90	0.70	42.90	88.9	6.10	58	8.10	1.30	6290	58	39.70
2170	16	16.4	47.50	0.50	41.80	88.8	8.00	60	6.90	1.33	6010	60	43.80
2174	16	15.8	46.70	0.60	42.50	89.0	7.50	55	7.20	1.30	5990	56	44.40
2176	16	17.6	46.60	1.00	42.00	87.8	8.20	60	6.60	1.35	6210	63	43.80
2177	16	17.9	47.40	0.50	42.40	88.0	7.40	65	7.40	1.30	6500	62	62.00
2221	16	16.9	45.70	0.70	43.50	88.7	7.00	61	7.10	1.40	6570	69	41.50
2222	16	17.2	47.10	0.50	43.80	90.0	6.00	59	7.50	1.30	6390	57	39.50
2223	16	16.7	48.00	0.10	43.50	90.1	7.20	65	7.30	1.30	6100	59	59.00
2224	16	17.0	47.10	0.60	42.60	89.7	6.50	62	7.80	1.40	6625	67	43.10
2225	16	16.3	46.90	0.60	43.70	89.6	5.12	59	7.50	1.41	6350	61	41.60
2226	16	16.5	46.70	0.50	43.50	90.0	4.90	58	8.00	1.33	6360	57	42.70
2227	16	16.7	45.50	0.50	43.25	90.0	4.90	65	7.70	1.33	6660	59	39.90
2228	16	17.1	45.80	0.30	43.60	88.6	4.90	65	7.40	1.40	6470	58	43.10
2229	16	17.2	47.20	0.50	42.70	90.1	6.30	63	8.00	1.37	6550	63	41.40
2230	16	16.5	46.50	0.70	43.10	89.5	5.25	59	7.90	1.32	6540	56	40.50
2231	16	17.5	44.90	0.50	43.90	88.5	5.10	60	7.10	1.30	6210	61	43.00
2232	16	17.1	47.00	0.50	43.10	88.0	6.00	55	7.60	1.35	6340	63	42.60
2233	16	16.7	46.80	0.50	43.00	88.5	5.50	60	7.50	1.30	6500	58	41.80
2234	16	16.5	47.30	0.50	43.50	88.8	5.60	55	7.20	1.30	6300	61	44.00
2235	16	17.3	47.00	0.50	42.80	88.5	6.40	60	7.50	1.35	6220	58	44.50
2236	16	17.0	46.50	1.00	43.30	88.1	6.00	55	7.10	1.30	6370	60	42.50
2239	16	17.5	47.50	0.50	43.00	88.6	6.20	60	7.20	1.33	6450	48	41.00
2240	16	17.1	48.10	0.50	44.50	88.8	6.10	60	7.30	1.30	6575	61	42.00
2242	16	17.5	47.50	0.50	43.90	88.5	6.40	65	6.90	1.20	6110	65	39.00
2243	16	17.8	47.90	0.50	44.20	88.0	5.80	55	7.40	1.35	6250	55	43.00
2244	16	17.3	47.10	0.50	42.00	88.5	7.40	65	7.40	1.33	6110	61	42.00
2245	16	17.8	48.20	-	41.80	89.3	7.50	60	6.80	1.35	6020	60	43.80
2247	16	17.3	47.10	0.70	43.80	89.4	7.30	60	8.10	1.30	6431	71	41.40
2248	16	16.7	46.80	0.30	43.30	89.8	5.70	60	7.50	1.30	6380	66	40.40
2249	16	16.4	47.60	0.50	42.70	90.2	4.92	58	7.80	1.34	6190	59	39.80
2250	16	17.0	45.80	0.40	43.50	88.2	5.30	64	8.00	1.40	6570	62	41.70
2251	16	17.2	48.00	0.10	41.70	88.5	7.20	65	7.30	1.34	6100	59	41.50
2253	16	17.1	48.00	-	43.50	88.0	5.80	60	7.00	1.30	6400	51	43.00
2254	16	16.8	47.00	0.50	44.00	88.5	5.50	60	7.50	1.25	6350	56	43.00
2256	16	17.5	47.60	1.50	42.80	88.0	9.00	55	7.40	1.30	6225	61	39.70
2257	16	16.5	46.40	0.40	42.90	89.9	4.70	66	8.20	1.35	6635	71	40.90
2258	16	17.2	47.50	0.60	43.70	90.1	6.00	62	7.70	1.40	6550	62	42.70
2259	16	17.9	46.90	1.20	43.90	87.5	8.00	60	7.90	1.35	6400	61	43.40
2260	16	16.5	46.90	0.40	43.30	88.8	5.50	60	8.00	1.32	6370	65	43.20
2261	16	16.8	48.00	0.30	42.90	89.2	4.90	59	7.90	1.35	6130	59	40.90
2263	16	16.8	47.30	0.40	42.80	88.8	6.00	63	8.00	1.35	6490	56	43.40
2264	16	16.7	48.80	1.00	41.90	88.8	7.00	55	6.90	1.30	6005	61	40.80
2265	16	17.6	48.50	1.60	42.80	88.5	8.50	60	7.50	1.30	5990	58	41.50
2268	16	16.9	47.40	0.50	42.80	89.0	6.80	65	7.00	1.32	6252	60	44.40
2269	16	17.1	46.90	1.00	42.60	88.8	6.20	65	7.20	1.30	6500	62	45.00
2271	16	16.5	46.50	1.00	42.40	89.5	7.00	65	7.30	1.35	6200	59	43.50
2272	16	17.6	46.60	1.40	42.50	88.1	8.00	55	7.50	1.44	5950	58	41.00
2273	16	16.5	47.50	1.50	43.80	88.0	7.20	55	7.10	1.38	5885	61	41.60
2275	16	16.2	47.80	0.80	42.70	89.0	8.80	60	6.80	1.37	6100	56	42.40
2276	16	17.4	47.50	1.00	42.80	88.8	8.80	60	7.10	1.33	5995	58	41.50
2277	16	16.8	48.10	0.80	43.50	89.1	8.00	50	6.80	1.38	5880	60	42.00
2279	16	17.4	47.80	1.00	43.40	89.1	8.00	55	7.10	1.35	6010	61	40.60
2281	16	17.0	47.50	1.50	43.20	89.1	9.00	60	7.70	1.34	6250	60	44.40

FIGURE -13

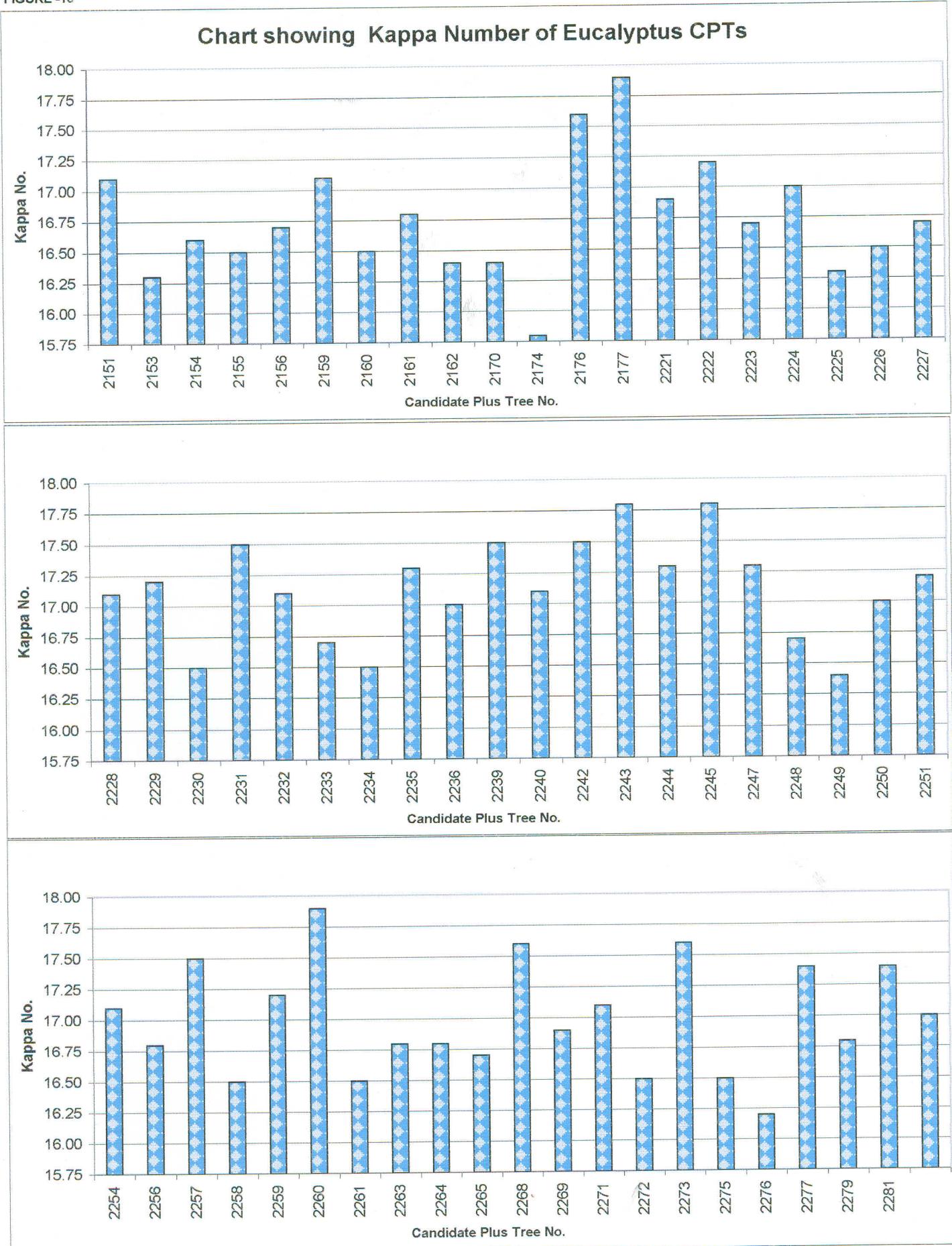
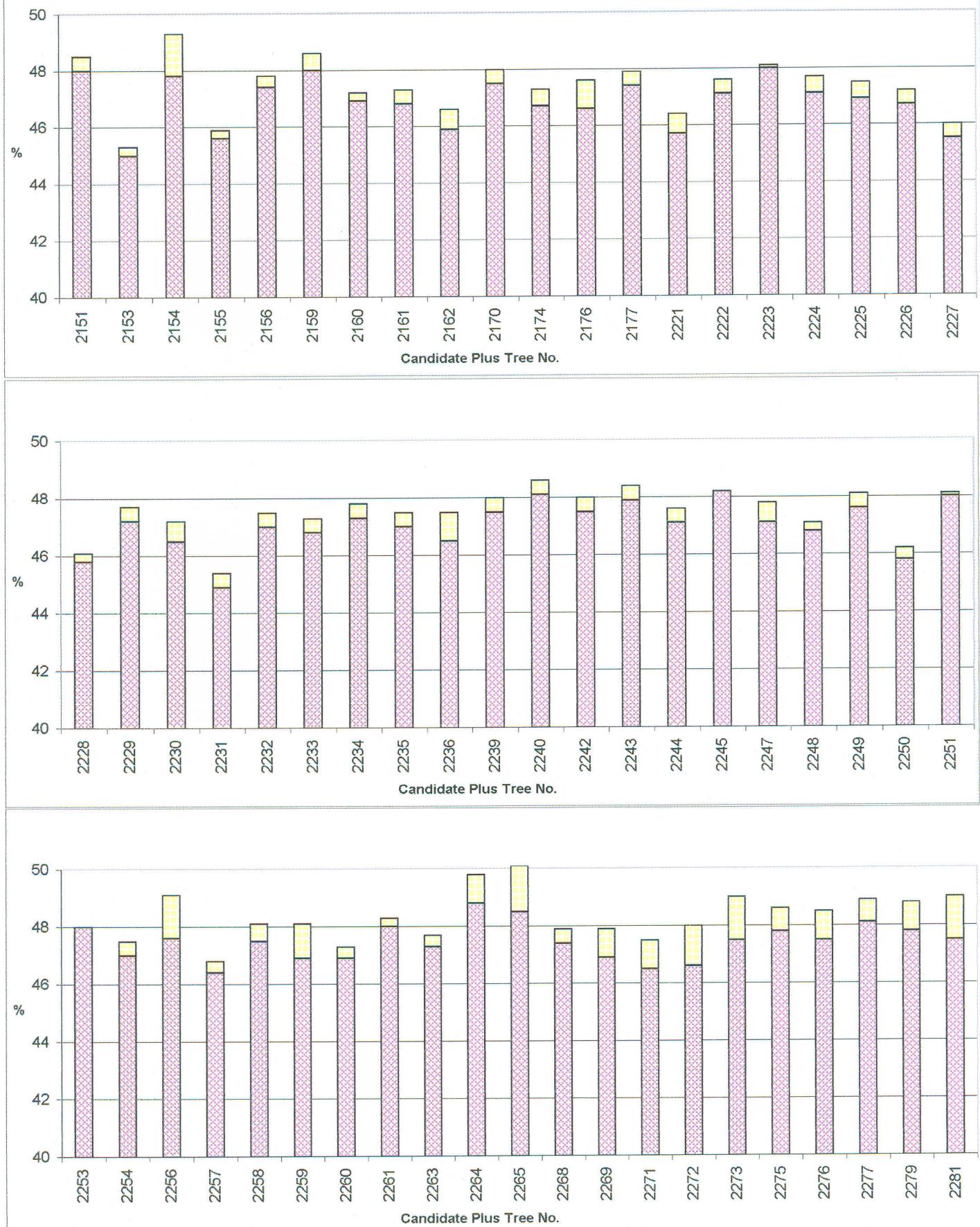


FIGURE -14

### Chart showing Screened Yield & Rejects of Eucalyptus CPTs



Analysis-Papri1-1/Euc-Scr Yield

FIGURE -15

### Chart showing Bleached Pulp Yield of *Eucalyptus* CPTs

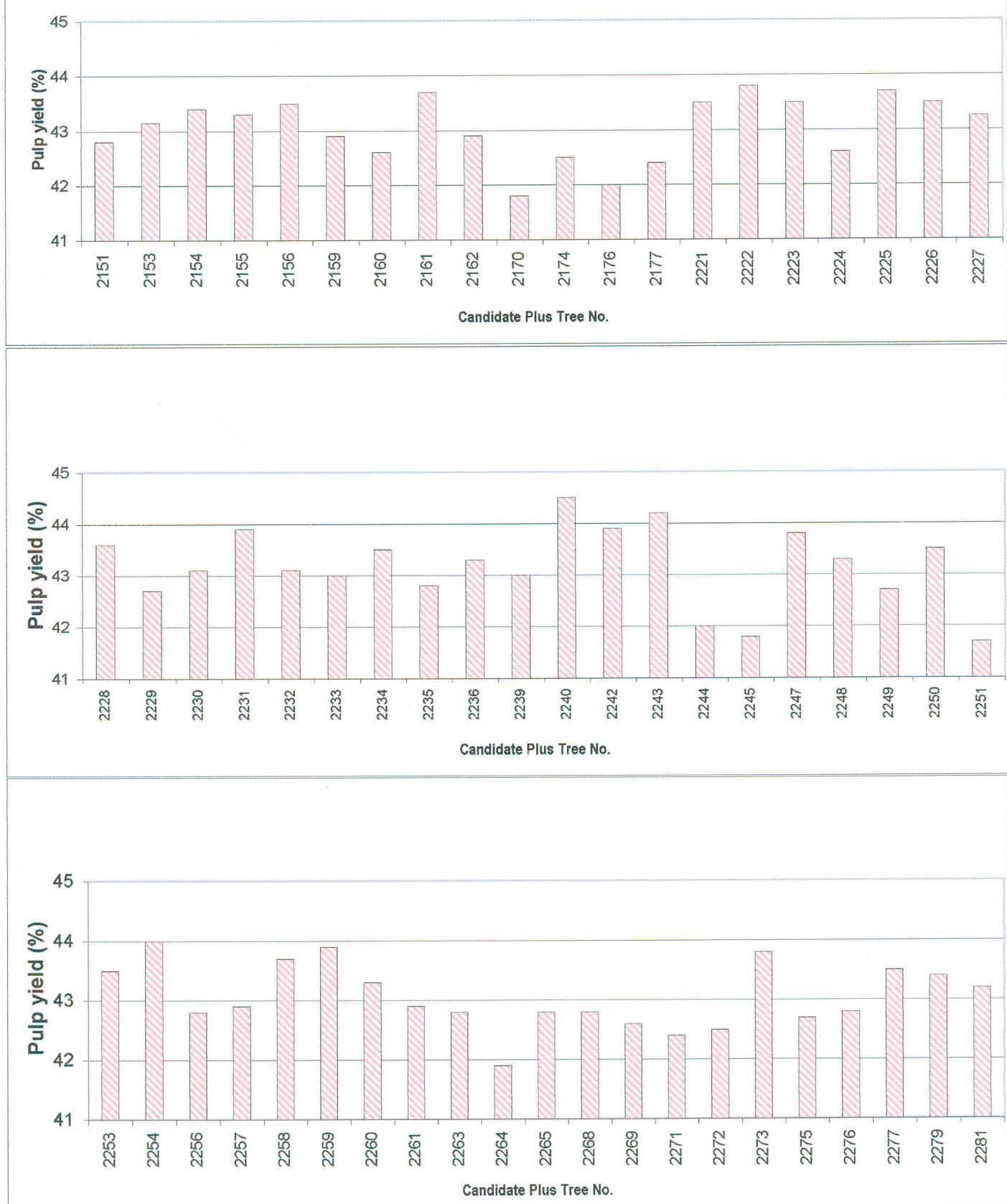


FIGURE -16

### Chart showing Pulp Brightness of Eucalyptus CPTs



FIGURE -17

### Chart showing Shrinkage % of pulp of Eucalyptus CPTs

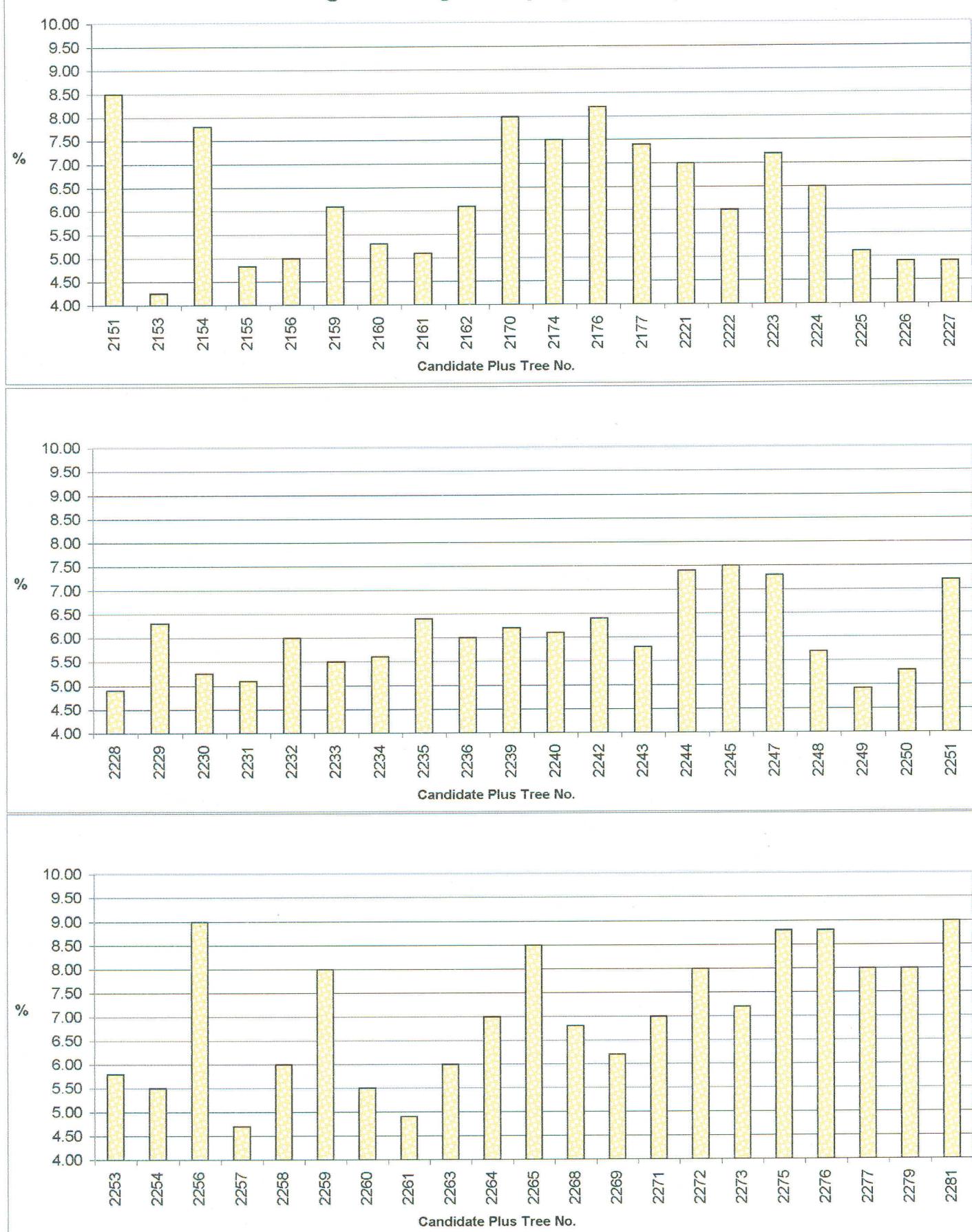


FIGURE -18

### Chart showing Viscosity of pulp of Eucalyptus CPTs

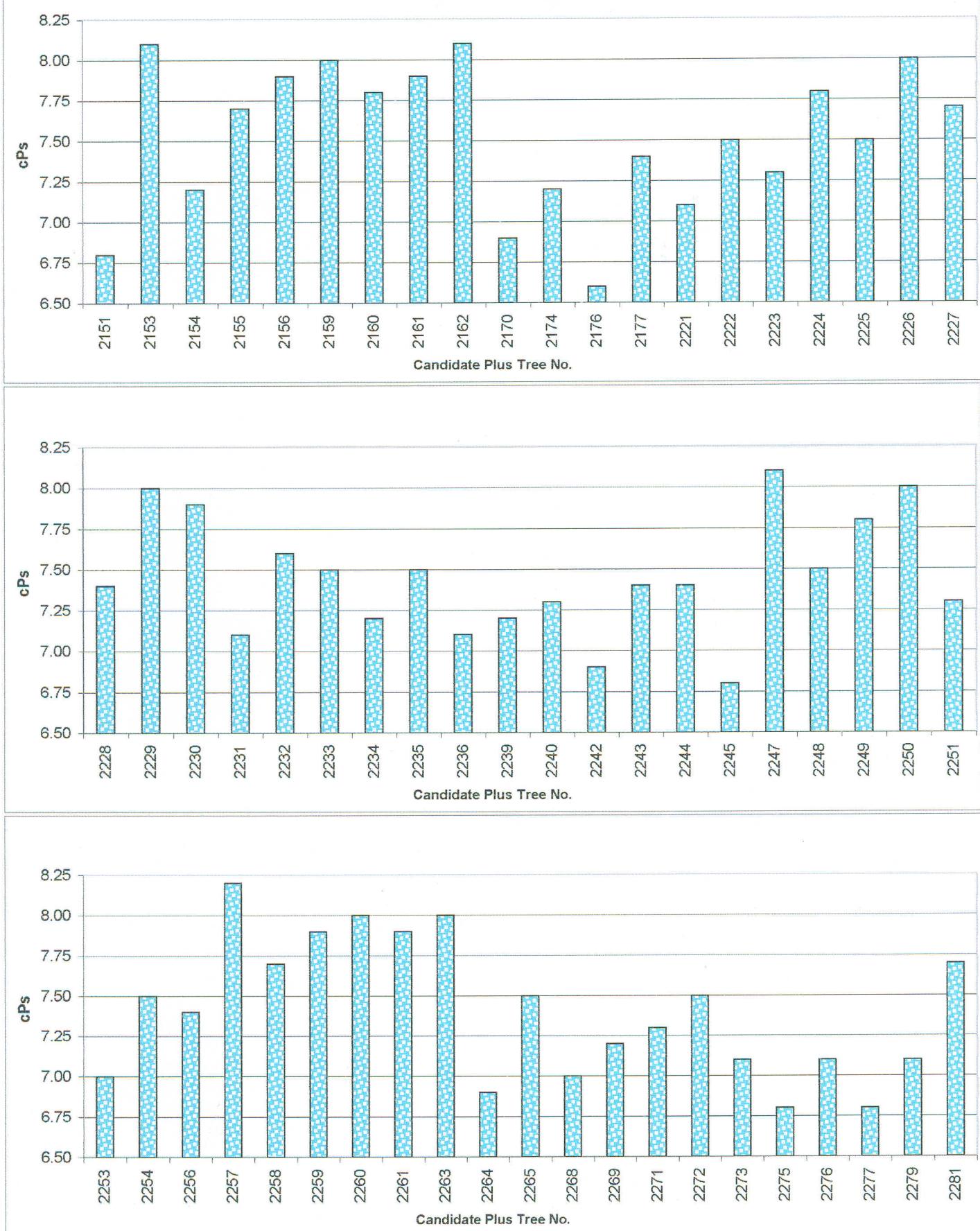


FIGURE -19

### Chart showing Beating time of pulp of Eucalyptus CPTs



Analysis-Papri1-1/Euc\_Beating

FIGURE -20

### Chart showing Bulk of pulp of Eucalyptus CPTs

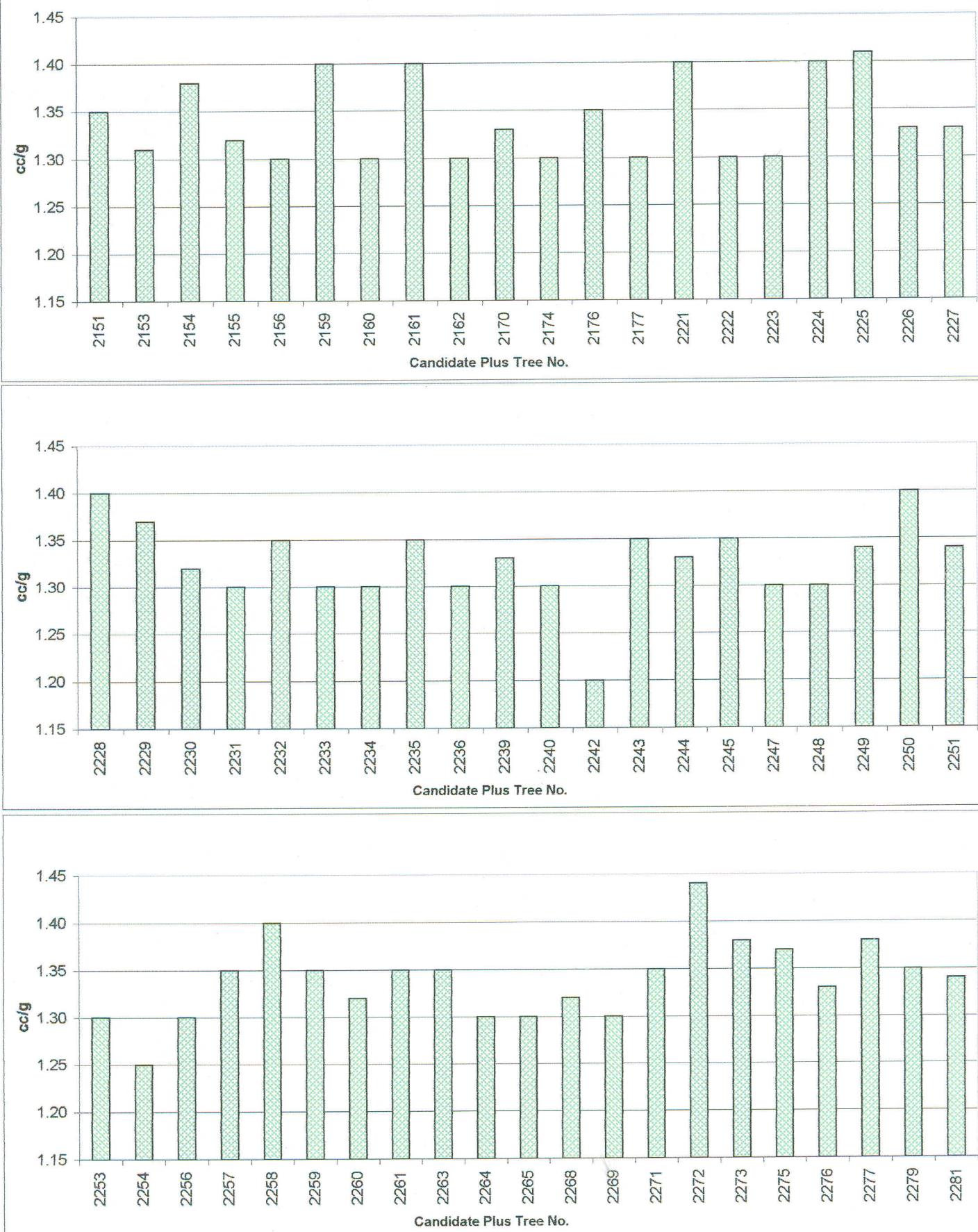


FIGURE -21

### Chart showing Breacking Length of Pulp of Eucalyptus CPTs

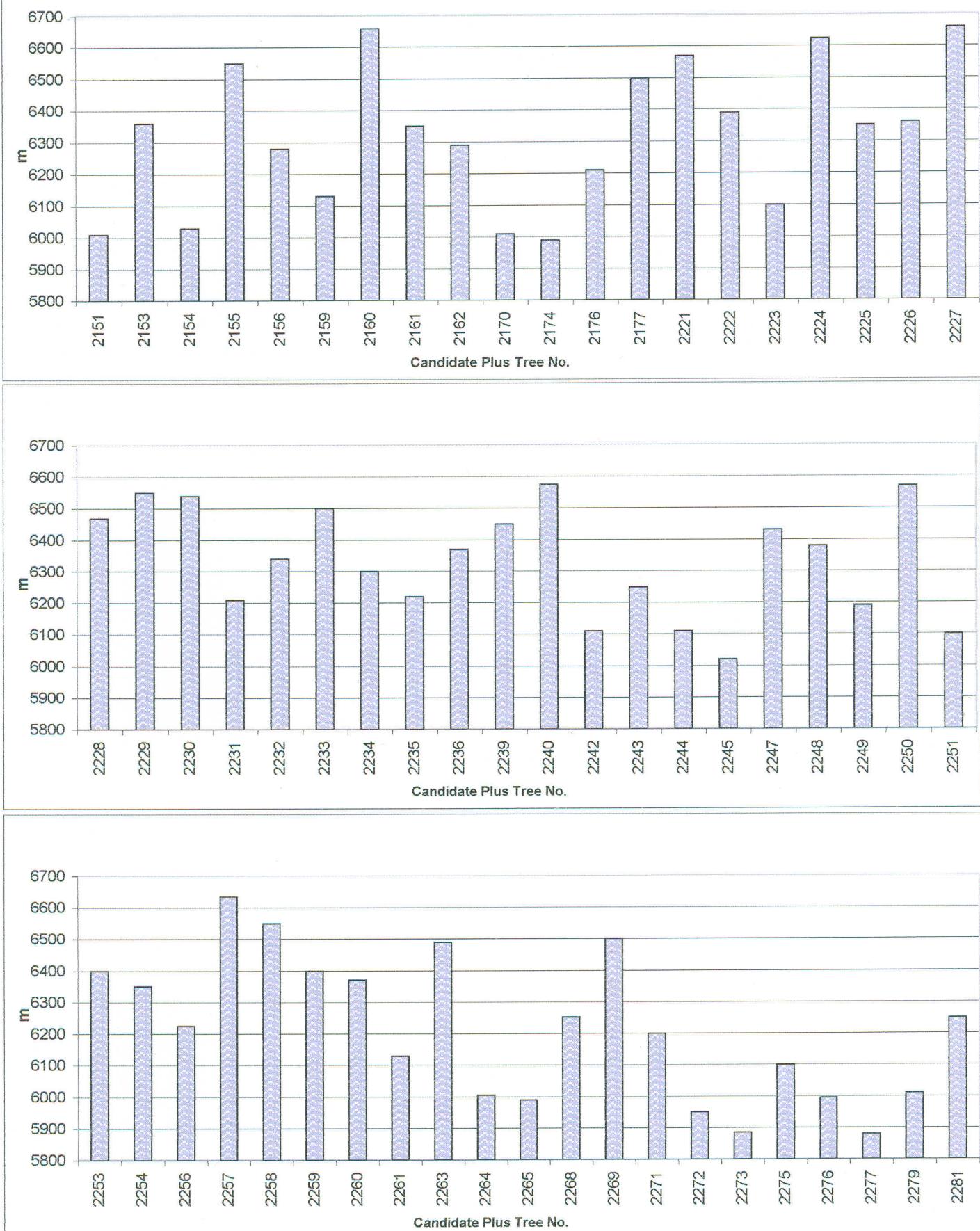


FIGURE -22

### Chart showing Tear Factor of Pulp of Eucalyptus CPTs

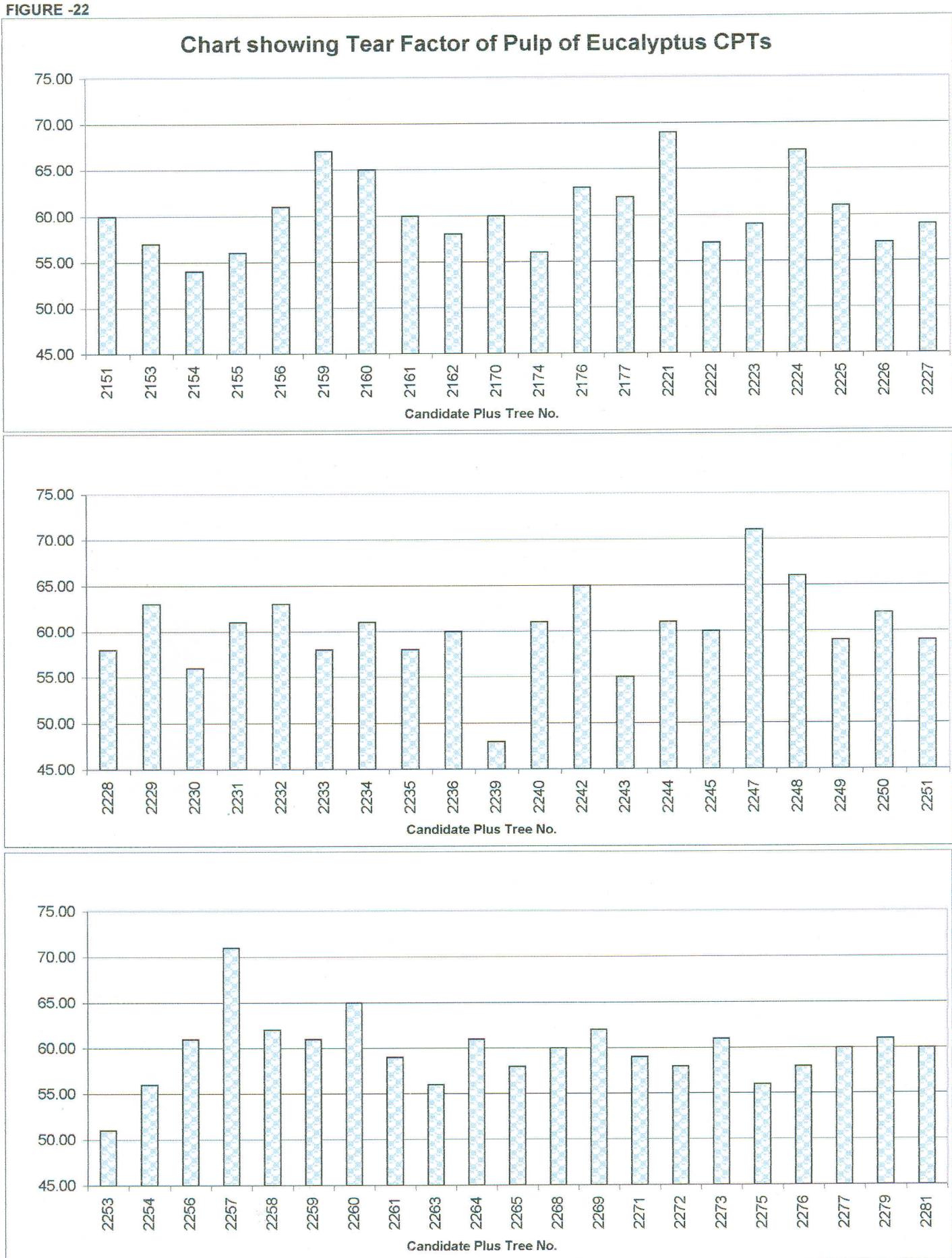


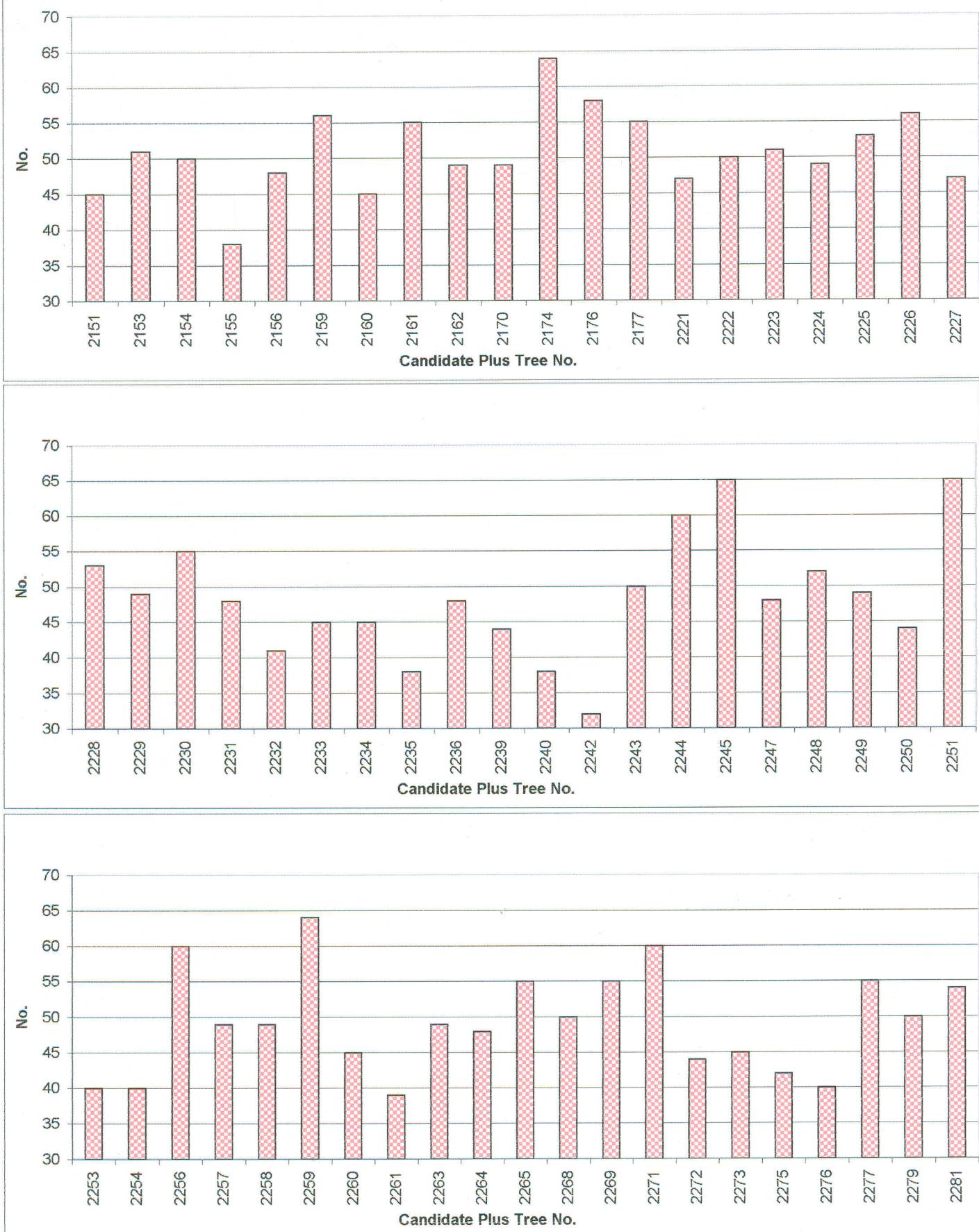
FIGURE -23

### Chart showing Brust Factor of pulp of Eucalyptus CPTs



FIGURE -24

### Chart showing Double Fold of pulp of Eucalyptus CPTs



**Table 6. Analysis Report of Casuarina CPTs wood sample**

CPT No.	Active Alkali 1	Kappa lbe 2	Screened yield 3	Refined 4	Bleached yield 5	Brightness 6	Shrinkage 7	Beating time 8	Viscosity 9	Bulk 10	Breaking strength 11	Tear factor 12	Burst factor 13
1001	16	17.60	46.20	0.40	41.6	87.5	10.00	60	7.00	1.38	5140	57.20	37.40
1002	17	17.50	50.00	2.00	46.9	90.5	6.20	60	6.10	1.29	4914	60.00	37.70
1003	17	17.00	48.05	0.30	43.2	90.0	10.00	60	7.10	1.28	5223	59.70	38.50
1004	17	16.83	47.70	0.50	42.6	89.7	8.80	55	7.50	1.35	5164	60.30	38.10
1005	17	17.30	48.30	0.30	43.1	90.5	9.10	63	6.95	1.35	5510	60.00	37.50
1006	17	17.40	47.50	1.30	43.6	88.6	10.00	60	7.40	1.28	5555	58.00	39.10
1007	17	17.20	48.30	0.90	42.7	90.1	7.25	61	6.70	1.37	5750	63.00	38.50
1008	17	16.90	46.50	0.70	42.1	89.5	9.40	59	6.90	1.32	5540	56.00	37.90
1009	17	17.20	49.50	1.50	45.6	90.0	8.00	60	7.00	1.35	5320	58.00	38.30
1010	17	16.70	47.70	0.70	43.7	89.3	9.25	58	6.20	1.27	5630	59.00	39.00
1011	17	17.50	48.50	1.00	42.1	87.6	10.00	62	6.50	1.30	5140	60.00	37.50
1012	17	17.00	48.30	1.30	43.8	90.3	9.50	58	7.20	1.38	5750	59.00	37.70
1013	17	16.80	48.05	0.90	42.9	90.1	8.60	62	6.90	1.35	5325	60.00	39.50
1014	17	17.50	47.80	0.70	43.5	89.2	9.20	55	7.10	1.29	5420	60.00	38.70
1015	17	17.70	49.10	0.50	42.8	88.8	9.10	60	7.10	1.32	5280	58.00	43.00
1016	17	17.20	48.00	1.00	42.8	90.0	8.80	55	7.00	1.30	5625	55.00	38.00
1017	17	17.00	48.40	1.10	43.5	89.5	9.30	65	7.30	1.25	5500	61.00	41.00

FIGURE -25

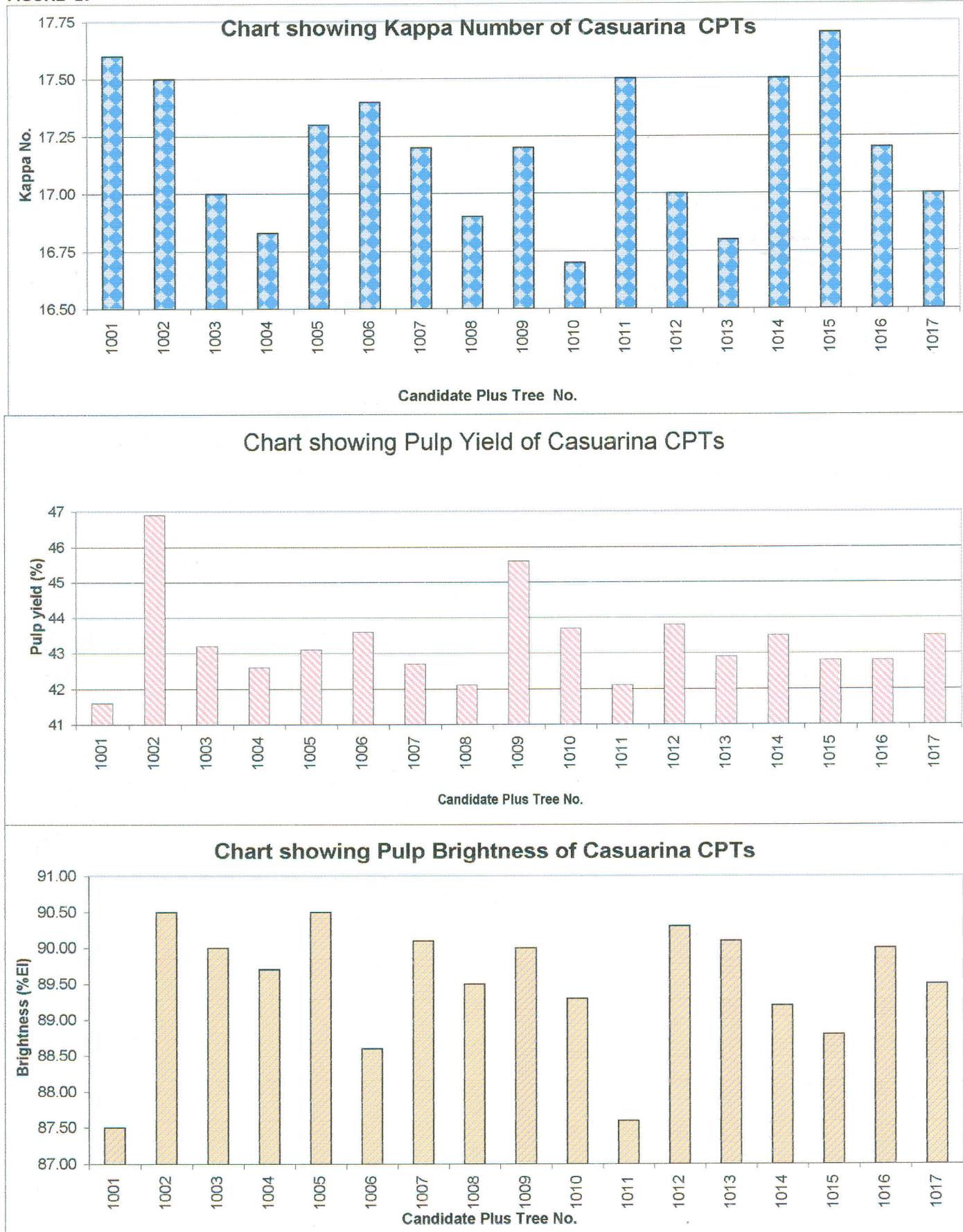
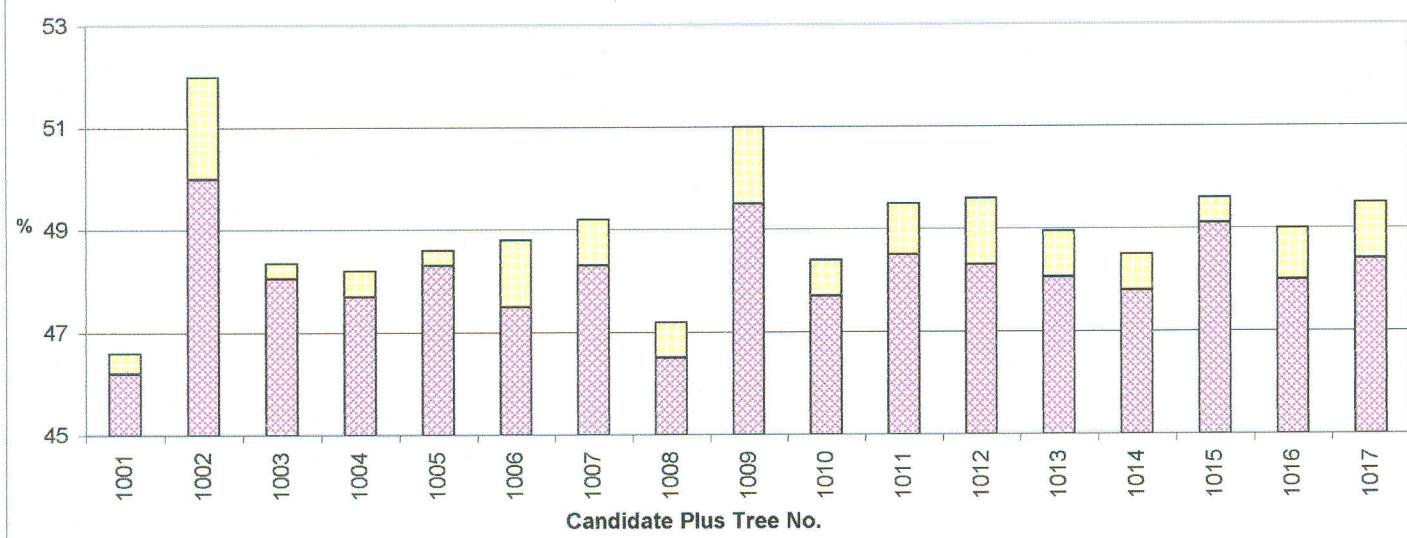
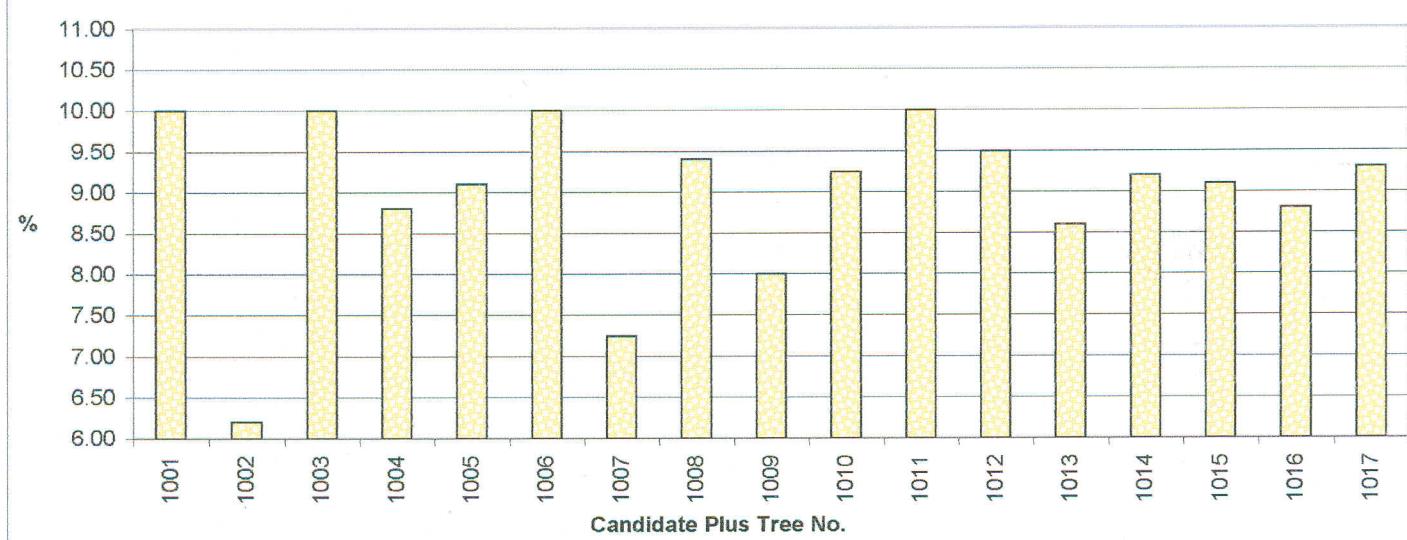


FIGURE -26

### Chart showing Screened Yield & Rejects of Casuarina CPTs



### Chart showing Shrinkage % of pulp of Casuarina CPTs



### Chart showing Beating time of pulp of Eucalyptus CPTs

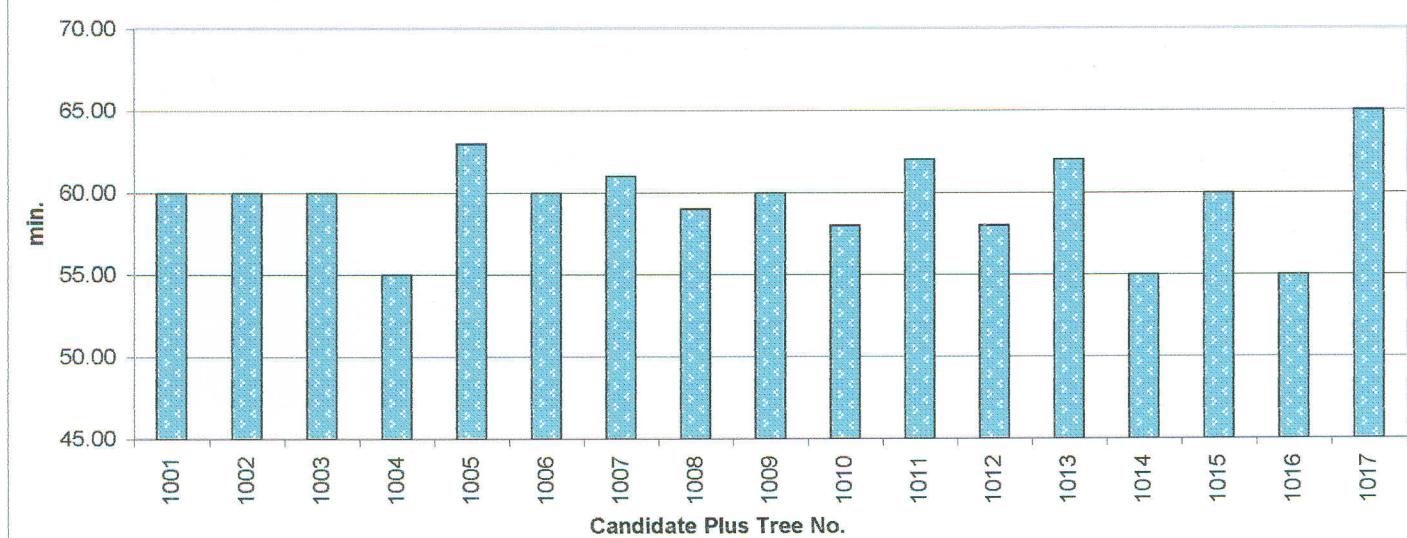
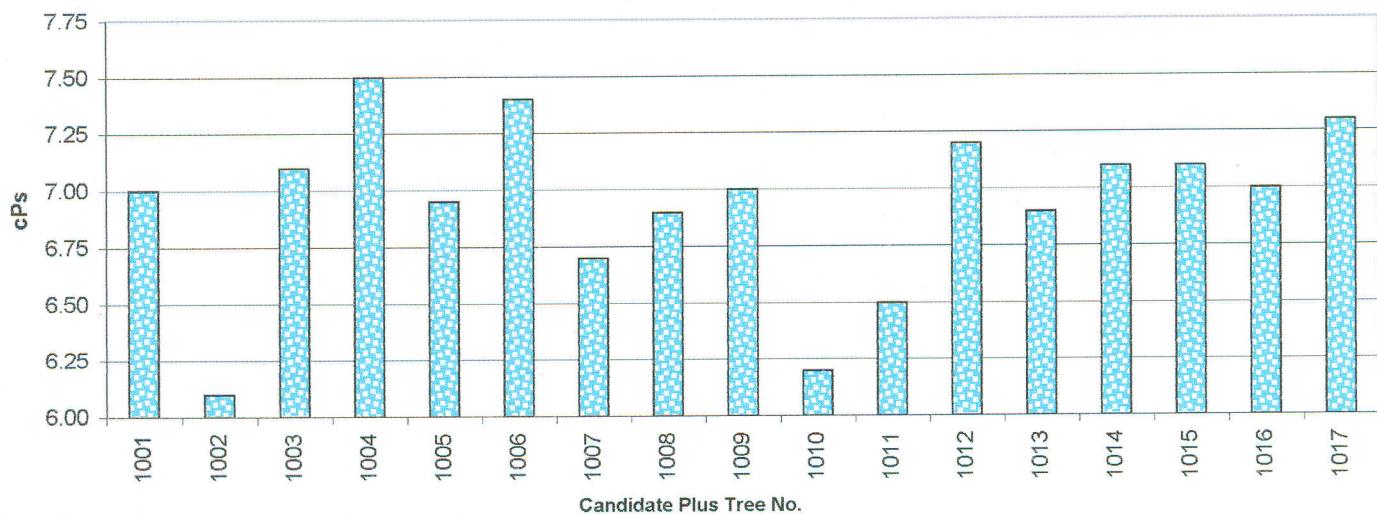
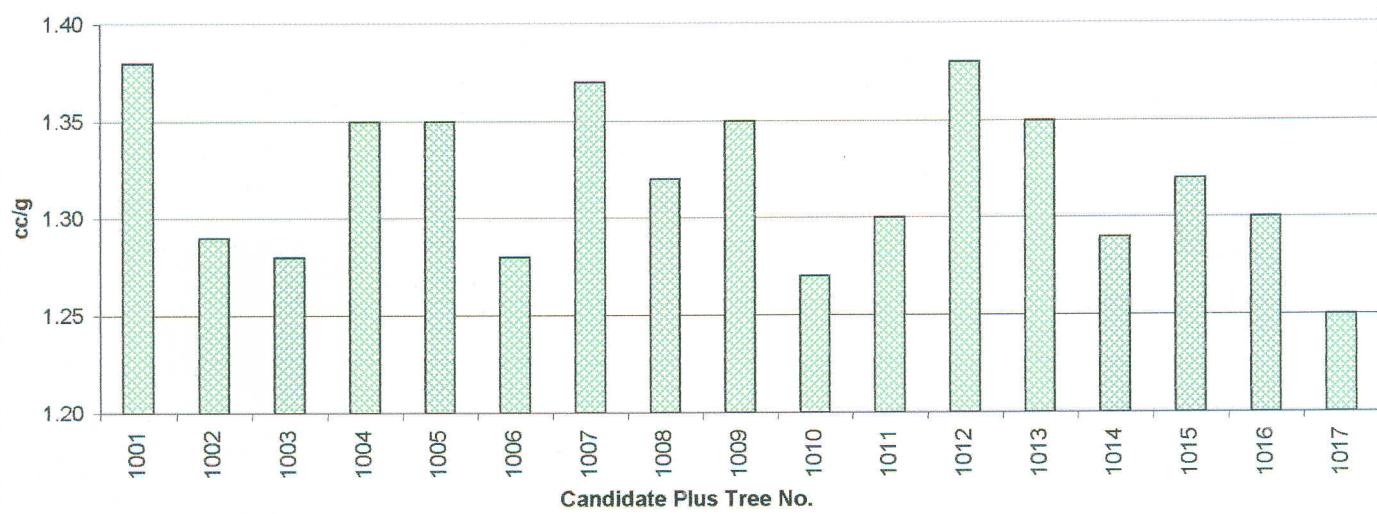


FIGURE -27

### Chart showing Viscosity of pulp of Casuarina CPTs



### Chart showing Bulk of pulp of Casuarina CPTs



### Chart showing Brust Factor of pulp of Casuarina CPTs

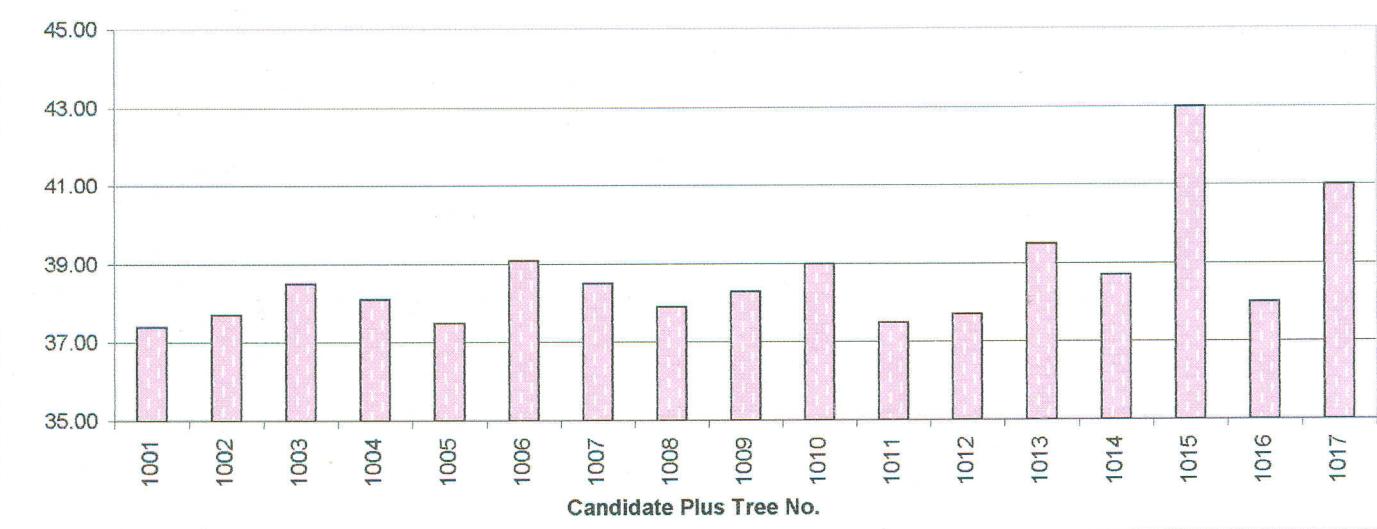
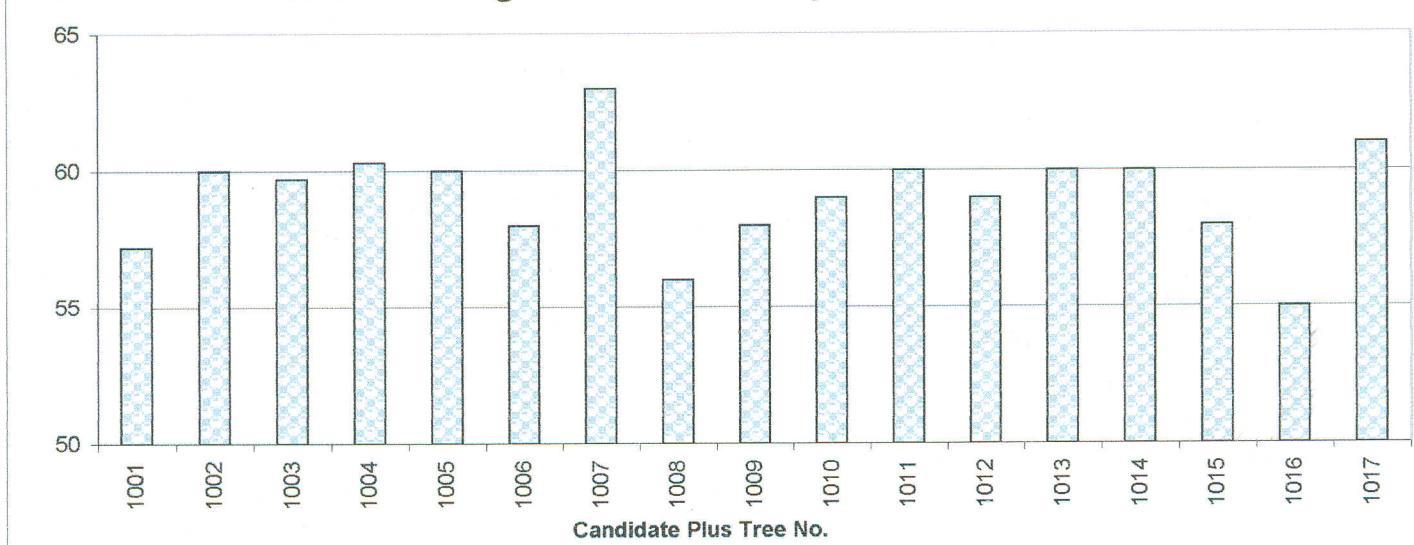
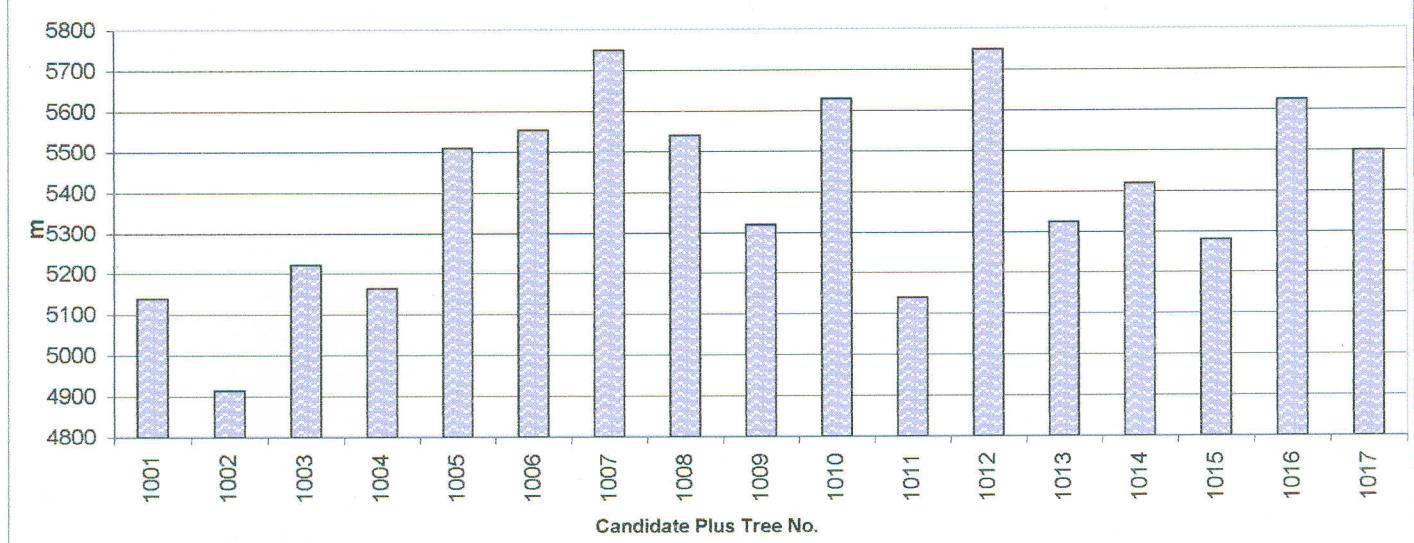


FIGURE -28

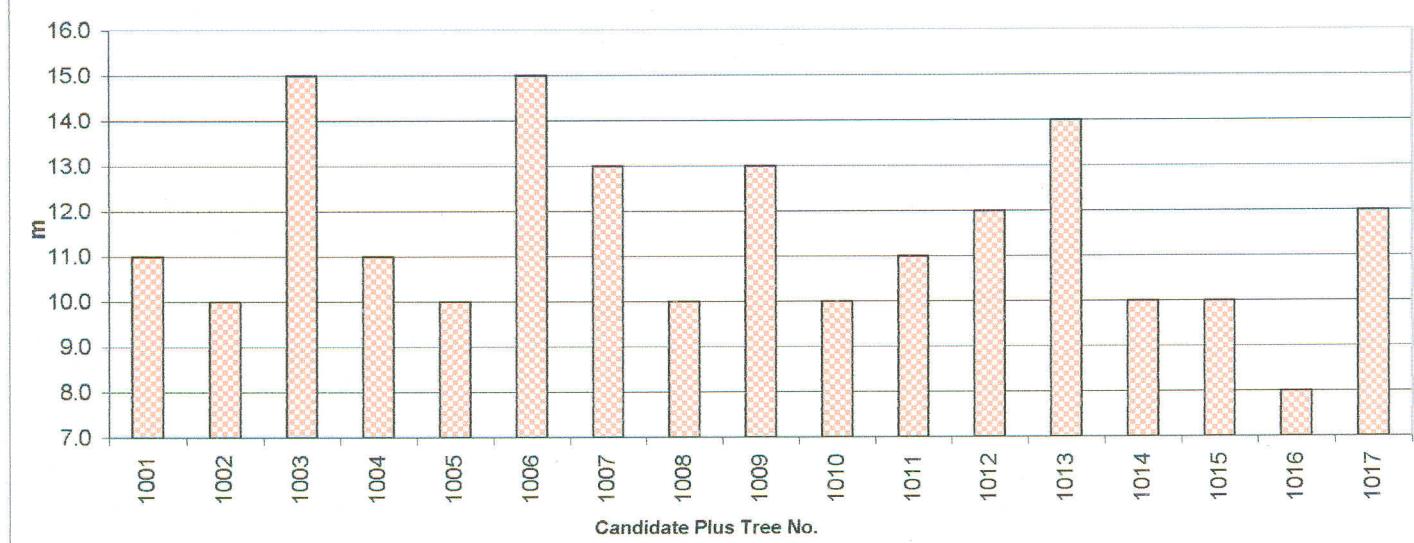
### Chart showing Tear Factor of Pulp of Casuarina CPTs



### Chart showing Breacking Length of Pulp of Casuarina CPTs



### Chart showing Breacking Length of Pulp of Casuarina CPTs



**Establishment of Clonal Testing Area (CTA) & Clonal Multiplication Area (CMA):-**

Clones of both *Eucalyptus* and *Casuarina* were planted in Clonal Testing Area (CTA) to assess the growth performance. Clones were planted in Replicated Randomised Block Design (RBD). 9 plants (3 plant x 3 plant) of each clone were replicated in 3 blocks. Espacement of 3 m x 2 m has been used for CTAs.

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	11	10

Typical Design of a single plot of CTA

59 numbers of Clones of *Eucalyptus* have been planted in 3 CTAs and 14 clones of *Casuarina* have been planted in 1 CTA for growth performance analysis. Layout of each CTA is given in Figure-29 to 32. Periodically, growth data were collected at an interval of 6 month (March and October). In this report, 2½ year (30 months) growth data is being presented. Clonal Multiplication Area has been planted in simple block design. Layout of CMAs is given in the Figure-33.

FIGURE - 29

## JK Paper Limited

## Clonal Technology Complex

Jaykaypur, Rayagada

## CLONAL TESTING AREA - 1

SUB PATH						B Index	
RI		2102	2106	2108	2110	2115	
S	R II	2110	2108	2106	2115	2102	A a. 2101
U	R III	2115	2102	2110	2106	2108	M b. 2112
B	R I	2121	2122	2123	2124	2151	B c. 2117
A	R II	2124	2123	2122	2151	2121	O d. 2127
B	R III	2151	2121	2124	2122	2123	O e. 2128
O	R I	2154	2156	2221	2223	2276	f. 2132
O	R II	2223	2221	2156	2276	2154	P g. 2226
L	R III	2276	2154	2223	2156	2221	L h. 2227
R I		2234	2236	2240	2258	2275	A i. 2228
R II		2258	2240	2236	2275	2234	N j. 2233
R III		2275	2234	2258	2236	2240	T k. 2235
(Single line planting)							
a b c d e f g h i j k l m n							

## EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

DESIGN	RBD	DESIGN	SLP
NO. OF TREATMENTS	20	NO. OF TREATMENTS	14
NO. OF REPLICATIONS	3	NO. OF REPLICATIONS	1
NO. OF PLANTS / REP	3X3	NO. OF PLANTS / REP	6
TOTAL NO. OF PLANT	540	TOTAL NO. OF PLANT	84
SPACEMENT	3X2M	SPACEMENT	3X2
AREA	1380 Sq M	AREA	504 Sq M
D.O.P.	01/09/2001	D.O.P.	01/09/2001
SPECIES	EUCALYPTUS	SPECIES	EUCALYPTUS

FIGURE - 30

**JK Paper Limited**  
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**Jaykaypur, Rayagada**  
**CLONAL TESTING AREA - 2**

**DANIDA PROVENANCE**

		PATH			PATH			PATH			
D	R - I	2222	2230	2174	2244	2225	2160	2248	2159	D	
A	R - II	2244	2160	2159	2222	2248	2230	2174	2225	A	
N	R - III	2159	2225	2248	2174	2160	2222	2244	2230	N	
I	R - I	2262	2272	2176	2243	2273	2242	2155	2249	I	
D	R - II	2242	2249	2273	2155	2176	2243	2272	2262	D	
A	R - III	2243	2262	2249	2242	2273	2155	2176	2272	A	
P	R - I	2239	2269	2268	2177	2250	2247	2162	2161	P	
R	R - II	2247	2177	2239	2161	2162	2268	2269	2250	R	
O.	R - III	2269	2162	2247	2250	2230	2161	2177	2208		C.

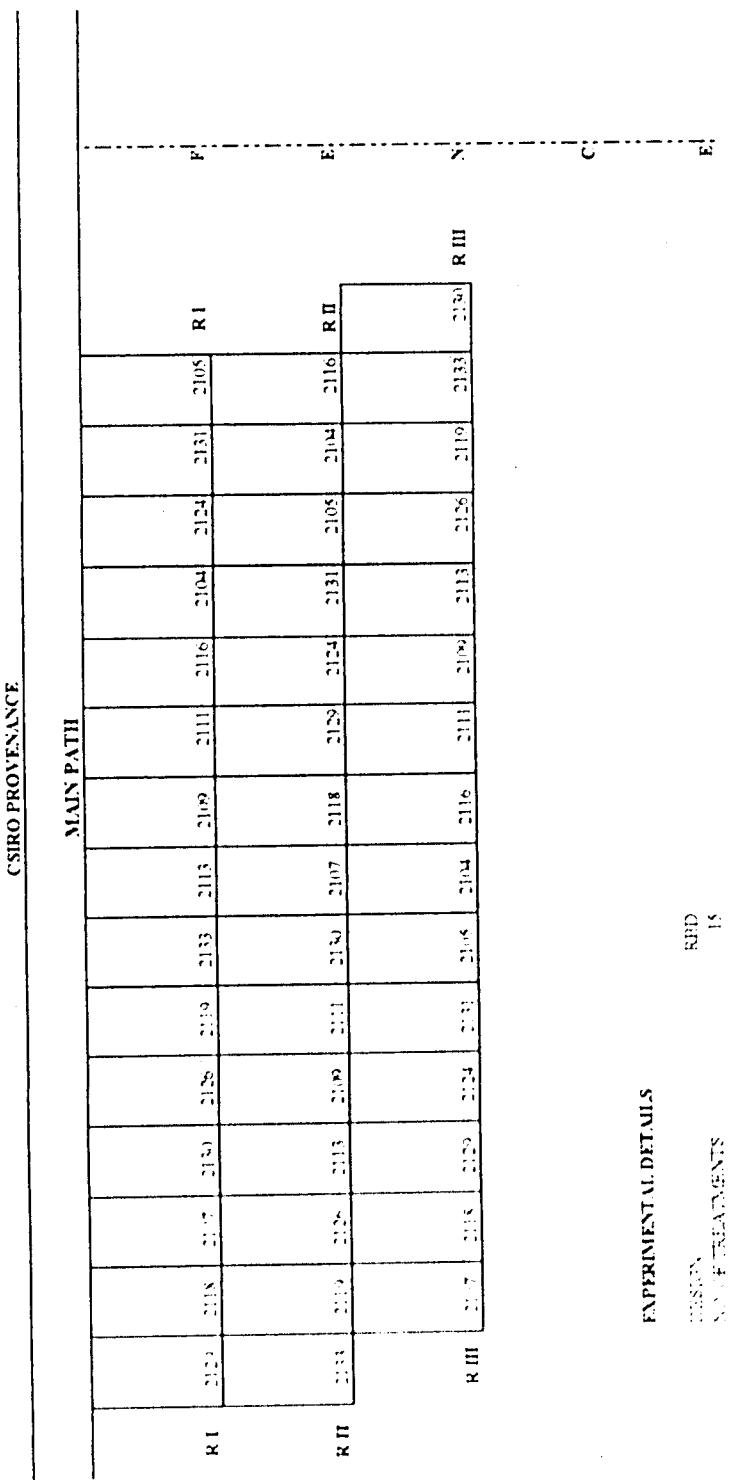
**APFDC CLONES CMA**

**EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS**

DESIGN	RBD
NO. OF TREATMENTS	24
NO. OF REPLICATIONS	3
NO. OF PLANTS / REP	3 X 3
TOTAL NO OF PLANTS	648
SPACEMENT	3 X 2 M
AREA	3888 Sq M
D O P	22 08 2001
SPECIES	EUCALYPTUS

**FIGURE - 31**

**JK Paper Limited**  
**Clonal Technology Complex**  
**Jaykaypur, Rayagada**  
**CLONAL TESTING AREA - 3**



**EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS**

SESSION	RHD
NO. OF TREATMENTS	15
NO. OF REPLICATIONS	3
NO. OF PLANTS REP	3 X 3
TOTAL NO. OF PLANTS	405
SPACEMENT	3 X 2 M
AREA	2430 SQ.M
D.O.P	25.08.2001
SPECIES	EUCALYPTUS

Casuarina

		JKPM				PWD ROAD				SINGAPUR ROAD			
		R - I	1003	1012	1002	1009	1005	1013	1008				
M	R - II	1008	1013	1005	1003	1012	1009	1009	1002	C			
I	R - III	1003	1009	1008	1012	1002	1005	1013		M			
S	R - I	1010	1007	1004	1001	1014	1005	1011		A			
C	R - II	1001	1011	1014	1005	1007	1004	1010					
	R - III	1007	1004	1001	1010	1011	1014	1005					

D      A      N      I      D      A

EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

DESIGN	RBD
NO. OF TREATMENTS	14
NO. OF REPLICATIONS	3
NO. OF PLANTS / REP	3 X 3
TOTAL NO. OF PLANTS	378
SPACEMENT	3 X 2 M
AREA	2268 Sq.M
DOP	26.08.2001
SPECIES	CAUSUARINA.

FIGURE - 33

JK Paper Limited  
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CLONAL MULTIPLICATION AREA - TIC

FENCING

SUB PATH	FENCING
	2151
	2154
	2159
	2160
	2161
	2162
	2174
	2177
	2222
	2225
	2227
	2230
	2234
	2242
	2243
	2244
	2245
	2247
	2248
	2249
	2250
	2258
	2268
	2269
	2272
	2273
	2101
	2104
	2105
	2107
	2109
	2101
	2111
	2113
	2115
	2116
	2118
	2119
	2129
	2130

APFDC CLONE

EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

DESIGN	SLP
NO. OF TREATMENTS	40
NO. OF REPLICATIONS	1
NO. OF PLANTS / REP	17
TOTAL NO. OF PLANT	1400
SPACEMENT	1.5X1
AREA	2100 sq m
D.O.P	15.09.01
SPECIES	EUCALYPTUS

**GROWTH PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS:-**

Half yearly growth data of *Eucalyptus* clones have been presented in the Table-7 to 9 and Figures – 33 to 42. In order to arrive at better conclusion D<sup>2</sup>H (Diameter<sup>2</sup> x Height) values were calculated for all the clones so that combined impact of height and girth can be captured clearly.

Average of Height and Collar Diameter (CDM) and no. of branches were recorded for first 6 month and thereafter only height and GBH (Girth at breast height – 1.3 m) were recorded.

***Eucalyptus hybrid*:-**

At end of 30<sup>th</sup> month, it was observed that in CTA-1 the average height of the clones ranged between 5.3 m to 8.1 m with overall average of 6.8 and Co-efficient of Variance of 10.64%. Average GBH of the clone in CTA-1 ranged between 13.5 cm to 21.6 cm with over all average of 17 cm with CV of 14.87%. Based on average height, GBH and Current and Mean Increments of four clones have been short listed out of 20 clones, viz. 2123, 2124, 2151 and 2156 Table-7 and Figures – 33 to 35.

Likewise, in CTA-2 four number of clones were short listed out of 24 clones viz. 2174, 2177, 2248 and 2249 Table-8 and Figures – 36 to 38, and from CTA-3 also 3 number of clones have been short listed out of 15 clones, viz. 2118, 2126 and 2133 Table-9 and Figures – 39 to 41.

Based on the growth study it found that ranking of the clones keeps changing slightly, however the best clones maintain there ranking within top 4 or 5 clones.

***Casuarina equisetifolia*:-**

The average height of *Casuarina* at the end 30<sup>th</sup> month ranged between 1.1 m to 2.7m with an overall average of 2.0 m and average GBH ranged between 1.1 cm to 2.3 cm with and over all average of 1.7 cm. The CV of height and GBH was 21.69% and 18.66% respectively. Based on various growth parameters three clones have been short listed, viz. 1004, 1007 and 1014, Table-10 and Figures – 43 to 45.

TABLE - 7

CLONAL TESTING AREA - 1 (*EUCALYPTUS HYBRID*)

No. of Clones:- 20

No. of Replotting:- 3

No. of Plants/Replotting:- 9

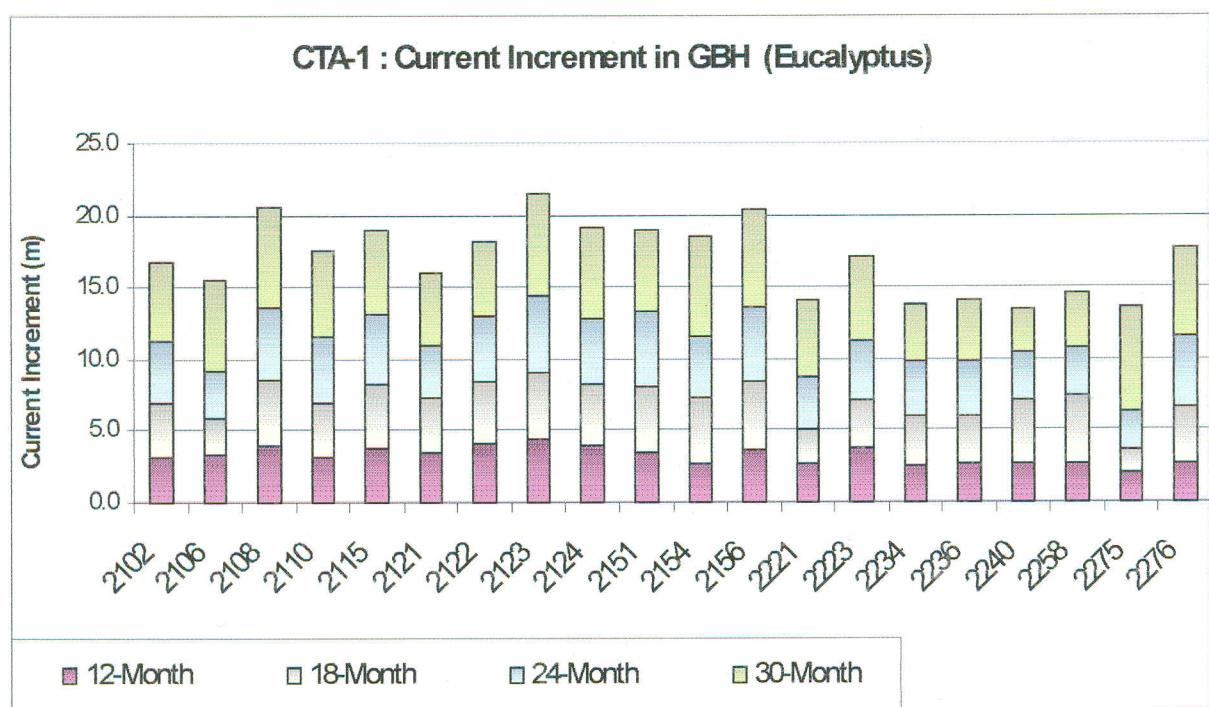
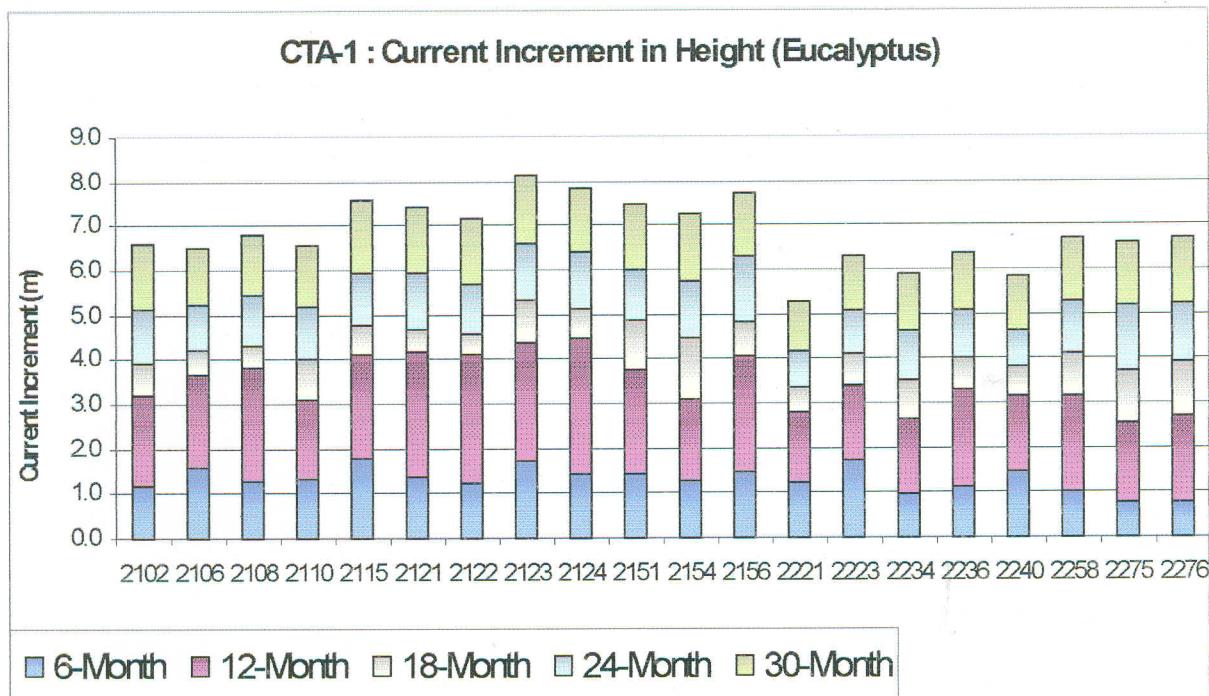
Height in meters CDM &amp; GBH in cm

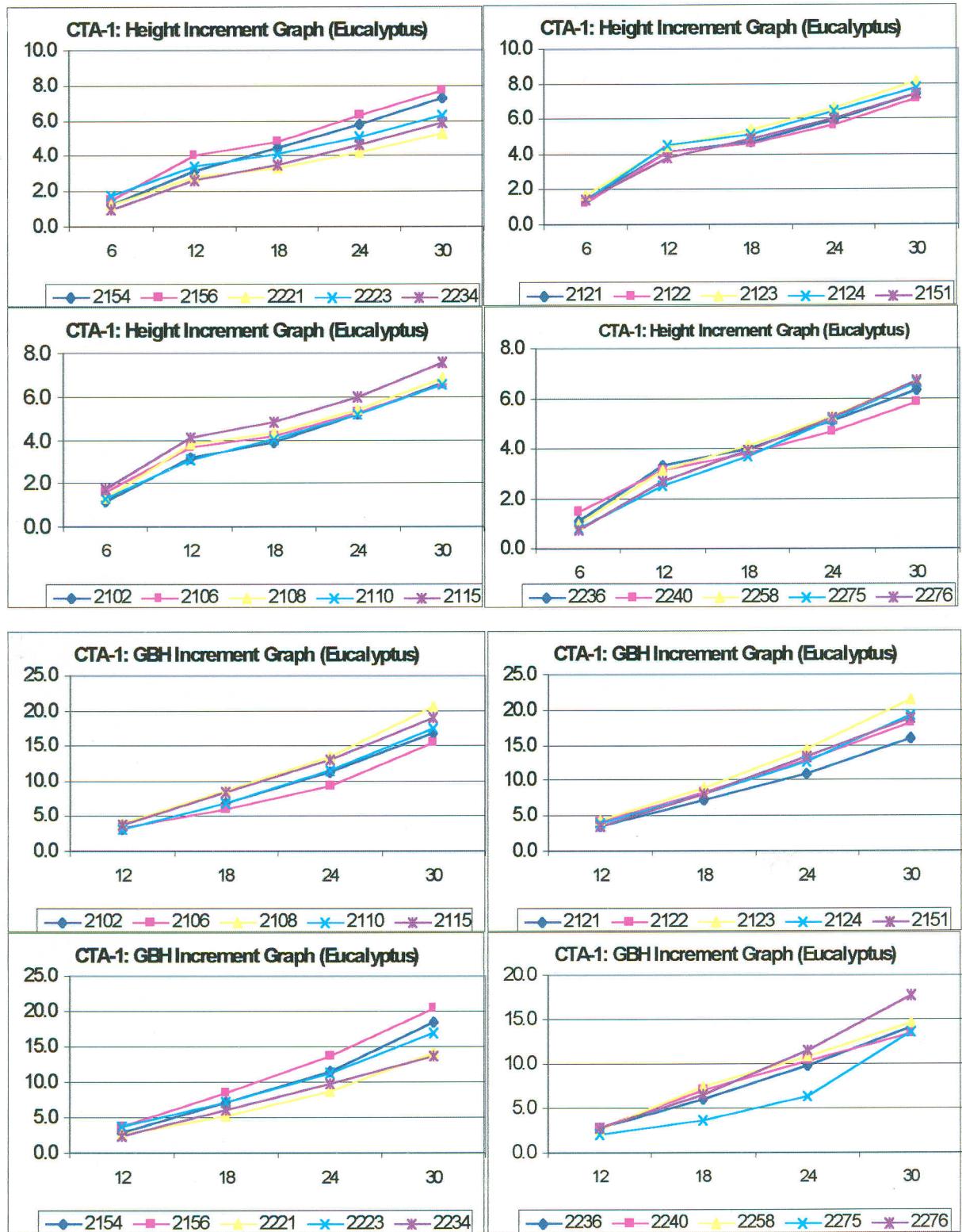
*CI = Current Increment, MI = Mean Increment*

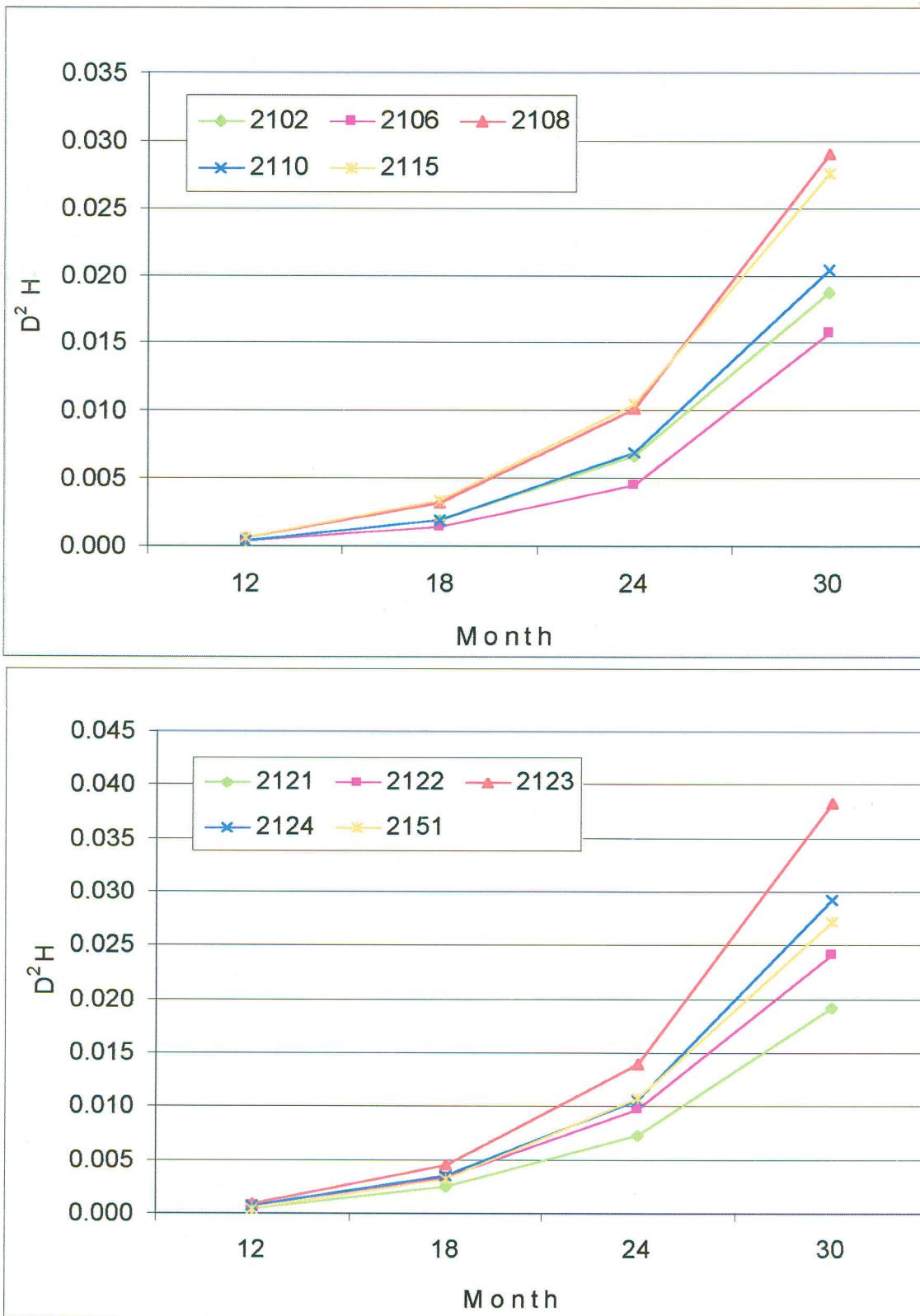
Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
2102	R1	1.0	0.9	7.0	2.3	2.8	2.9	6.4	4.2	10.8	5.9	16.9
	R2	1.3	1.0	9.8	3.6	3.3	4.4	7.0	5.6	11.5	6.9	16.7
	R3	1.2	1.0	7.1	3.7	3.4	4.5	7.4	5.7	11.6	7.1	16.7
	Avg	1.2	1.0	8.0	3.2	3.2	3.9	6.9	5.2	11.3	6.6	16.7
	CI	1.2	1.0	8.0	2.0	3.2	0.7	3.8	1.2	4.4	1.4	5.4
	MI	1.2	1.0	8.0	1.6	3.2	1.3	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.3	3.3
2106	R1	1.1	0.8	6.0	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.8	5.0	5.4	6.0	14.4
	R2	2.1	0.8	7.5	2.9	2.6	3.8	6.3	4.9	10.4	6.4	14.8
	R3	1.6	1.3	10.4	4.2	3.6	4.7	7.6	5.8	11.9	7.2	17.2
	Avg	1.6	1.0	8.0	3.6	3.2	4.2	5.9	5.2	9.2	6.5	15.4
	CI	1.6	1.0	8.0	2.0	3.2	0.6	2.6	1.0	3.3	1.3	6.2
	MI	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.8	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.3	3.1
2108	R1	1.2	1.2	13.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	8.6	5.4	14.2	6.9	23.0
	R2	1.3	1.5	12.4	3.8	4.2	4.4	9.0	5.7	14.4	7.2	20.0
	R3	1.4	1.4	11.6	3.9	3.9	4.4	7.9	5.3	12.2	6.4	18.6
	Avg	1.3	1.4	12.3	3.8	4.0	4.3	8.5	5.4	13.6	6.8	20.5
	CI	1.3	1.4	12.3	2.5	4.0	0.5	4.5	1.1	5.1	1.4	6.9
	MI	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.9	4.0	1.4	2.8	1.4	3.4	1.4	4.1
2110	R1	1.4	1.3	11.9	3.5	3.3	4.5	8.4	5.8	13.5	7.3	19.6
	R2	1.3	1.1	11.5	3.2	3.1	3.7	5.3	4.7	9.4	5.9	16.1
	R3	1.2	1.1	9.4	2.8	3.1	3.9	7.1	5.1	11.5	6.5	16.9
	Avg	1.3	1.2	10.9	3.1	3.2	4.0	6.9	5.2	11.5	6.6	17.6
	CI	1.3	1.2	10.9	1.8	3.2	0.9	3.8	1.2	4.5	1.4	6.1
	MI	1.3	1.2	10.9	1.6	3.2	1.3	2.3	1.3	2.9	1.3	3.5
2115	R1	2.0	1.6	17.7	4.7	4.7	5.3	9.9	6.3	15.1	8.1	20.7
	R2	2.0	1.6	17.3	4.4	4.1	5.1	8.8	6.2	14.1	7.7	19.8
	R3	1.4	1.1	10.6	3.3	2.6	4.1	6.2	5.3	10.2	6.9	16.5
	Avg	1.8	1.4	15.2	4.1	3.8	4.8	8.3	6.0	13.2	7.6	19.0
	CI	1.8	1.4	15.2	2.4	3.8	0.7	4.5	1.2	4.9	1.6	5.8
	MI	1.8	1.4	15.2	2.1	3.8	1.6	2.8	1.5	3.3	1.5	3.8
2121	R1	1.3	1.2	13.8	4.4	3.4	5.0	7.7	6.3	11.6	7.7	17.2
	R2	1.4	1.5	18.3	3.7	3.4	4.1	6.5	5.3	10.1	7.1	13.9
	R3	1.4	1.2	13.2	4.4	3.4	4.9	7.4	6.2	11.3	7.5	16.8
	Avg	1.4	1.3	15.1	4.2	3.4	4.7	7.2	5.9	11.0	7.4	16.0
	CI	1.4	1.3	15.1	2.8	3.4	0.5	3.8	1.3	3.7	1.5	5.0
	MI	1.4	1.3	15.1	2.1	3.4	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.5	3.2
2122	R1	1.3	1.3	14.8	4.1	4.4	4.8	8.4	5.9	12.7	7.6	18.4
	R2	1.2	1.1	15.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	8.4	5.6	13.0	7.1	18.1
	R3	1.1	1.1	14.9	4.1	3.8	4.4	8.4	5.6	13.2	6.9	18.2
	Avg	1.2	1.2	15.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	8.4	5.7	13.0	7.2	18.2
	CI	1.2	1.2	15.1	2.9	4.1	0.5	4.3	1.1	4.6	1.5	5.2
	MI	1.2	1.2	15.1	2.1	4.1	1.5	2.8	1.4	3.2	1.4	3.6

Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
2123	R1	1.6	2.0	19.4	5.0	5.1	5.6	10.3	6.8	15.8	8.5	23.4
	R2	2.2	1.6	20.6	4.6	4.5	5.5	9.9	7.0	15.6	8.4	21.9
	R3	1.3	1.2	15.4	3.6	3.4	5.0	7.1	6.1	12.0	7.4	19.4
	Avg	1.7	1.6	18.5	4.4	4.4	5.4	9.1	6.6	14.5	8.1	21.6
	CI	1.7	1.6	18.5	2.7	4.4	1.0	4.7	1.3	5.4	1.5	7.1
	MI	1.7	1.6	18.5	2.2	4.4	1.8	3.0	1.7	3.6	1.6	4.3
2124	R1	1.4	1.1	10.1	5.2	4.5	5.4	9.3	6.9	14.3	8.4	19.6
	R2	1.4	1.2	11.6	3.2	2.9	4.5	6.3	6.0	10.3	7.3	17.7
	R3	1.6	1.5	18.7	5.0	4.6	5.4	9.0	6.4	13.8	7.8	20.3
	Avg	1.4	1.3	13.4	4.5	4.0	5.1	8.2	6.4	12.8	7.8	19.2
	CI	1.4	1.3	13.4	3.0	4.0	0.6	4.2	1.3	4.6	1.4	6.4
	MI	1.4	1.3	13.4	2.2	4.0	1.7	2.7	1.6	3.2	1.6	3.8
2151	R1	1.5	1.3	12.4	3.2	3.3	5.1	8.8	5.9	14.3	7.5	20.0
	R2	1.6	1.3	14.7	4.5	4.2	5.2	8.5	6.5	14.1	7.9	20.4
	R3	1.2	1.2	11.6	3.5	3.0	4.4	6.9	5.6	11.4	7.0	16.4
	Avg	1.4	1.3	12.9	3.8	3.5	4.9	8.0	6.0	13.3	7.5	18.9
	CI	1.4	1.3	12.9	2.3	3.5	1.1	4.6	1.1	5.2	1.5	5.7
	MI	1.4	1.3	12.9	1.9	3.5	1.6	2.7	1.5	3.3	1.5	3.8
2154	R1	1.4	1.2	16.7	3.0	2.8	4.4	6.8	5.6	11.3	7.0	17.4
	R2	1.2	1.2	17.0	3.3	3.0	4.6	7.2	5.7	11.9	7.5	17.7
	R3	1.2	1.2	14.5	3.1	2.3	4.4	7.9	6.0	11.6	7.3	20.3
	Avg	1.3	1.2	16.1	3.1	2.7	4.5	7.3	5.8	11.6	7.3	18.5
	CI	1.3	1.2	16.1	1.9	2.7	1.3	4.6	1.3	4.3	1.5	6.9
	MI	1.3	1.2	16.1	1.6	2.7	1.5	2.4	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.7
2156	R1	1.3	1.3	10.6	4.2	3.8	4.9	8.6	6.4	13.9	8.0	20.1
	R2	1.4	1.4	14.1	4.0	3.7	5.0	9.3	6.5	15.2	8.0	21.7
	R3	1.6	1.4	3.6	4.0	3.4	4.7	7.2	5.9	12.0	7.2	19.2
	Avg	1.5	1.4	9.4	4.1	3.7	4.8	8.4	6.3	13.7	7.7	20.3
	CI	1.5	1.4	9.4	2.6	3.7	0.8	4.7	1.4	5.3	1.5	6.7
	MI	1.5	1.4	9.4	2.0	3.7	1.6	2.8	1.6	3.4	1.5	4.1
2221	R1	1.5	1.1	16.4	3.7	3.3	4.0	6.3	4.9	9.7	6.0	15.7
	R2	0.9	0.8	8.8	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.4	6.0	4.3	11.2
	R3	1.3	1.2	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.5	5.3	4.3	10.2	5.5	15.4
	Avg	1.2	1.0	9.6	2.8	2.7	3.3	5.1	4.2	8.6	5.3	14.1
	CI	1.2	1.0	9.6	1.6	2.7	0.5	2.5	0.8	3.5	1.1	5.5
	MI	1.2	1.0	9.6	1.4	2.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.1	2.8
2223	R1	1.8	1.5	17.4	2.6	4.3	3.7	7.6	4.8	12.0	6.0	16.7
	R2	1.7	1.6	21.5	3.7	3.5	4.4	7.7	5.3	12.1	6.6	16.7
	R3	1.7	1.6	13.6	3.8	3.4	4.2	6.3	5.2	9.8	6.2	17.7
	Avg	1.7	1.6	17.5	3.4	3.8	4.1	7.2	5.1	11.3	6.3	17.0
	CI	1.7	1.6	17.5	1.7	3.8	0.7	3.4	1.0	4.1	1.2	5.7
	MI	1.7	1.6	17.5	1.7	3.8	1.4	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.3	3.4
2234	R1	1.0	0.9	6.7	2.5	2.0	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.6	5.5	12.5
	R2	1.0	1.0	9.4	2.9	2.8	3.7	6.6	4.8	10.5	6.1	14.6
	R3	0.9	0.9	9.2	2.6	2.6	3.5	6.2	4.8	10.1	6.2	14.3
	Avg	1.0	0.9	8.4	2.6	2.5	3.5	6.1	4.6	9.8	5.9	13.8
	CI	1.0	0.9	8.4	1.7	2.5	0.8	3.6	1.1	3.7	1.3	4.0
	MI	1.0	0.9	8.4	1.3	2.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.8

Clone No	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
2236	R1	1.2	1.2	5.3	3.9	3.0	4.6	7.4	5.9	12.0	7.1	17.0
	R2	1.0	1.0	7.8	3.3	2.8	4.0	5.8	5.1	9.2	6.6	13.6
	R3	1.1	0.9	8.9	2.8	2.4	3.5	4.8	4.3	8.0	5.4	11.8
	Avg	1.1	1.0	7.3	3.3	2.7	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.8	6.4	14.1
	CI	1.1	1.0	7.3	2.2	2.7	0.7	3.3	1.1	3.8	1.3	4.4
	MI	1.1	1.0	7.3	1.7	2.7	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.3	2.8
2240	R1	1.9	1.4	5.9	3.7	3.4	4.5	10.6	5.4	14.0	6.7	15.5
	R2	1.7	1.4	10.7	3.8	3.2	4.4	7.4	5.4	11.6	6.8	16.3
	R3	0.9	0.7	5.2	2.0	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.2	5.6	4.1	8.8
	Avg	1.5	1.2	7.2	3.2	2.8	3.8	7.1	4.7	10.4	5.9	13.5
	CI	1.5	1.2	7.2	1.7	2.8	0.6	4.4	0.8	3.3	1.2	3.1
	MI	1.5	1.2	7.2	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.2	2.7
2258	R1	1.0	0.9	7.1	3.3	2.9	4.5	10.3	5.5	13.2	7.1	14.8
	R2	0.9	0.9	8.9	3.1	2.4	3.9	5.6	5.1	9.1	6.6	14.3
	R3	1.1	1.0	11.4	3.0	2.6	4.0	6.3	5.3	10.1	6.6	14.7
	Avg	1.0	0.9	9.1	3.1	2.6	4.1	7.4	5.3	10.8	6.7	14.6
	CI	1.0	0.9	9.1	2.1	2.6	1.0	4.8	1.2	3.4	1.4	3.8
	MI	1.0	0.9	9.1	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.5	1.3	2.7	1.3	2.9
2275	R1	0.8	0.7	6.2	2.3	2.0	3.6	3.6	5.0	6.3	6.5	15.5
	R2	0.8	0.7	4.0	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.7	4.3	6.3	5.5	12.7
	R3	0.8	0.7	9.1	3.2	2.6	4.6	3.9	6.2	6.5	7.9	12.5
	Avg	0.8	0.7	6.4	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.7	5.2	6.4	6.6	13.6
	CI	0.8	0.7	6.4	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.5	7.2
	MI	0.8	0.7	6.4	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.7
2276	R1	0.9	1.1	18.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	7.6	5.4	12.4	7.0	18.2
	R2	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.7	4.7	4.8	10.1	6.1	17.0
	R3	0.8	1.1	17.8	3.3	3.3	4.1	7.5	5.5	12.2	7.0	18.0
	Avg	0.8	1.0	12.4	2.7	2.8	3.9	6.6	5.2	11.6	6.7	17.7
	CI	0.8	1.0	12.4	2.0	2.8	1.2	3.8	1.3	5.0	1.5	6.2
	MI	0.8	1.0	12.4	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.9	1.3	3.5
<b>Average</b>		<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>
<b>SD</b>		<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>CV %</b>		<b>22.09</b>	<b>19.99</b>	<b>31.84</b>	<b>17.28</b>	<b>19.44</b>	<b>12.66</b>	<b>18.36</b>	<b>11.55</b>	<b>17.54</b>	<b>10.64</b>	<b>14.87</b>

**FIGURE:- 34**

**FIGURE – 35:- Current Increment Graph of Eucalyptus Clone in CTA – 1**

**FIGURE – 36 :- D<sup>2</sup>H Analysis of Eucalyptus Clones of CTA - 1**

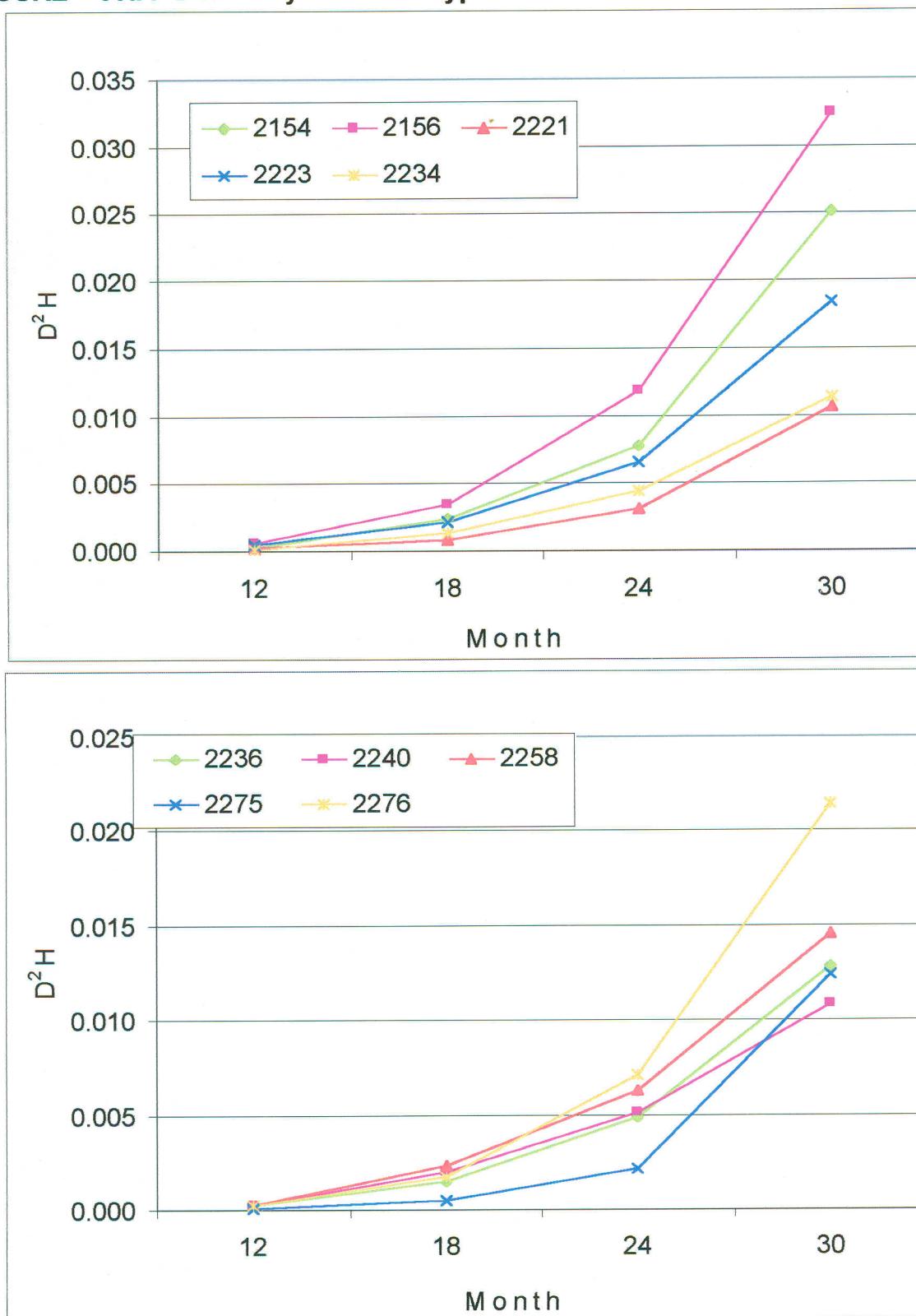
**FIGURE – 36a :- D<sup>2</sup>H Analysis of Eucalyptus Clones of CTA - 1**

TABLE - 8

**CLONAL TESTING AREA - 2 (EUCALYPTUS HBRID)**

No. of Clones:- 24

No. of Replection:- 3

No. of Plants/Replection:- 9

Height in meters CDM &amp; GBH in cm

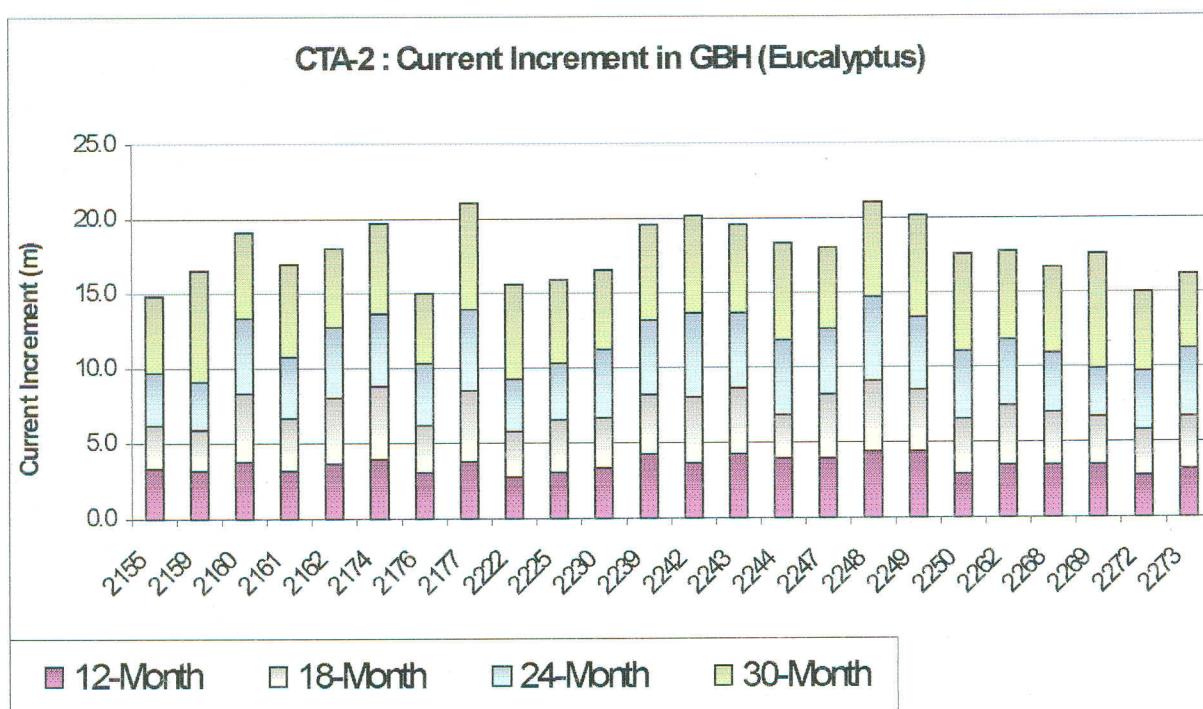
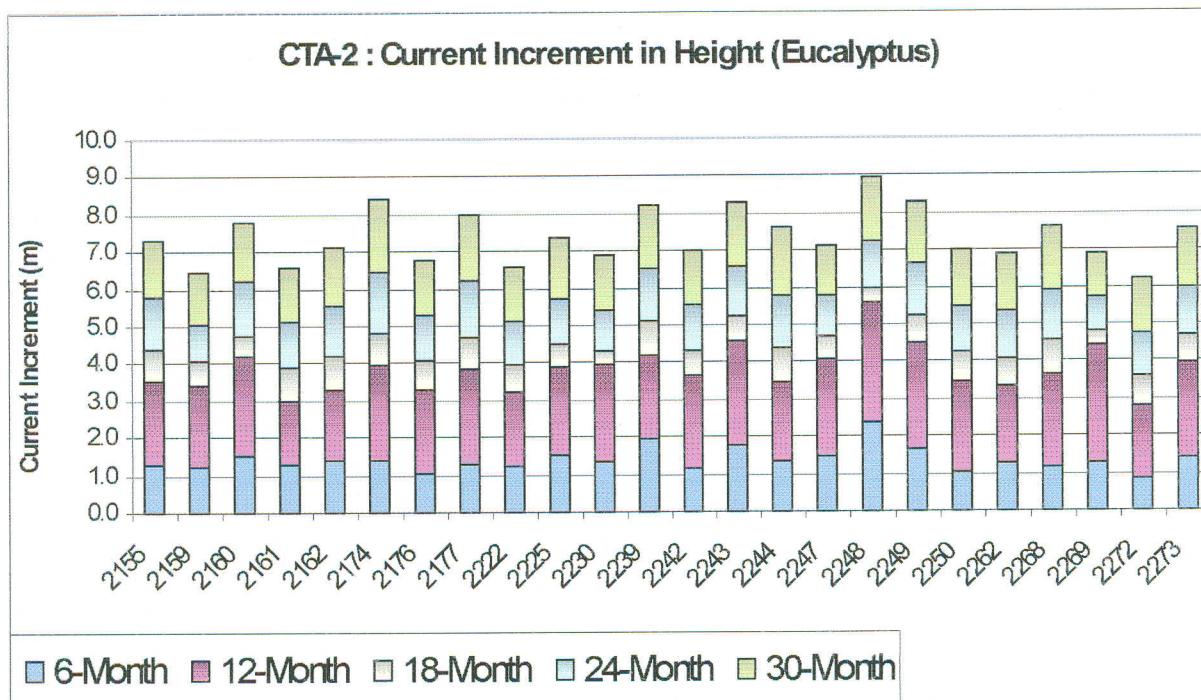
*CI = Current Increment, MI = Mean Increment*

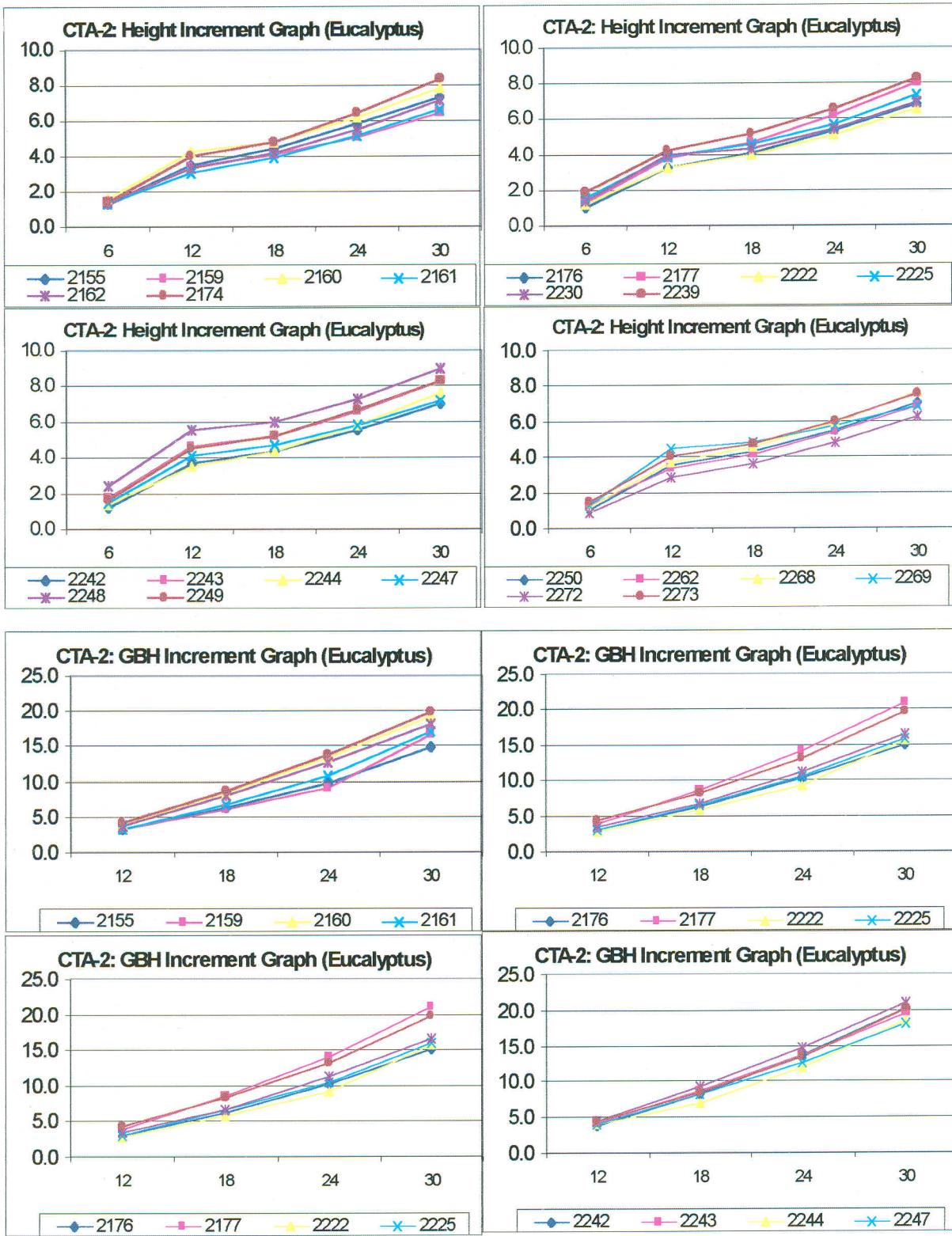
Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
2155	R1	1.3	1.2	13.7	3.9	3.4	4.7	7.9	6.4	13.1	7.9	19.4
	R2	1.2	1.1	18.6	3.4	3.2	4.2	3.6	5.4	5.3	6.9	9.2
	R3	1.3	1.3	22.0	3.3	3.2	4.4	7.0	5.6	10.8	7.2	16.0
	Avg	1.3	1.2	18.1	3.5	3.3	4.4	6.2	5.8	9.7	7.3	14.9
	CI	1.3	1.2	18.1	2.2	3.3	0.9	2.9	1.4	3.6	1.5	5.1
	MI	1.3	1.2	18.1	1.8	3.3	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.5	3.0
2159	R1	0.9	0.7	4.0	2.6	2.1	3.1	3.3	4.0	5.8	5.3	12.3
	R2	1.4	1.5	14.3	4.1	4.0	4.8	9.1	6.2	13.9	8.0	19.9
	R3	1.4	1.5	11.1	3.5	3.5	4.3	5.5	4.9	7.6	6.1	17.4
	Avg	1.2	1.2	9.8	3.4	3.2	4.1	6.0	5.1	9.1	6.5	16.5
	CI	1.2	1.2	9.8	2.2	3.2	0.7	2.8	1.0	3.1	1.4	7.4
	MI	1.2	1.2	9.8	1.7	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.3	3.3
2160	R1	1.4	1.3	17.2	3.8	3.4	4.4	7.2	5.8	11.3	7.4	16.4
	R2	1.9	1.7	23.3	4.9	4.5	5.1	9.6	6.6	15.2	8.3	21.4
	R3	1.3	1.3	10.4	4.0	3.6	4.7	8.1	6.2	13.3	7.8	19.6
	Avg	1.5	1.4	17.0	4.2	3.8	4.8	8.3	6.2	13.3	7.8	19.1
	CI	1.5	1.4	17.0	2.7	3.8	0.5	4.5	1.4	5.0	1.6	5.9
	MI	1.5	1.4	17.0	2.1	3.8	1.6	2.8	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.8
2161	R1	1.2	1.1	10.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.6	4.7	7.7	5.8	16.0
	R2	1.3	1.4	13.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	8.3	5.8	13.3	7.7	18.7
	R3	1.3	1.5	13.2	2.8	3.1	3.8	6.9	4.9	11.2	6.2	16.1
	Avg	1.3	1.3	12.6	3.0	3.2	3.9	6.6	5.1	10.7	6.6	16.9
	CI	1.3	1.3	12.6	1.7	3.2	0.9	3.4	1.2	4.1	1.4	6.2
	MI	1.3	1.3	12.6	1.5	3.2	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.7	1.3	3.4
2162	R1	1.3	1.3	13.4	3.6	3.3	4.0	7.1	5.0	11.5	6.2	16.1
	R2	1.3	1.4	14.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	8.3	5.5	13.3	7.1	18.5
	R3	1.6	1.8	14.1	2.8	4.1	4.4	8.8	6.1	13.3	8.1	19.7
	Avg	1.4	1.5	14.0	3.3	3.7	4.2	8.1	5.5	12.7	7.1	18.1
	CI	1.4	1.5	14.0	1.9	3.7	0.9	4.4	1.3	4.6	1.6	5.4
	MI	1.4	1.5	14.0	1.6	3.7	1.4	2.7	1.4	3.2	1.4	3.6
2174	R1	1.3	1.2	21.4	4.0	3.9	5.1	9.3	7.0	14.8	9.2	20.7
	R2	1.5	1.3	25.3	4.1	4.1	4.8	8.6	6.4	13.4	8.3	19.6
	R3	1.4	1.5	17.8	3.8	3.9	4.5	8.2	5.9	12.9	7.6	19.0
	Avg	1.4	1.4	21.5	4.0	4.0	4.8	8.7	6.4	13.7	8.4	19.8
	CI	1.4	1.4	21.5	2.6	4.0	0.8	4.7	1.6	5.0	1.9	6.1
	MI	1.4	1.4	21.5	2.0	4.0	1.6	2.9	1.6	3.4	1.7	4.0
2176	R1	1.4	1.4	19.3	4.3	3.8	5.0	8.4	6.5	13.1	8.2	18.1
	R2	0.9	0.9	10.3	2.9	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.8	8.6	6.1	13.9
	R3	0.9	0.7	10.0	2.6	2.5	3.5	5.6	4.7	9.1	6.0	13.1
	Avg	1.1	1.0	13.2	3.3	3.0	4.1	6.2	5.3	10.3	6.8	15.0
	CI	1.1	1.0	13.2	2.2	3.0	0.8	3.2	1.3	4.1	1.5	4.8
	MI	1.1	1.0	13.2	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.4	3.0

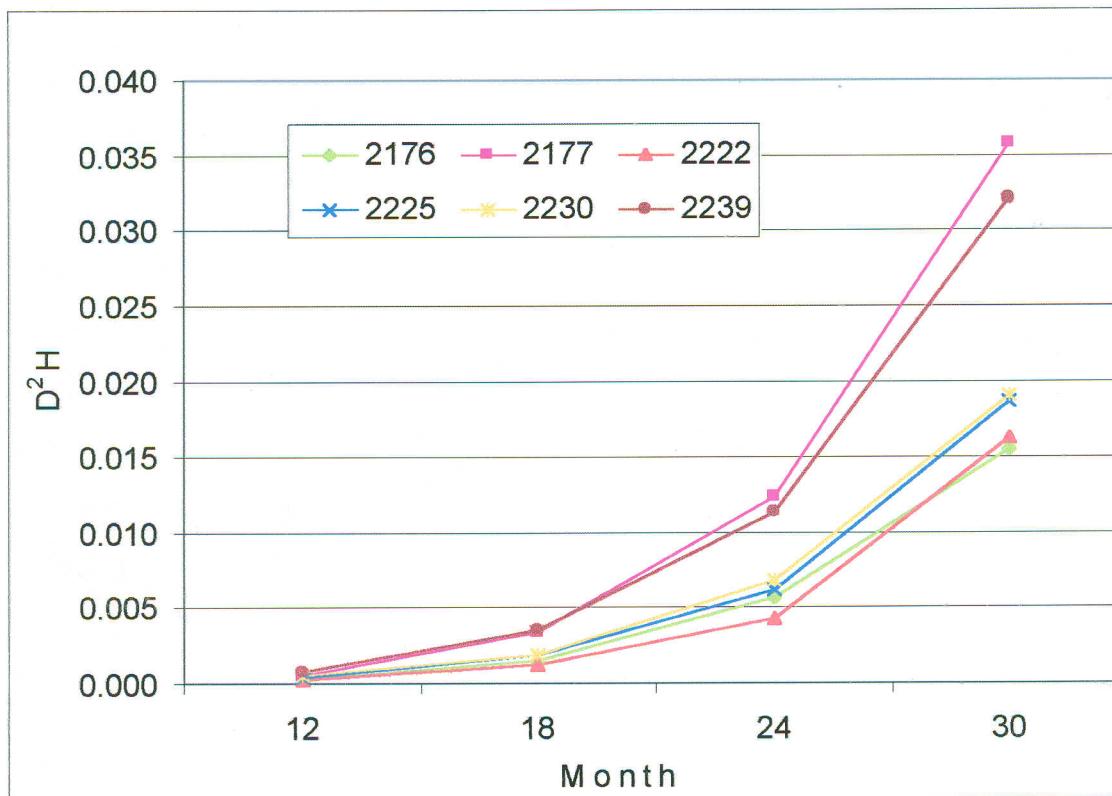
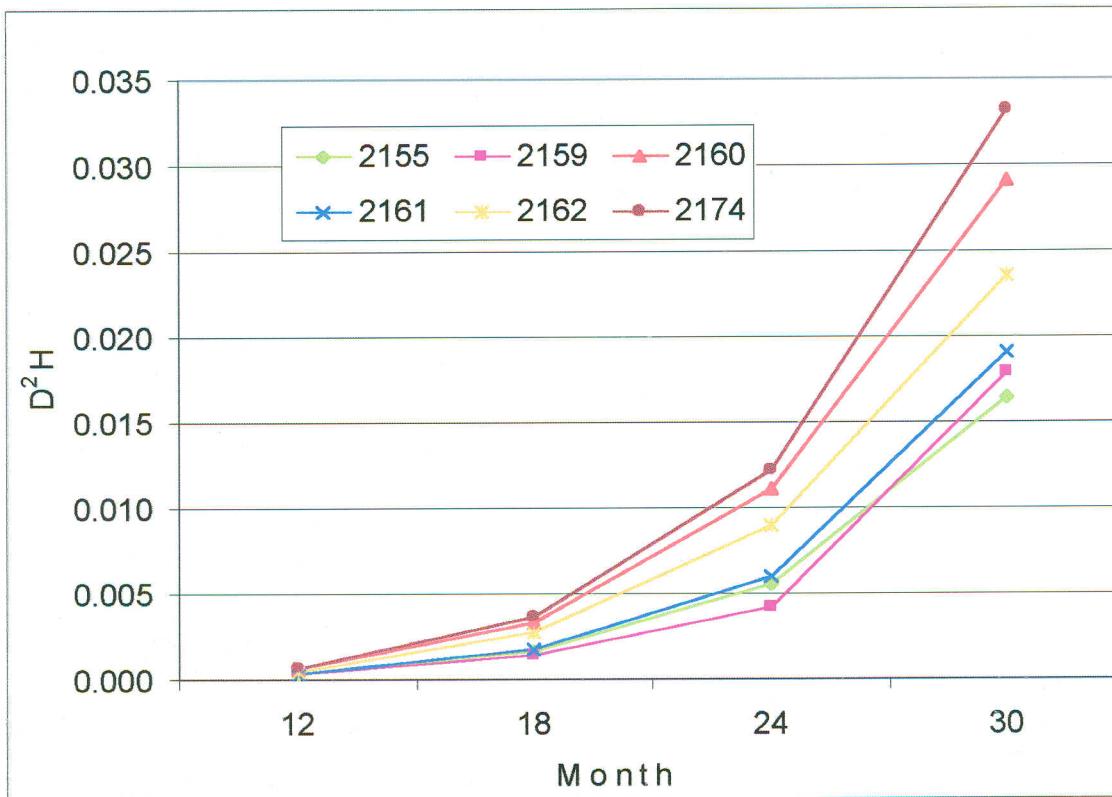
Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
2177	R1	1.2	2.7	15.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	8.7	6.4	15.0	8.2	21.9
	R2	1.3	1.5	13.4	4.2	3.9	5.1	9.1	6.8	14.4	8.7	21.9
	R3	1.3	1.3	12.9	3.2	3.2	4.1	7.7	5.5	12.6	7.1	19.3
	Avg	1.3	1.8	14.0	3.8	3.8	4.7	8.5	6.2	14.0	8.0	21.0
	CI	1.3	1.8	14.0	2.6	3.8	0.9	4.7	1.6	5.5	1.8	7.0
	MI	1.3	1.8	14.0	1.9	3.8	1.6	2.8	1.6	3.5	1.6	4.2
2222	R1	1.1	0.8	7.4	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.7	4.6	13.3
	R2	1.2	1.2	12.3	3.5	3.0	4.4	7.1	5.8	11.5	7.6	16.3
	R3	1.2	1.1	10.0	3.7	3.3	4.4	7.1	5.9	11.4	7.6	17.3
	Avg	1.2	1.0	9.9	3.2	2.7	4.0	5.7	5.1	9.2	6.6	15.6
	CI	1.2	1.0	9.9	2.0	2.7	0.7	3.0	1.1	3.5	1.5	6.5
	MI	1.2	1.0	9.9	1.6	2.7	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.3	1.3	3.1
2225	R1	1.6	1.3	11.2	3.8	3.3	4.6	7.5	6.0	11.9	7.8	16.9
	R2	1.2	1.0	7.1	3.1	2.4	3.6	5.1	4.9	7.8	6.7	13.4
	R3	1.8	1.4	12.2	4.7	3.4	5.4	6.8	6.3	11.4	7.5	17.2
	Avg	1.5	1.2	10.2	3.9	3.0	4.5	6.5	5.7	10.4	7.4	15.8
	CI	1.5	1.2	10.2	2.3	3.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	3.9	1.6	5.5
	MI	1.5	1.2	10.2	1.9	3.0	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.5	3.2
2230	R1	1.7	1.3	20.6	4.4	3.5	4.7	6.0	5.8	11.6	7.3	17.5
	R2	1.3	1.3	15.0	4.4	3.7	4.7	8.3	6.1	13.5	7.9	19.1
	R3	1.0	0.8	9.6	3.1	2.9	3.6	5.5	4.3	8.4	5.5	12.8
	Avg	1.3	1.2	15.0	4.0	3.4	4.3	6.6	5.4	11.2	6.9	16.5
	CI	1.3	1.2	15.0	2.6	3.4	0.4	3.2	1.1	4.6	1.5	5.3
	MI	1.3	1.2	15.0	2.0	3.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.8	1.4	3.3
2239	R1	1.7	1.4	23.2	4.0	3.0	4.2	5.5	5.3	8.4	6.6	13.6
	R2	2.2	2.1	25.2	4.1	5.1	5.8	10.0	7.9	16.4	10.3	24.1
	R3	1.9	1.8	24.1	4.6	4.6	5.3	9.1	6.4	14.5	7.9	21.1
	Avg	1.9	1.8	24.2	4.2	4.3	5.1	8.2	6.5	13.1	8.2	19.6
	CI	1.9	1.8	24.2	2.3	4.3	0.9	4.0	1.4	4.9	1.7	6.5
	MI	1.9	1.8	24.2	2.1	4.3	1.7	2.7	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.9
2242	R1	1.2	1.3	9.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	9.2	6.1	16.1	7.7	22.2
	R2	1.2	1.2	12.7	3.7	3.1	4.3	7.3	5.4	11.6	6.7	18.8
	R3	1.1	1.1	14.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	7.8	5.2	13.2	6.7	19.6
	Avg	1.2	1.2	12.2	3.7	3.7	4.4	8.1	5.5	13.6	7.0	20.2
	CI	1.2	1.2	12.2	2.5	3.7	0.7	4.4	1.2	5.5	1.5	6.6
	MI	1.2	1.2	12.2	1.8	3.7	1.5	2.7	1.4	3.4	1.4	4.0
2243	R1	1.8	1.6	26.0	4.9	4.0	5.4	8.0	6.8	14.1	8.5	20.5
	R2	1.7	1.7	26.4	5.0	4.7	5.7	10.2	7.1	15.4	8.8	21.4
	R3	1.8	1.6	29.3	3.8	3.8	4.6	7.6	5.9	11.3	7.5	16.7
	Avg	1.8	1.6	27.2	4.6	4.2	5.2	8.6	6.6	13.6	8.3	19.5
	CI	1.8	1.6	27.2	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.4	1.4	5.0	1.7	5.9
	MI	1.8	1.6	27.2	2.3	4.2	1.7	2.9	1.6	3.4	1.7	3.9
2244	R1	1.3	1.4	12.1	3.3	5.0	4.5	6.7	5.8	12.5	7.4	19.1
	R2	1.4	1.4	14.6	3.4	3.2	4.1	6.2	6.0	10.8	8.2	17.7
	R3	1.4	1.3	13.4	3.8	3.7	4.5	7.7	5.6	12.3	7.3	18.4
	Avg	1.4	1.4	13.4	3.5	3.9	4.4	6.9	5.8	11.9	7.6	18.4
	CI	1.4	1.4	13.4	2.1	3.9	0.9	2.9	1.4	5.0	1.8	6.5
	MI	1.4	1.4	13.4	1.7	3.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.0	1.5	3.7

Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
2247	R1	1.3	1.4	13.9	3.6	3.7	4.3	7.7	5.5	11.9	7.0	17.3
	R2	1.4	1.3	18.2	3.7	3.1	4.1	6.2	4.9	9.4	5.9	14.1
	R3	1.7	1.9	19.0	5.1	4.8	5.6	10.4	7.0	16.2	8.6	22.8
	Avg	1.5	1.5	17.0	4.1	3.9	4.7	8.1	5.8	12.5	7.1	18.1
	CI	1.5	1.5	17.0	2.6	3.9	0.6	4.2	1.1	4.4	1.3	5.6
	MI	1.5	1.5	17.0	2.1	3.9	1.6	2.7	1.5	3.1	1.4	3.6
2248	R1	2.1	1.3	17.8	5.3	4.0	5.6	8.0	7.1	13.1	8.9	18.9
	R2	2.6	1.7	25.8	5.8	4.5	6.3	10.2	7.5	16.1	9.3	22.3
	R3	2.4	1.7	18.1	5.6	4.7	6.0	9.2	7.1	15.0	8.7	21.8
	Avg	2.4	1.6	20.6	5.6	4.4	6.0	9.2	7.2	14.7	8.9	21.0
	CI	2.4	1.6	20.6	3.2	4.4	0.4	4.8	1.3	5.6	1.7	6.3
	MI	2.4	1.6	20.6	2.8	4.4	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.7	1.8	4.2
2249	R1	1.3	1.0	10.7	3.6	3.2	4.2	6.3	5.3	9.4	6.7	16.7
	R2	1.9	1.7	29.0	4.9	4.8	5.6	9.1	6.9	14.6	8.5	21.2
	R3	1.9	1.8	29.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	9.9	7.7	16.1	9.6	22.7
	Avg	1.7	1.5	23.1	4.5	4.4	5.2	8.4	6.6	13.4	8.3	20.2
	CI	1.7	1.5	23.1	2.8	4.4	0.7	4.0	1.4	5.0	1.6	6.8
	MI	1.7	1.5	23.1	2.3	4.4	1.7	2.8	1.7	3.3	1.7	4.0
2250	R1	1.1	1.2	10.2	3.8	2.8	4.4	6.5	5.6	10.5	7.1	16.1
	R2	0.9	1.0	7.0	2.9	2.5	3.8	5.1	4.9	9.8	6.2	17.2
	R3	1.2	1.4	9.3	3.8	3.5	4.6	8.1	6.0	13.0	7.8	19.5
	Avg	1.1	1.2	8.9	3.5	2.9	4.3	6.6	5.5	11.1	7.0	17.6
	CI	1.1	1.2	8.9	2.4	2.9	0.8	3.7	1.2	4.5	1.5	6.5
	MI	1.1	1.2	8.9	1.7	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.8	1.4	3.5
2262	R1	1.5	1.5	16.6	3.4	3.4	4.3	7.5	5.5	11.9	7.1	18.9
	R2	1.1	1.1	9.9	2.7	3.1	3.5	6.4	4.7	10.0	6.1	16.2
	R3	1.4	1.4	17.2	3.8	4.1	4.5	8.3	5.9	13.4	7.4	18.0
	Avg	1.3	1.3	14.6	3.3	3.5	4.1	7.4	5.4	11.8	6.9	17.7
	CI	1.3	1.3	14.6	2.0	3.5	0.8	3.9	1.3	4.3	1.5	5.9
	MI	1.3	1.3	14.6	1.7	3.5	1.4	2.5	1.3	2.9	1.4	3.5
2268	R1	1.2	1.3	12.2	4.6	3.9	5.4	7.7	7.0	12.1	9.0	18.6
	R2	1.3	1.3	12.9	3.7	3.6	4.6	7.6	6.0	11.9	7.7	16.7
	R3	1.0	1.0	9.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	5.6	4.7	8.7	6.2	14.9
	Avg	1.2	1.2	11.4	3.7	3.5	4.5	7.0	5.9	10.9	7.6	16.7
	CI	1.2	1.2	11.4	2.5	3.5	0.9	3.5	1.4	4.0	1.7	5.8
	MI	1.2	1.2	11.4	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.7	1.5	3.3
2269	R1	1.6	1.6	13.6	4.4	3.7	4.9	8.2	6.1	12.0	7.4	19.1
	R2	1.4	1.6	13.1	4.7	3.9	5.2	8.5	6.3	13.4	7.7	18.3
	R3	0.9	0.8	9.3	4.3	2.9	4.3	3.2	4.8	4.3	5.4	15.4
	Avg	1.3	1.3	12.0	4.5	3.5	4.8	6.6	5.7	9.9	6.9	17.6
	CI	1.3	1.3	12.0	3.1	3.5	0.3	3.1	1.0	3.3	1.1	7.7
	MI	1.3	1.3	12.0	2.2	3.5	1.6	2.2	1.4	2.5	1.4	3.5
2272	R1	1.2	1.4	14.3	3.8	3.4	4.6	7.3	5.9	12.7	7.5	18.1
	R2	0.9	1.0	11.3	2.7	3.0	3.5	6.0	4.7	9.4	6.0	13.9
	R3	0.6	0.8	6.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.8	3.8	7.0	5.2	12.9
	Avg	0.9	1.1	10.6	2.8	2.8	3.6	5.7	4.8	9.7	6.2	15.0
	CI	0.9	1.1	10.6	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	4.0	1.5	5.1
	MI	0.9	1.1	10.6	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.2	3.0

Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
2273	R1	1.3	1.2	8.8	3.2	2.5	4.0	4.2	5.3	9.2	6.8	14.3
	R2	1.7	1.5	20.3	5.2	4.0	5.9	8.7	7.2	13.6	9.1	18.6
	R3	1.3	1.1	12.6	3.5	3.0	4.2	7.0	5.4	10.9	6.8	15.7
	Avg	1.4	1.3	13.9	4.0	3.2	4.7	6.6	6.0	11.2	7.6	16.2
	CI	1.4	1.3	13.9	2.5	3.2	0.7	3.4	1.3	4.6	1.6	5.0
	MI	1.4	1.3	13.9	2.0	3.2	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.5	3.2
<b>Average</b>		<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>
<b>SD</b>		<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>CV %</b>		<b>22.35</b>	<b>16.35</b>	<b>32.76</b>	<b>15.84</b>	<b>14.05</b>	<b>11.47</b>	<b>14.71</b>	<b>10.21</b>	<b>14.34</b>	<b>9.57</b>	<b>10.82</b>

**FIGURE – 37**

**FIGURE – 38 :- Current Increment Graph of Eucalyptus clones in CTA – 2**

**FIGURE – 39 :- D2H Analysis of Eucalyptus Clones of CTA-2**

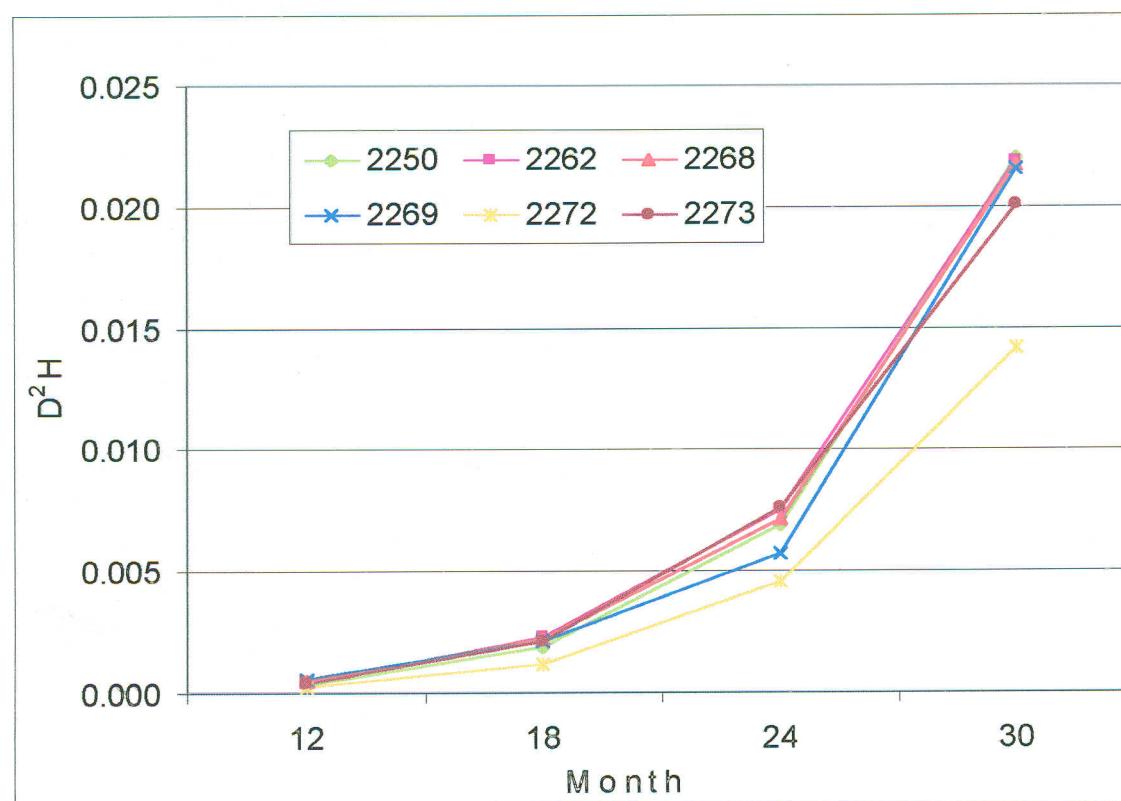
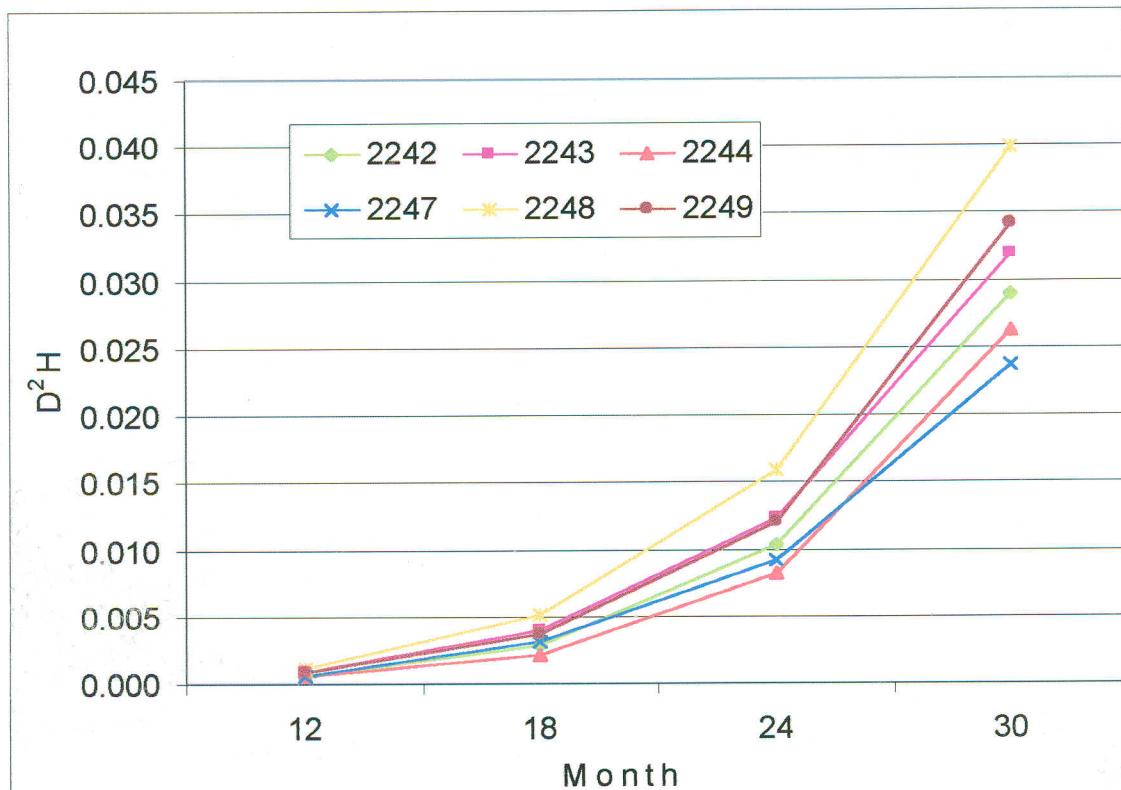
**FIGURE – 39a :- D<sup>2</sup>H Analysis of Eucalyptus Clones of CTA-2**

TABLE - 9

## CLONAL TESTING AREA - 3 (EUCALYPTUS HYBRID)

No. of Clones:- 15

No. of Replection:- 3

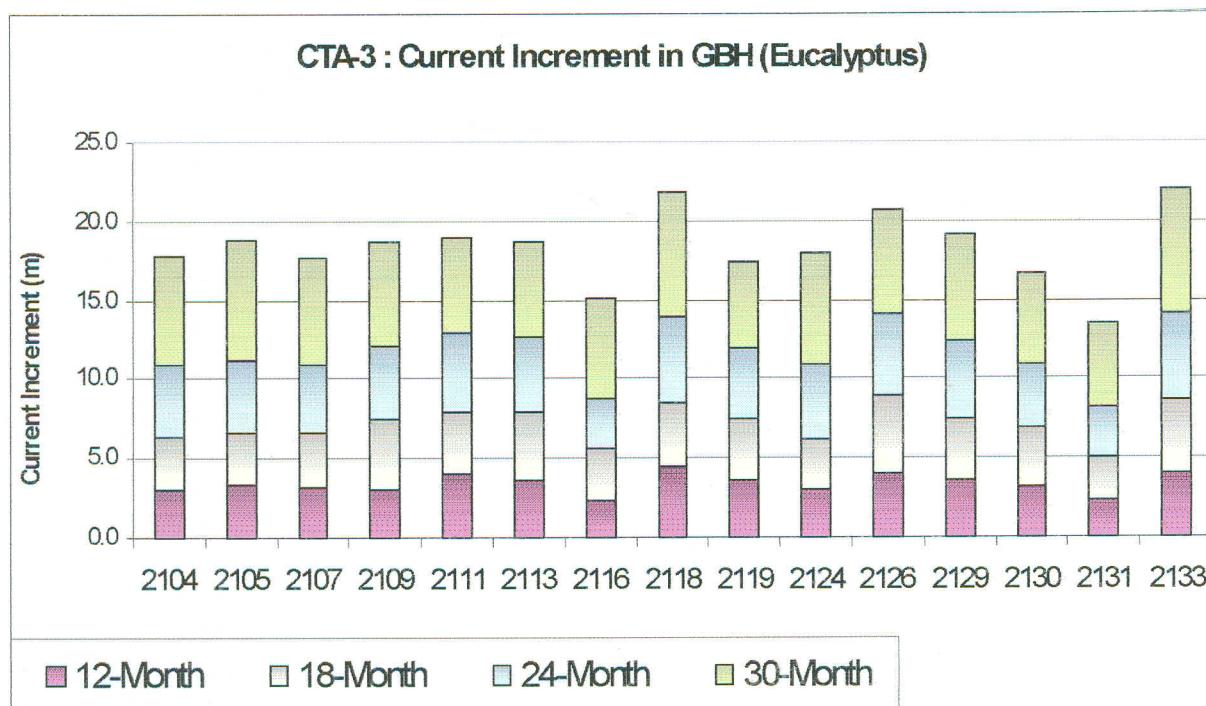
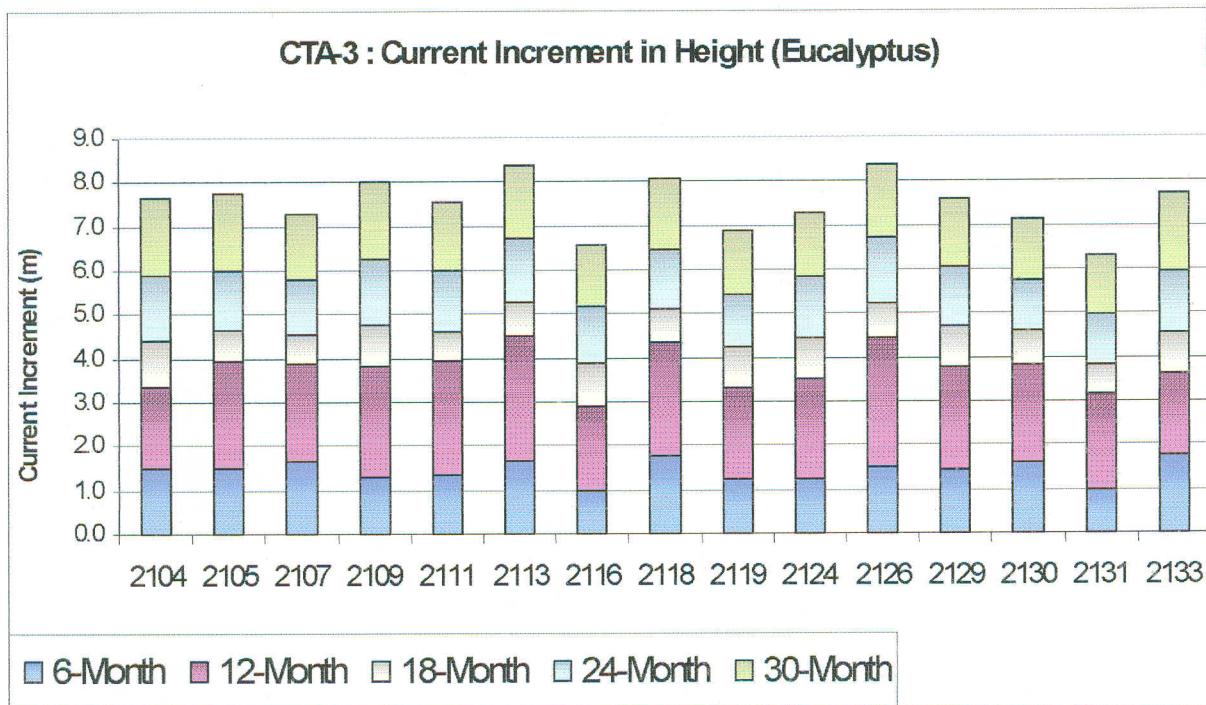
No. of Plants/Replection:- 9

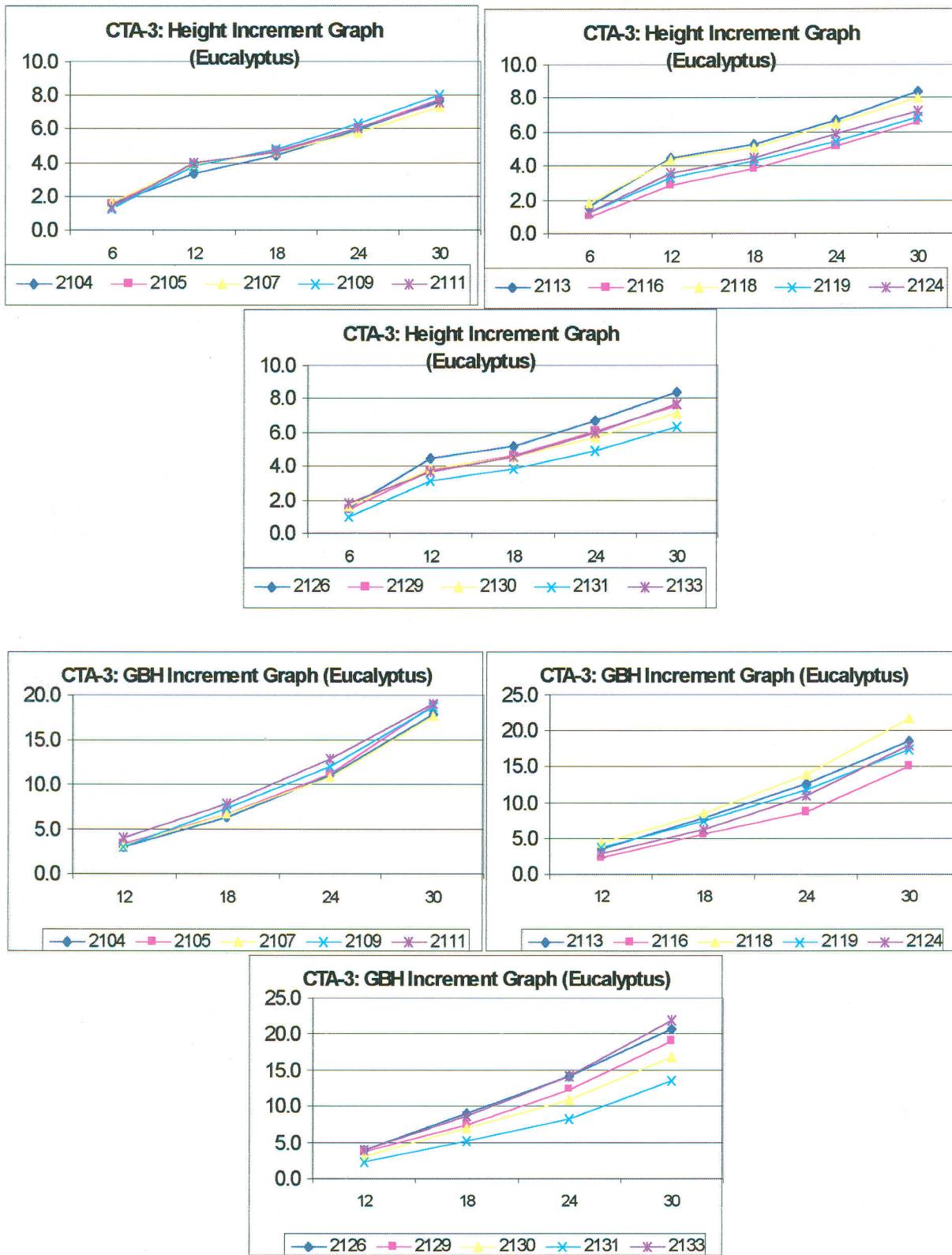
Height in meters, CDM &amp; GBH in cm

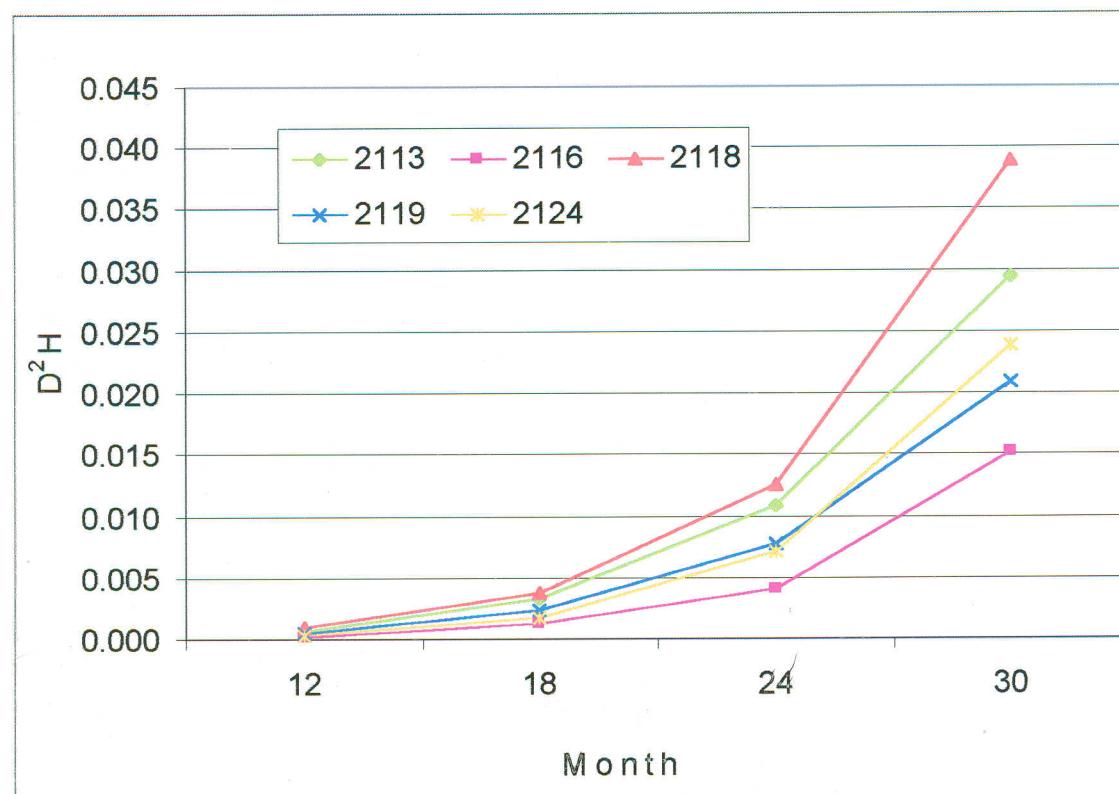
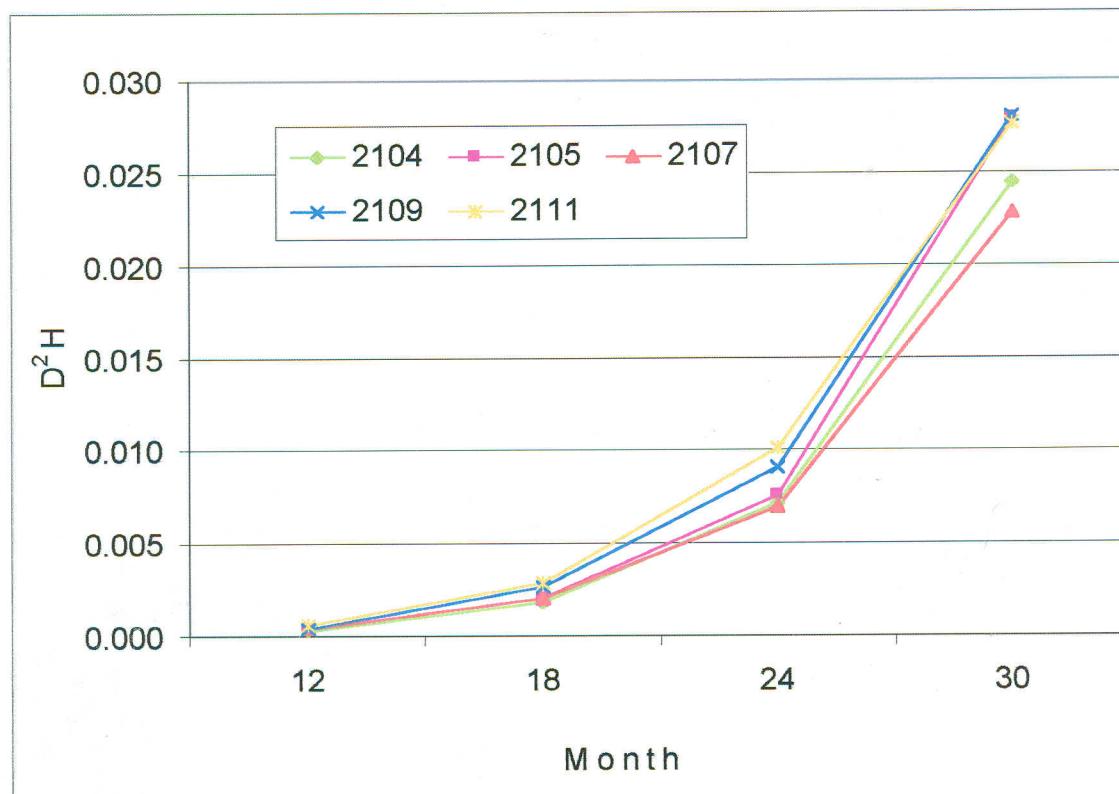
*CI = Current Increment, MI = Mean Increment*

Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
2104	R1	1.6	1.3	4.2	2.7	2.6	3.9	5.2	5.1	9.3	6.7	16.5
	R2	1.5	1.4	15.3	3.8	3.6	4.8	7.8	6.4	12.6	8.3	19.1
	R3	1.4	1.2	9.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	6.1	6.2	10.8	7.9	17.7
	Avg	1.5	1.3	9.7	3.3	3.1	4.4	6.4	5.9	10.9	7.6	17.8
	CI	1.5	1.3	9.7	1.8	3.1	1.1	3.3	1.5	4.5	1.7	6.9
	MI	1.5	1.3	9.7	1.7	3.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.5	3.6
2105	R1	1.1	0.9	10.3	3.2	2.9	3.9	5.0	5.1	8.2	7.0	16.6
	R2	1.7	1.5	20.3	4.1	3.7	4.9	8.2	6.1	14.0	7.9	20.0
	R3	1.7	1.3	16.3	4.4	3.4	5.2	6.8	6.8	11.2	8.5	19.9
	Avg	1.5	1.2	15.6	3.9	3.3	4.6	6.7	6.0	11.1	7.8	18.8
	CI	1.5	1.2	15.6	2.4	3.3	0.7	3.3	1.3	4.5	1.8	7.7
	MI	1.5	1.2	15.6	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.6	3.8
2107	R1	1.8	1.6	18.9	4.7	4.0	5.2	8.2	6.5	12.9	8.1	22.7
	R2	1.9	1.7	23.5	4.3	3.4	4.9	7.7	6.4	12.7	7.9	19.1
	R3	1.2	1.6	6.7	2.6	2.0	3.6	3.9	4.5	7.2	5.8	11.0
	Avg	1.6	1.6	16.4	3.9	3.1	4.6	6.6	5.8	10.9	7.3	17.6
	CI	1.6	1.6	16.4	2.2	3.1	0.7	3.5	1.2	4.3	1.5	6.7
	MI	1.6	1.6	16.4	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.7	1.5	3.5
2109	R1	1.3	1.1	11.3	4.0	3.1	4.6	8.2	6.1	12.5	7.8	18.3
	R2	1.2	1.3	12.1	3.9	3.1	5.0	7.0	6.6	11.6	8.5	19.7
	R3	1.4	1.1	8.9	3.6	3.0	4.6	6.9	6.1	11.9	7.7	17.9
	Avg	1.3	1.2	10.8	3.8	3.1	4.8	7.4	6.3	12.0	8.0	18.6
	CI	1.3	1.2	10.8	2.5	3.1	0.9	4.3	1.5	4.6	1.7	6.6
	MI	1.3	1.2	10.8	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.5	1.6	3.0	1.6	3.7
2111	R1	1.5	1.6	17.2	4.1	4.7	4.7	8.0	6.0	13.1	7.6	19.7
	R2	1.4	1.6	18.9	4.3	3.8	4.8	8.2	6.2	13.2	7.7	18.6
	R3	1.2	1.4	11.0	2.9	2.1	1.9	7.1	5.0	14.3	7.4	19.7
	Avg	1.4	1.5	16.0	3.9	4.0	4.6	7.8	6.0	12.9	7.6	19.0
	CI	1.4	1.5	16.0	2.6	4.0	0.7	3.9	1.4	5.0	1.6	6.1
	MI	1.4	1.5	16.0	2.0	4.0	1.5	2.6	1.5	3.2	1.5	3.8
2113	R1	1.7	1.4	19.0	4.2	3.5	5.1	7.6	6.7	12.0	8.4	17.3
	R2	1.6	1.7	28.3	5.1	3.7	5.6	8.8	7.1	14.2	8.8	19.9
	R3	1.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	3.4	5.0	7.2	6.4	11.7	8.0	18.6
	Avg	1.6	1.5	19.7	4.5	3.6	5.3	7.9	6.7	12.6	8.4	18.6
	CI	1.6	1.5	19.7	2.9	3.6	0.8	4.3	1.5	4.7	1.7	6.0
	MI	1.6	1.5	19.7	2.3	3.6	1.8	2.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	3.7
2116	R1	1.3	1.1	11.2	3.3	2.5	4.3	6.3	5.5	10.0	6.8	14.3
	R2	0.8	0.8	7.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	4.9	4.6	7.3	6.1	15.6
	R3	0.9	0.8	5.3	3.0	2.3	4.0	5.5	5.3	8.9	6.8	15.3
	Avg	1.0	0.9	7.9	2.9	2.4	3.9	5.6	5.1	8.7	6.6	15.1
	CI	1.0	0.9	7.9	1.9	2.4	1.0	3.2	1.3	3.1	1.4	6.4
	MI	1.0	0.9	7.9	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.3	3.0
2118	R1	1.9	2.1	19.3	4.9	5.2	5.7	8.4	7.1	14.3	9.0	22.1
	R2	1.4	1.3	14.9	3.5	3.4	4.2	7.1	5.5	11.9	7.0	17.9
	R3	1.9	2.0	17.5	4.7	4.6	5.5	9.8	6.9	15.4	8.3	25.4
	Avg	1.8	1.8	17.2	4.4	4.4	5.1	8.4	6.5	13.9	8.1	21.8
	CI	1.8	1.8	17.2	2.6	4.4	0.8	4.0	1.4	5.4	1.6	7.9
	MI	1.8	1.8	17.2	2.2	4.4	1.7	2.8	1.6	3.5	1.6	4.4

Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
2119	R1	1.6	2.0	22.6	3.9	4.4	4.6	7.6	5.6	12.0	6.9	18.3
	R2	1.2	1.0	19.6	3.4	3.4	4.6	7.5	6.0	12.1	7.4	17.3
	R3	0.9	1.2	7.0	2.6	3.1	3.6	7.2	4.8	11.5	6.3	16.4
	Avg	1.3	1.4	16.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	7.4	5.5	11.9	6.9	17.3
	CI	1.3	1.4	16.4	2.0	3.7	1.0	3.7	1.2	4.5	1.4	5.5
	MI	1.3	1.4	16.4	1.6	3.7	1.4	2.5	1.4	3.0	1.4	3.5
2124	R1	1.3	1.2	12.7	3.6	3.0	4.3	5.7	5.2	10.6	6.4	17.9
	R2	1.2	1.2	6.3	3.4	3.0	4.5	6.6	6.0	10.9	7.5	16.4
	R3	1.2	1.2	12.7	3.6	2.9	4.6	6.3	6.4	11.3	7.9	19.6
	Avg	1.3	1.2	10.6	3.5	3.0	4.4	6.2	5.9	10.9	7.3	18.0
	CI	1.3	1.2	10.6	2.3	3.0	0.9	3.2	1.4	4.7	1.4	7.1
	MI	1.3	1.2	10.6	1.8	3.0	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.5	3.6
2126	R1	2.0	2.0	23.7	5.2	5.1	5.9	10.0	7.2	15.2	9.0	23.3
	R2	1.4	1.3	20.8	4.6	3.6	5.2	8.8	6.8	13.9	8.4	19.7
	R3	1.1	0.9	10.3	3.6	3.2	4.6	8.0	6.2	13.3	7.8	18.8
	Avg	1.5	1.4	18.3	4.5	4.0	5.2	8.9	6.7	14.1	8.4	20.6
	CI	1.5	1.4	18.3	3.0	4.0	0.7	5.0	1.5	5.2	1.7	6.5
	MI	1.5	1.4	18.3	2.2	4.0	1.7	3.0	1.7	3.5	1.7	4.1
2129	R1	1.6	1.4	15.2	4.2	4.2	5.3	7.8	6.7	13.5	8.2	22.1
	R2	1.1	1.2	7.8	3.1	3.1	4.0	6.9	5.4	11.2	6.8	16.1
	R3	1.5	1.3	12.0	3.9	3.5	4.7	7.6	6.1	12.2	7.8	19.2
	Avg	1.4	1.3	11.7	3.8	3.6	4.7	7.4	6.0	12.3	7.6	19.1
	CI	1.4	1.3	11.7	2.3	3.6	0.9	3.8	1.4	4.9	1.6	6.8
	MI	1.4	1.3	11.7	1.9	3.6	1.6	2.5	1.5	3.1	1.5	3.8
2130	R1	1.0	1.0	10.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.1
	R2	1.0	1.0	13.3	4.2	3.2	4.9	7.0	6.2	12.7	7.7	18.1
	R3	1.0	0.9	4.6	2.1	1.7	3.2	4.0	4.2	5.8	5.4	11.0
	Avg	1.6	1.5	12.7	3.8	3.2	4.6	6.9	5.7	10.9	7.1	16.7
	CI	1.6	1.5	12.7	2.2	3.2	0.8	3.8	1.1	3.9	1.4	5.9
	MI	1.6	1.5	12.7	1.9	3.2	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.7	1.4	3.3
2131	R1	0.9	1.0	7.3	2.9	2.0	3.5	3.8	4.3	6.1	5.3	11.9
	R2	1.0	1.1	8.9	3.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	5.1	9.2	6.6	13.9
	R3	1.1	0.9	8.2	3.3	2.1	4.1	5.6	5.4	9.5	7.0	14.7
	Avg	1.0	1.0	8.1	3.1	2.3	3.8	5.1	5.0	8.2	6.3	13.5
	CI	1.0	1.0	8.1	2.1	2.3	0.7	2.8	1.1	3.2	1.4	5.3
	MI	1.0	1.0	8.1	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.7
2133	R1	1.9	1.9	21.9	4.5	4.7	5.2	9.7	6.6	14.9	8.3	22.6
	R2	2.2	2.1	25.6	4.1	5.0	5.0	10.4	6.7	17.6	9.0	25.1
	R3	1.2	1.1	8.0	2.3	2.2	3.5	5.6	4.6	9.8	5.9	18.2
	Avg	1.8	1.7	18.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	8.6	6.0	14.1	7.7	22.0
	CI	1.8	1.7	18.5	1.9	4.0	0.9	4.6	1.4	5.6	1.8	7.8
	MI	1.8	1.7	18.5	1.8	4.0	1.5	2.9	1.5	3.5	1.5	4.4
Average		1.4	1.4	14.0	3.8	3.4	4.6	7.2	5.9	11.7	7.5	18.3
SD		0.2	0.2	4.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	2.2
CV %		16.59	18.34	28.36	12.58	17.79	9.09	15.32	8.54	14.92	8.15	12.23

**FIGURE - 40**

**FIGURE – 41:- Current Increment Graph of Eucalyptus clone in CTA – 3**

**FIGURE – 42 :- D<sup>2</sup>H Analysis of Eucalyptus Clones of CTA – 3**

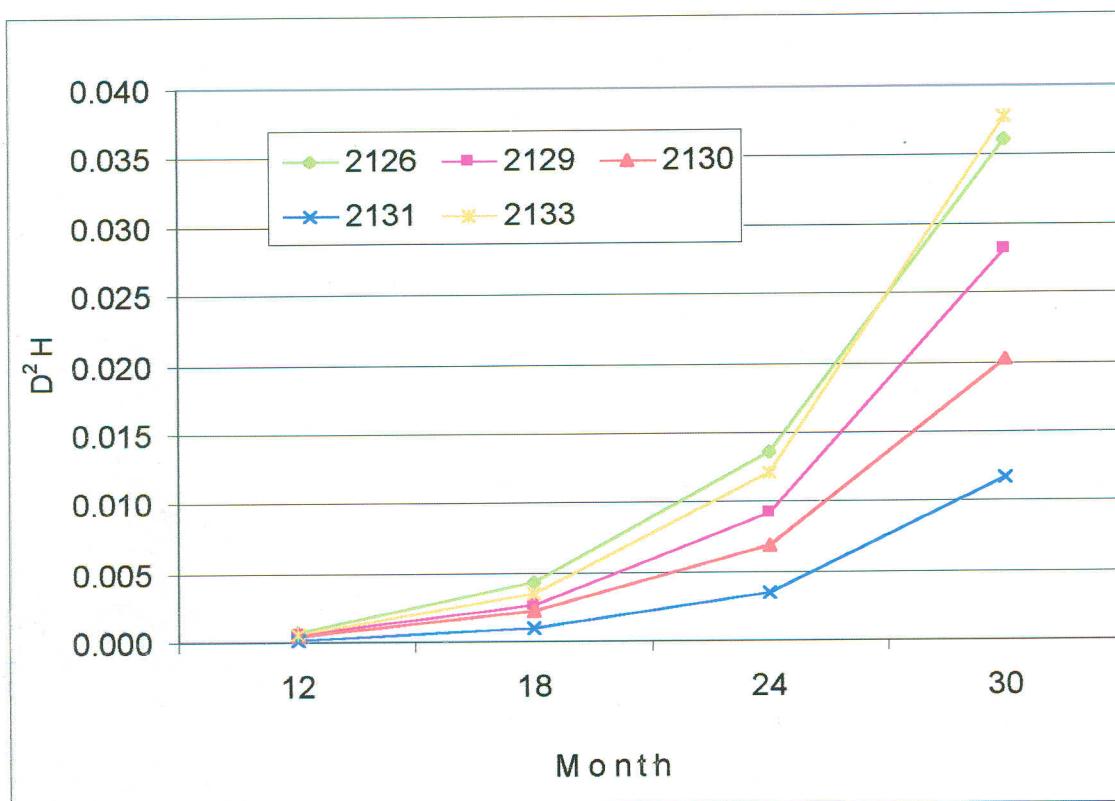
**FIGURE – 42a :- D<sup>2</sup>H Analysis of Eucalyptus Clones of CTA – 3**

TABLE - 10 CLONAL TESTING AREA - 4 (CASUARINA EQUSETIFOLIA)

No. of Clones:- 14

No. of Replotion:- 3

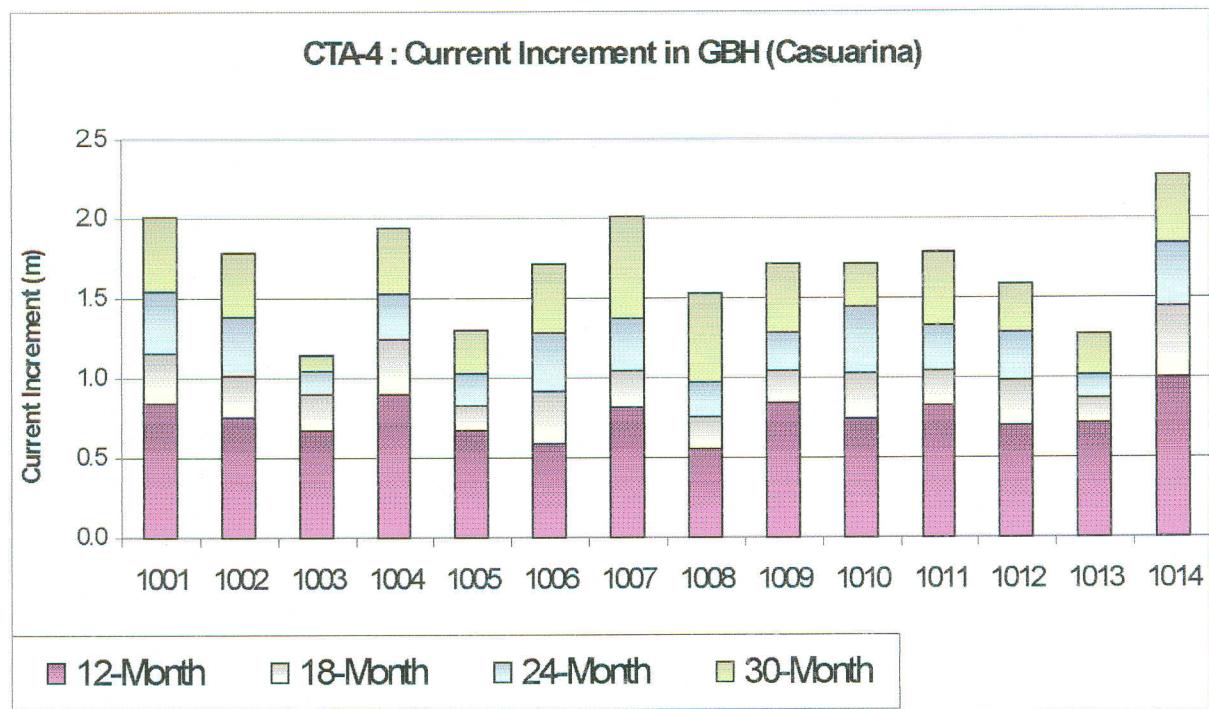
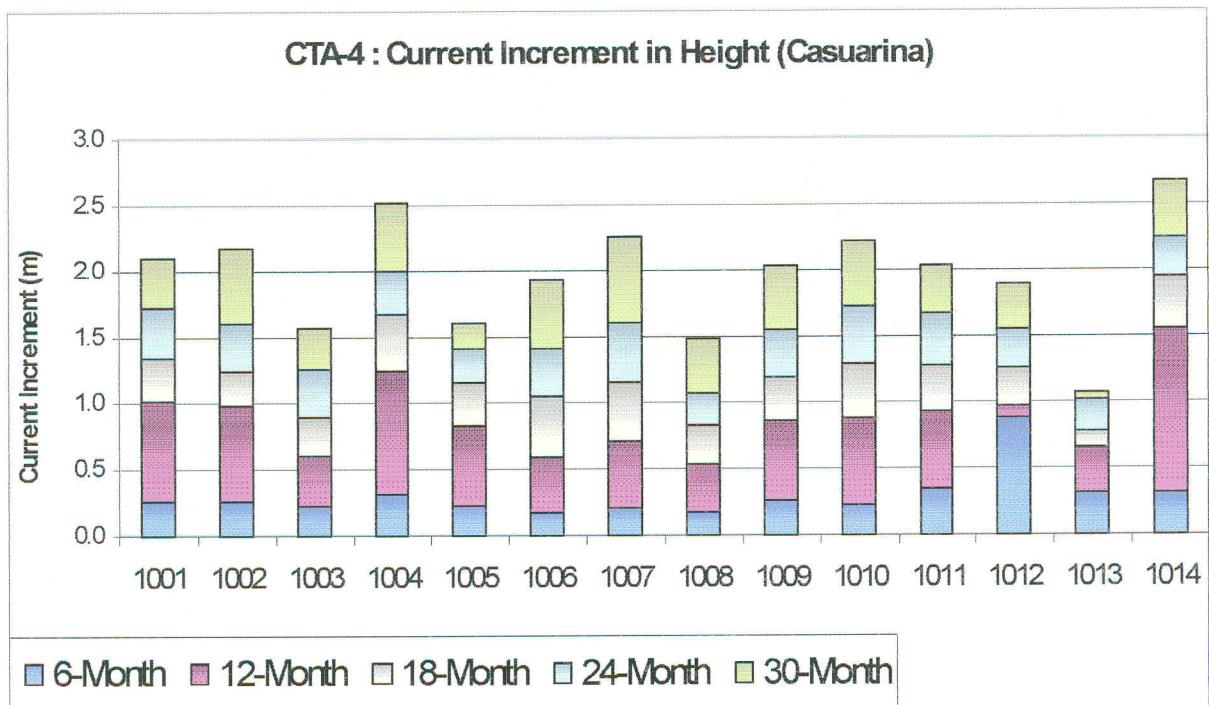
No. of Plants/Replotion:- 9

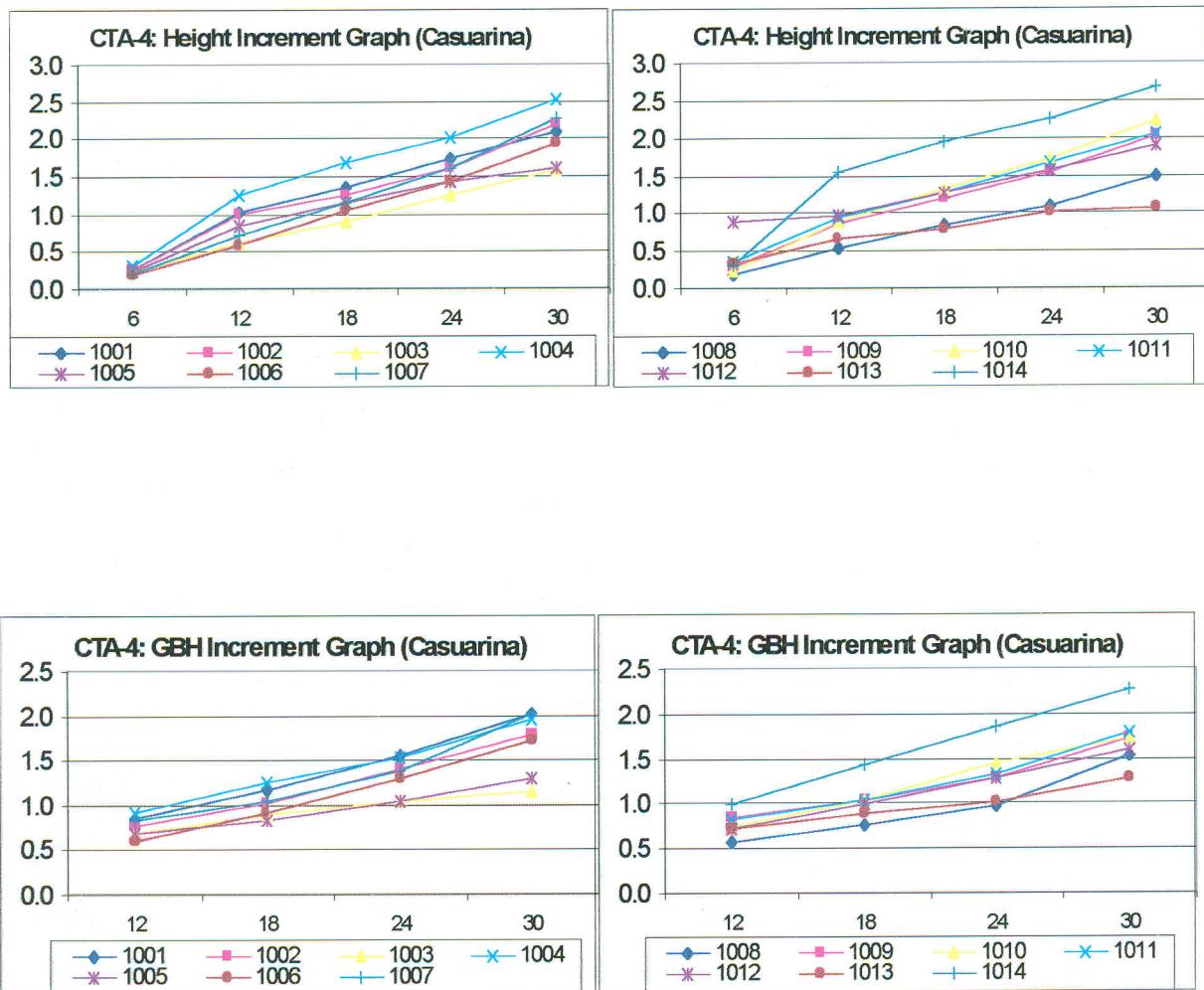
Height in meters CDM & GBH in cm

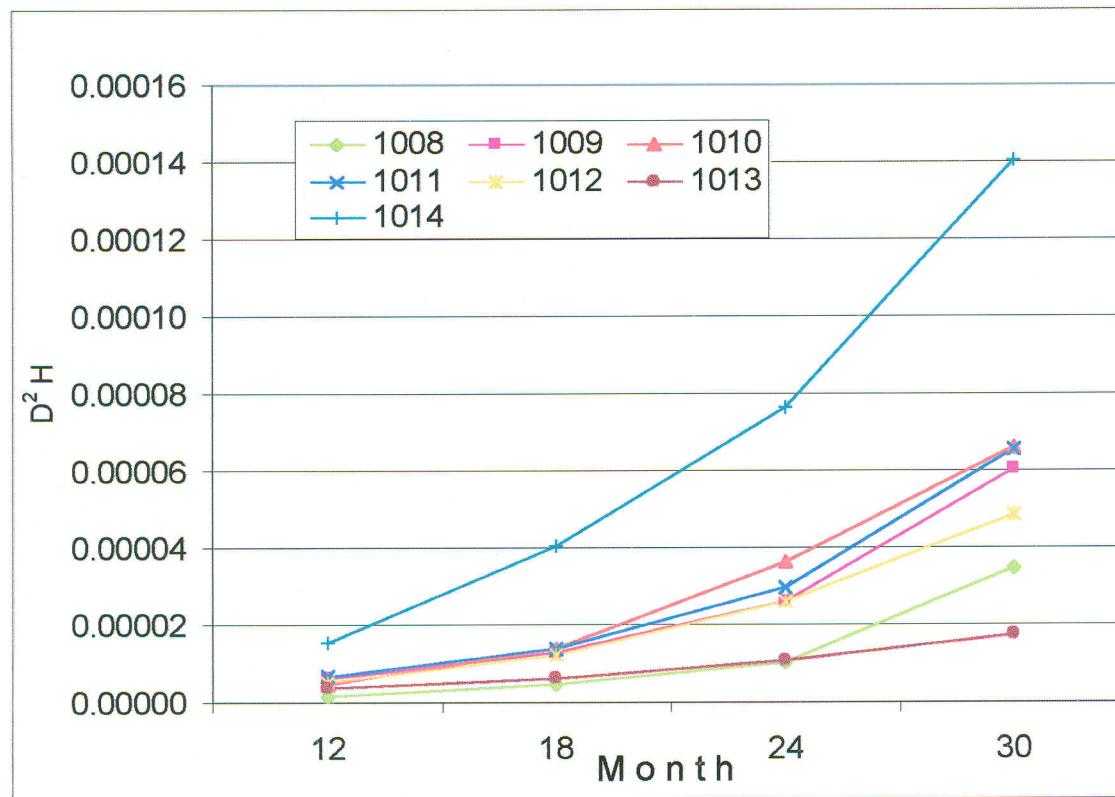
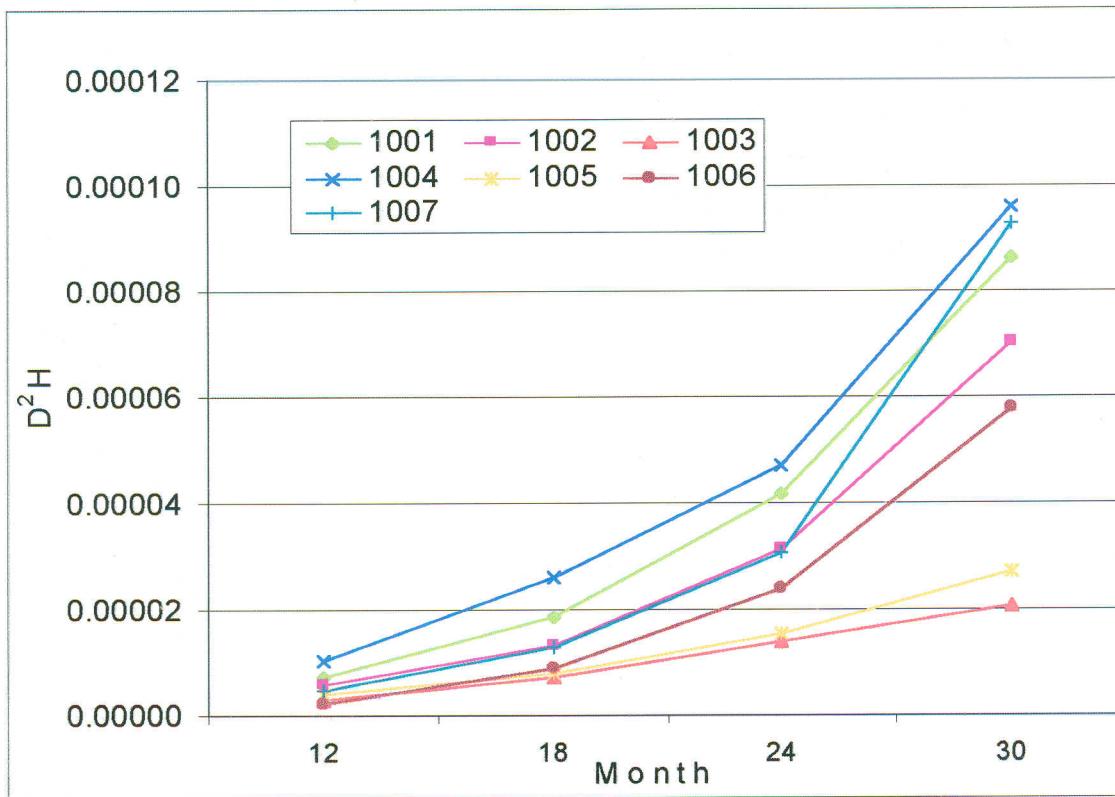
*CI = Current Increment, MI = Mean Increment*

Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
1001	R1	0.2	0.5	3.3	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.0
	R2	0.4	0.5	5.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5
	R3	0.2	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.6
	Avg	0.3	0.4	3.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.0
	CI	0.3	0.4	3.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
	MI	0.3	0.4	3.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1002	R1	0.3	0.6	2.9	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.5
	R2	0.2	0.8	5.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4
	R3	0.3	0.5	3.6	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.4
	Avg	0.3	0.6	3.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.8
	CI	0.3	0.6	3.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
	MI	0.3	0.6	3.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
1003	R1	0.2	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.1
	R2	0.3	0.6	3.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1
	R3	0.2	0.4	3.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2
	Avg	0.2	0.4	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.1
	CI	0.2	0.4	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
	MI	0.2	0.4	2.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
1004	R1	0.4	0.8	4.7	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.4
	R2	0.3	0.5	3.4	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.5
	R3	0.3	0.3	2.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.0
	Avg	0.3	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.9
	CI	0.3	0.5	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
	MI	0.3	0.5	3.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
1005	R1	0.2	0.3	3.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0
	R2	0.3	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5
	R3	0.2	0.5	3.4	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.3
	Avg	0.2	0.4	3.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.3
	CI	0.2	0.4	3.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	MI	0.2	0.4	3.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
1006	R1	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.7
	R2	0.2	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.8
	R3	0.2	0.3	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.7
	Avg	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.7
	CI	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	MI	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
1007	R1	0.3	0.7	3.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.5
	R2	0.2	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.9
	R3	0.2	0.3	3.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.7
	Avg	0.2	0.4	3.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.0
	CI	0.2	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6
	MI	0.2	0.4	3.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4

Clone No.	Rep No.	6 month			12 months		18 Months		24 Months		30 months	
		Height	CDM	Branches	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH	Height	GBH
1008	R1	0.1	0.4	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.6
	R2	0.2	0.5	3.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.6
	R3	0.2	0.5	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4
	Avg	0.2	0.5	3.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5
	CI	0.2	0.5	3.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
	MI	0.2	0.5	3.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
1009	R1	0.2	0.6	4.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.5
	R2	0.2	0.4	3.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.5
	R3	0.4	0.7	4.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.2
	Avg	0.3	0.6	4.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.7
	CI	0.3	0.6	4.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
	MI	0.3	0.6	4.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
1010	R1	0.2	0.4	4.5	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.1
	R2	0.2	0.5	2.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.2
	R3	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.8
	Avg	0.2	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.7
	CI	0.2	0.4	3.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
	MI	0.2	0.4	3.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
1011	R1	0.3	0.5	3.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2
	R2	0.5	0.5	6.3	2.0	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.9
	R3	0.3	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2
	Avg	0.3	0.4	3.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.8
	CI	0.3	0.4	3.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
	MI	0.3	0.4	3.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
1012	R1	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.2
	R2	0.2	0.7	3.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5
	R3	0.3	0.5	3.9	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.0
	Avg	0.9	0.5	3.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.6
	CI	0.9	0.5	3.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MI	0.9	0.5	3.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
1013	R1	0.3	0.4	4.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
	R2	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
	R3	0.4	4.3	4.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.6
	Avg	0.3	1.7	3.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
	CI	0.3	1.7	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
	MI	0.3	1.7	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
1014	R1	0.3	0.7	4.2	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.7
	R2	0.4	0.7	4.1	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.5
	R3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.7
	Avg	0.3	0.6	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.3
	CI	0.3	0.6	4.1	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	MI	0.3	0.6	4.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Average</b>		<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>SD</b>		<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>CV %</b>		<b>58.56</b>	<b>60.39</b>	<b>12.28</b>	<b>30.94</b>	<b>15.84</b>	<b>25.52</b>	<b>17.21</b>	<b>20.90</b>	<b>18.59</b>	<b>21.69</b>	<b>18.66</b>

**FIGURE - 43**

**FIGURE – 44:- Current Increment Graph of Casuarina Clones in CTA – 4**

**FIGURE – 45 :- D<sup>2</sup>H Analysis of Casuarina Clones of CTA – 4**

## CONCLUSION

With this study it is re-confirmed that there is great degree of natural variability exists with respect to parameters, providing scope to improve the productivity of the plantation by increasing the frequency of high yielding trees in the plantations through clonal technology. It is possible to improve the growth of plantations multi fold by multiplying proven clones and planting specific clones in suitable agro-climatic conditions.

It has been observed that selected CPTs can bring down the heterogeneity in the pulpwood and help in standardisation of optimum conditions and chemical requirement for pulping which result in saving of other inputs besides improving the quality of end product.

Based on study of established clones of *Eucalyptus* and *Casuarina* developed under this project, 8 clones of *Eucalyptus* and 3 clones of *Casuarina* have been shortlisted. It will be possible to achieve multi-fold increase in the yield of pulpwood plantation using the fast growing clones developed under this project. Ultimately this will help not only the industry in meeting their raw material requirement but also make the tree cultivation more remunerative for the farmers.

Further monitoring of the growth and pulpwood quality needs to be assessed, as 30 months of monitoring period is too short for perennial pulpwood species. Clones need to multiplied and tested in multi-loational trials in wider agro-climatic conditions.

## CRITERIA FOLLOWED FOR CPT SELECTION

As different species by nature have different architecture; Selection traits may vary between different species and improvement programmes. The ideal plantation tree has following characteristics;

1. Straight, cylindrical, non-forking, non-twisting bole.
2. Fast growth.
3. Thin branches with wide branch angles.
4. High wood density\* and long fibres.
5. Resistance to pest and diseases.

The selection concentrated on traits that have a moderate to strong degree of habitability. Experiences have shown that 1), 5) and 6) have stronger habitability than 2), 3) and 4).

## EFFECTS OF THE ENVIRONMENT ON CPT

Most characters are strongly influenced by the environment. Examples of such environmental factors that influence desired characters are as follows:

- A. Size and volume: A tree in a stand may be tall and voluminous because:
  - 1) It is older than the other trees in the stand;
  - 2) It is growing in a better micro site than the surrounding trees;
  - 3) It has more space i.e. less competition from other trees;
- B. Crown diameter. A tree may have a large, wide crown if it:
  - 1) Overgrows the other trees;
  - 2) It grows with wide spacing, i.e. little competition;
- C. Boles form. A tree may have a poor bole form because of:
  - 1) Adverse light conditions and / or competition during juvenile growth;
  - 2) Mechanical or other damage to top shoot during juvenile growth;
  - 3) Damage of bole by lightning, typhoons or other strong environmental factors;
- D. Wood density: High wood density may be due to slow growth.

## **WHERE CPT HAD SELECTED**

Selection is carried out in plantations. Certain considerations of importance in the choice of the site for selection are identified below:

- 1) Selection made from stands that are as pure in species composition as possible.
- 2) Selection concentrated on stands or plantations that are average or better in traits of interest.
- 3) Selection is best carried out in a mature stand, i.e. near to maximum height.
- 4) Selection in natural forests where selective logging has taken place have been avoided since that may imply that the best trees have been logged, leaving the poorer (genetic material) behind. Logging may also have influenced crown competition.

## **HOW MANY HAVE SELECTED PER STAND (SELECTION INTENSITY)**

The number of selected in a stand are evaluated after the grading. The candidates have not been selected too close to each other, since closely growing trees may be related, e.g. same parent(s). Selection intensity may depend on the variation of the stand. A rule of thumb suggests 1 tree / acre, i.e. one per 1000 trees.

## **STEPS FOLLOWED FOR PLUS TREE SELECTION**

1. **Mapping of area and stand** - Selected trees are demarcated on the map. The map is covered with plastic charteque with coordinates to facilitate location and demarcation of selected.
2. **Site description** - In case of homogenous environment it has been carried out as representative for the whole area. In case of heterogeneous area, site evaluation is conducted for each selected tree. Parameters include.
3. **Selection and marking of trees**  
Candidate trees are marked and graded. The marks have been taken care for district and conspicuousness. The tree is marked with a number, which corresponds to that in the grading sheet and on the map. Yellow, red or white paint have been used for numbers. Painted for bands on the trees.

## **GRADING OF THE TREES**

The candidate trees are measured and graded against comparison/check trees

### **a) Height measurement**

Height has been measured by the use of clinometers.

On level ground: Sights at the top and then sight at the base. Measure angles  $\Pi_1$  and  $\Pi_2$ ; add the two figures and multiply baseline distance "d":  $(\Pi_1 + \Pi_2) \times d = h$

### **b) DBH (Diameter at Breast Height, 1.35m)**

Measurement with diameter-tape or calibre gives figure directly without conversion. Using Tape: Notice "O" point, which is usually 4-5" from the end of the tape. Using a calibre: Two measurements at right angles to compensate for variation in cylindrical form, Record the average of the two measurements. Circumference measured with ordinary tape needs conversion according to the formula:

$$D = c/\pi, \text{ where } d = \text{diameter}$$

C = circumference and

$\pi$  = constant (3.1416)

Note: If there are buttresses, measurement should be above these.

### **c) Crown diameter**

A narrow crown is desired. The diameter of the crown is estimated by projecting the outermost branches to the ground.

### **d) Bole form: Deviation from the desire ideal straight; cylindrical bole is evaluated.**

Following observation are made:

1. Basal sweep
2. Bends and twists
3. Trunk curves
4. Bole swellings
5. Leaning
6. Circularity

e) **The branch angle:** sometimes specified as third branch from below, is estimated. A wide angle is desired.

f) **Branch diameter:** Subjective estimates as compared to other trees in the stand and relative to the sixes of the tree. Small branch diameters are desired.

g) **Self pruning ability**

A long clear bole is desired. The presence of old branches, epicormic branches, or ramicorns below the living top, is assessed.

h) **Forking or apical dominance**

A non-forking clear bole is desired. The height to the first fork or the first live branch is measured. The figure may be evaluated as a percentage for the total tree height:

$$A = b \times 100 / h$$

Where A = Apical dominance (%)

B = Height to first forking

H = Total tree height

1. Sign of dead top or thin crowns
2. Nibbles, galls and discolouring of leaves and shoots
3. Major leaf or needles fall not coinciding with natural shedding.
4. Knots or tumours on trunk and branches
5. Scars, soft (rotten) spots, discolouring etc. of bark
6. Any visible fungus attack
7. Insect borings of wood
8. Any other visible insect or pest attack

If the tree shows any major signs of above pests, diseases or attacks, it should be rejected.

i) **Wood properties**

Specific gravity and fibre length are evaluated in the laboratory.

Core samples are taken by means of an increment borer.

The samples are stored in distinctly marked bags or boxes until laboratory examination.

A Typical Plus Tree Grading Sheet used during selection of CPTs

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**(Forest Organisation)**

**DETAILS OF CANDIDATE PLUS TREE**

CPT NO.

1. Name of Farmer :  
 2. Father's Name :  
 3. Address - Village :  
 Block : District :  
 Pin :

4. Location and Address of the Plantation :

5. Area of the Plantation :

6. Espacement (in mts )

7. Year of planting :

8. Source of seedlings :

9. Seed source :

10. Soil type :

11. Meteorological Data :

I Average Rainfall (mm) :			
II Temperature (°C)	Summer	Winter	Rain days
Maximum-Minimum			

III Altitude (m) MSL

12. Latitude :

13. Longitude :

14. Check Tree Data (Height / Girth):

1	2	3
8	CPT	4
7	6	5

**15. GROWTH DATA**

I Top Height of the Tree (m)

II Merchantable Bale Height (m)

III Girth at Breast Height (cm) :

IV Volume (m<sup>3</sup>) :

Billet No.	Length (m)	Mid Girth (m)		Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )		Weight (kg)		Bark %
		OB	UB	OB	UB	OB	UB	
1								
2								
-								
-								
-								

V Crown Length (m) :

VI Crown Width (m) :

VII Wood Density (kg / m<sup>3</sup>) :

VIII Date of Felling :

IX Date of Coppice Collection :

X Number of Cuttings collected

XI Number of Ramets produced

XII CTA details where the clone is planted

Name	Location	Soil type	D O P

XIII Status of the clone :

Selected / Rejected

Signature of the Officer  
 Name & Designation



# PULP AND PAPER RESEARCH INSTITUTE

(Regd. under Societies Registration Act. 1860)

JAYKAYPUR - 765 017, DIST. RAYAGADA, ORISSA (INDIA)

Date: 25<sup>th</sup> February, 2005

**To Whomsoever It May Concern**

The Pulp and Paper Research Institute, Jaykaypur, has tested Eucalyptus and Casuarina Species of CPT wood samples for their pulping, bleaching and pulp strength properties as a part of the study on clonal propagated hardwoods conducted by J.K. Paper Ltd. (Forest Organisation), Rayagada, Orissa.

It has been a privilege for us to be associated with this work.

  
Director

**A STEP TOWARDS .....**

**MAKING TREE PLANTATION REMUNERATIVE FOR THE**

**FARMERS & SECURING WOOD SUPPLY FOR INDUSTRIES AND**

**MAKING PROSPEROUS NATION.....**

